

3.9 주요 수입상품의 상위 5대 수입대상국(2005)

Top 5 Import Markets by Principal Commodity (2005)

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	총계 Total	상위5대 수입대상국(구성비(Component ratio), %)								
		1위(1 st)	2위(2 nd)	3위(3 rd)	4위(4 th)	5위(5 th)				
농림수산물 Primary Products	15,338	China 21.1	USA 16.4	Australia 9.8	New Zealand 4.6	Thailand 4.1				
농산물 Agro Products	8,043	China 23.5	USA 22.2	Australia 9.1	Brazil 7.2	Philippine 3.4				
임산물 Forestry	2,489	Malaysia 14.8	Indonesia 4.3	Thailand 13.5	China 12.2	New Zealand 11.9				
광산물 Mineral Products	74,454	Saudi Arabia 20.6	UAE 13.2	Australia 8.4	Indonesia 8.3	Kuwait 8.0				
원유 Crude Oil	42,606	Saudi Arabia 31.0	UAE 18.3	Kuwait 10.6	Iran 7.7	Qatar 6.5				
석탄 Coals	5,443	Australia 42.7	China 28.1	Indonesia 13.1	Canada 8.3	Russia 4.4				
화학품 Chemical Products	28,245	Japan 30.4	USA 19.9	China 11.2	Germany 5.9	France 2.7				
정밀화학제품 Precision Chemistry	10,681	Japan 27.5	USA 18.0	China 13.6	Germany 7.1	France 4.8				
석유화학제품 Petrochemicals	9,507	Japan 35.2	USA 25.5	Saudi Arabia 6.9	China 5.3	Germany 3.6				
섬유류 Textiles	6,765	China 57.1	Japan 6.3	Italy 6.2	India 3.8	USA 3.5				
직물 Fabrics	1,471	China 55.5	Japan 13.1	Italy 8.6	USA 3.7	Germany 2.1				
섬유제품 Textile Products	3,655	China 71.6	Italy 7.3	Japan 2.9	USA 2.7	France 2.0				
철강금속 Iron & Metal Products	28,505	Japan 29.4	China 23.7	Russia 6.7	USA 6.0	Australia 4.8				
철강제품 Iron & Steel Products	18,566	Japan 37.1	China 25.8	Russia 5.6	USA 4.9	Brazil 3.2				
금속제품 Metal Products	9,481	China 18.4	Japan 14.9	Australia 10.7	Russia 9.3	China 9.2				
전기·전자 Electrics & Electronics	63,511	Japan 23.3	China 22.0	USA 16.7	Taiwan 9.1	Singapore 6.4				
산업용전자 Electronics for Industry	20,674	China 29.6	Japan 18.4	USA 15.9	Taiwan 5.5	Germany 4.8				
(컴퓨터) Computer	7,979	China 41.7	USA 9.8	Japan 9.5	Taiwan 9.2	Singapore 6.8				
전자부품 Parts of Electronics	31,725	Japan 24.2	USA 19.1	Taiwan 14.1	China 12.9	Singapore 10.0				
(반도체) Semiconductor	25,133	USA 22.6	Japan 21.1	Taiwan 15.2	Singapore 12.2	China 7.6				
가정용전자 Home Electronics	4,196	China 37.9	Japan 30.7	USA 8.3	Germany 5.3	Thailand 2.1				
중전기 Heavy Electric Equipment	4,864	China 28.9	Japan 27.1	Germany 11.1	USA 10.5	UK 3.0				
기계류 Machinery	33,686	Japan 34.4	USA 21.7	Germany 12.6	China 6.2	Netherlands 4.2				
기초산업기계 General Machine	6,125	Japan 39.6	USA 15.8	China 10.1	Germany 9.4	France 3.2				
산업기계 Special Machine	6,143	Japan 41.4	Germany 15.2	USA 13.5	China 4.3	Italy 3.4				
정밀기계 Precision Machine	6,993	USA 35.9	Japan 34.7	Netherlands 17.3	Germany 2.2	Switzerland 1.9				
수송기계 Transporter	8,888	USA 25.6	Japan 24.1	Germany 19.0	China 6.4	Panama 2.7				
(자동차) Automobile	1,722	Germany 49.0	Japan 19.7	USA 8.2	Sweden 5.2	Australia 2.6				
자동차부품 Auto Parts	3,006	Japan 33.7	Germany 22.8	USA 12.9	China 6.0	Italy 5.0				
(항공기및부품) Aircraft	1,889	USA 87.1	UK 3.3	Russia 2.8	France 2.1	Japan 1.4				

3.10 주요 수출상품의 세계수출중 비중

Korea's Share in Selected Commodities of the World Exports

(Million U.S. dollars)

	세계 총수출(World(A))					
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003
신 선 냉 동 어 류 (034) Fish, Live/Fresh/Chld/Froz	4,771	13,599	18,058	21,330	22,946	25,954
타 이 어 · 튜 브 (625) Rubber Tires-Treads	8,011	15,376	22,539	25,160	25,978	30,762
섬 유 사 (651) Textile Yarn	13,490	23,088	33,636	34,939	33,492	37,893
인 조 섬 유 직 물 (653) Man-made Woven Fabrics	9,528	22,021	32,725	32,152	28,388	29,654
철 강 1 차 제 품 (673) Plat Rolled Iron	7,334	17,356	29,454	23,176	23,193	29,525
철 강 관 (674) Rolled Plated M-Steel	20,688	37,113	56,045	53,787	51,048	66,463
철 강 관 (678) Iron / Steel Pipe	15,177	19,005	23,797	22,542	26,078	28,967
섬 유 피 혁 기 계 (724) Textile & Leather Machinery	9,531	21,436	23,946	20,217	20,094	23,366
컴 퓨 터 (752) Computer Equipment	12,613	67,028	123,840	199,048	181,564	211,238
T V 수 상 기 (761) TV Sets	5,644	16,056	22,201	28,825	31,882	37,511
라 디 오 (762) Radio Receivers	-	-	-	19,389	17,694	16,654
녹 음 기 , 재 생 기 (763) Sound / TV Recorders	5,548	15,913	21,224	27,581	32,280	42,735
통 신 장 비 (764) Telecomm Equip. n.e.s	18,426	56,080	117,715	223,561	208,392	227,550
트 랜 지 스 터 (776) Transistor	-	-	-	311,198	243,300	292,941
승 용 차 (781) Passenger Cars	59,342	168,505	232,618	300,748	341,766	39,334
자 동 차 부 품 (784) Motor Vehicle Parts	-	-	-	142,592	157,627	178,799
선 박 (793) Ships / Boats /ETC	-	-	-	39,788	45,109	52,723
직 물 제 남 성 용 의 류 (842) Men's Wear / Woven	6,744	18,008	28,676	34,862	33,699	37,225
직 물 제 여 성 용 의 류 (843) Women's Wear / Woven	7,699	26,819	40,405	48,206	51,335	58,094
신 발 (851) Footwear	9,376	26,289	40,804	41,630	43,475	47,790
완 구 · 운 동 구 (894) Toys & Sports Goods	7,295	20,721	38,927	48,924	49,848	53,062
악 기 (898) Musical Instruments	4,125	18,907	29,456	34,285	33,634	38,987

주 : () 내는 SITC code(1999년 이후 Revision 3 기준)

Note : Figures in () are SITC headings.(Based on Revision 3 After 1999)

자료(Source) : UN, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*

한국의 수출(Korea(B))							비 중(Share (B/A, %))					
1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003
437	659	692	672	548	552	522	9.2	4.8	3.8	3.2	2.4	2.0
477	873	1,330	1,421	1,426	1,517	1,715	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.6
624	868	1,336	1,577	1,297	1,420	1,607	4.6	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.2
—	—	—	4,308	3,390	3,054	2,663	—	—	—	13.4	10.8	9.0
302	924	1,289	2,239	1,835	1,738	637	—	—	—	9.7	7.5	2.2
—	—	—	1,395	1,270	1,307	4,195	—	—	—	2.6	2.6	6.3
—	—	—	705	682	692	782	—	—	—	15.1	13.8	2.7
32	270	745	685	656	827	1,032	0.3	1.3	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.4
6	1,970	3,956	9,291	7,485	8,242	9,345	0.0	2.9	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.4
420	1,507	1,901	1,582	1,546	2,116	2,971	7.4	9.4	8.6	5.5	6.6	7.9
—	—	—	565	441	343	223	4.7	10.7	4.1	2.9	1.9	1.3
132	1,408	1,824	1,716	1,684	1,886	1,924	2.4	8.8	8.6	6.2	5.8	4.5
248	1,981	4,244	10,500	12,273	15,805	21,517	1.3	2.7	3.6	4.7	7.6	9.5
—	—	—	24,688	14,742	16,034	19,111	—	—	—	7.9	6.6	6.5
50	1,849	7,242	11,896	12,029	13,467	17,535	0.1	1.5	3.1	4.0	3.9	44.6
—	—	—	1,792	1,906	2,317	3,736	—	—	—	1.3	1.5	2.1
618	2,801	5,533	8,229	9,699	10,672	11,104	—	—	—	20.7	23.7	21.1
668	1,143	543	830	667	611	312	9.9	6.3	1.9	2.4	1.8	0.8
—	—	—	829	688	639	616	5.3	4.8	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.1
—	—	—	799	702	577	183	9.3	15.8	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.4
—	—	—	629	558	466	457	4.5	5.6	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.9
76	1,138	1,385	977	980	941	1,021	1.8	6.0	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.6

3.11 주요 수출상품의 연도별 수출 Exports by Selected Commodities

(Million U.S. dollars)

	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
농 립 수 산 물 Agricultural, forest & marine products	2,056	3,199	6,067	4,776	3,984	5,291	6,885	3,424
농 산 물 Agro Products	576	915	1,342	1,272	1,473	1,663	1,833	1,964
임 산 물 Forestry	504	164	153	129	77	86	102	77
수 산 물 Marine Products	738	1,515	1,723	1,503	1,160	1,129	1,279	1,193
광 산 물 Mineral Products	175	1,206	5,115	10,987	7,597	8,969	13,728	16,173
화 학 공 업 제 품 Chemical Products	1,282	3,136	10,091	15,734	15,210	18,684	25,203	29,894
석 유 화 학 제 품 Petrochemicals	270	1,291	5,987	9,666	9,265	11,917	17,015	20,811
정 밀 화 학 제 품 Precision Chemistry	173	805	1,886	2,731	2,896	3,303	3,956	4,536
(농 약 및 의 약 품) Agrochemicals, Pharmaceuticals	20	113	283	360	369	395	496	542
요 업 제 품 Ceramics	368	350	450	832	752	830	1,041	1,144
플라스틱, 고무 및 가죽제품 Articles of Plastic, Rubber or Leather	634	2,035	4,556	5,128	5,117	5,565	6,691	7,392
플 라 스 틱 제 품 Articles of Plastic	121	726	1,471	2,120	2,244	2,555	3,275	3,706
고 무 제 품 Articles of Rubber	503	986	1,514	1,630	1,738	1,967	2,401	2,812
(타 이 어) Tire	392	733	1,143	1,291	1,383	1,573	1,928	2,275
섬 유 류 Textiles	5,099	14,766	18,656	18,783	15,674	15,253	15,192	13,946
섬 유 원 료 Raw Textile Materials	40	325	996	859	678	782	916	922
섬 유 사 Yarn	619	878	1,353	1,535	1,392	1,564	1,582	1,421
직 물 Fabrics	1,276	4,675	10,195	10,263	8,666	8,307	8,350	8,038
섬 유 제 품 Textile Products	3,163	8,889	6,111	6,126	4,938	4,601	4,343	3,564
(의 류) Garments	2,778	7,600	4,714	4,652	3,644	3,350	3,085	2,314
생 활 용 품 Living Ware	1,839	7,663	4,371	3,314	2,646	2,512	2,639	2,669
신 발 Footwear	908	4,307	1,506	799	577	509	500	482
악 기 Musical Instruments	39	248	364	290	228	226	252	226
완 구 인 형 Toys & Dolls	201	727	188	206	159	156	156	129

(Million U.S. dollars)

	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
철 강 금 속 Iron & Metal Products	2,493	6,491	10,518	11,263	10,001	12,737	18,245	22,232
철 강 제 품 Iron & Steel Products	1,826	4,327	7,482	7,861	7,065	9,282	13,384	16,713
(철 강 판) Iron & Steel Sheet	945	2,446	3,791	4,828	4,024	5,841	8,527	10,215
(강 관) Iron Tubes	114	476	508	533	496	551	839	1,175
비 철 금 속 제 품 Nonferrous Metal Products	130	568	1,449	2,353	2,247	2,801	4,125	4,777
컨 테 이 너 Containers	224	1,025	822	240	25	28	29	29
전 기 · 전 자 Electrics & Electronics	2,128	18,001	44,602	68,932	63,574	77,438	100,348	107,437
산 업 용 전 자 Industrial Electronic Articles	219	3,959	12,252	24,190	28,171	35,862	46,795	47,181
(유 선 통 신 기 기) Wire Telecomm Equipment	18	438	793	677	612	715	850	994
(휴 대 용 전 화 기) Portable cellular Phone	0	0	483	5,509	9,785	13,355	18,721	18,883
(컴 퓨 터) Computer	53	2,549	4,743	14,687	12,941	14,977	17,123	14,117
전 자 부 품 Parts of Electronics	598	5,949	20,805	32,229	22,240	26,189	34,360	40,867
(반 도 체) Semiconductor	434	4,541	17,695	26,006	16,631	19,535	26,516	29,986
(전 자 관) Electrontube	42	826	1,730	3,574	2,925	2,734	2,766	1,899
가 정 용 전 자 Home Electronics	1,127	7,346	10,041	10,136	10,760	12,610	15,495	14,656
(컬 러 T V) Color TV sets	152	1,638	2,536	1,759	1,956	3,587	5,776	6,144
(V C R) (음 향 기 기) Audio Equipment	0	1,188	1,614	1,002	1,012	925	884	672
중 전 기 기 Heavy Electric Equipment	593	2,480	2,720	2,671	2,402	2,108	2,355	2,107
전 선 Electric Wire	122	586	1,000	1,614	1,663	1,835	2,339	2,788
기 계 류 Machinery	63	162	504	763	740	942	1,359	1,945
기 조 산 업 기 계 General Machine	1,457	8,436	23,200	34,079	38,916	48,047	66,940	79,812
산 업 기 계 Special Machine	88	585	1,707	2,509	2,643	3,314	5,679	8,731
정 밀 기 계 Precision Machine	143	1,002	3,026	3,387	3,823	5,023	6,626	8,051
기계요소 공구 및 금형 Mechanical Elements & Tools	205	238	353	694	508	661	954	959
수 송 기 계 Transporter	101	492	1,145	1,650	1,804	2,194	2,843	3,394
(자 동 차) Automobile	917	5,990	16,376	24,956	29,153	35,619	49,148	56,688
(선 박 해 양 구 조 물) Vessel, Ocean Structure	89	1,971	8,439	13,221	14,779	19,119	26,577	29,506
잡 제 품 Other Products	620	2,829	5,669	8,420	10,867	11,334	15,657	17,727
	407	615	591	980	914	1,599	1,465	1,441

3.12 주요 수입상품의 연도별 수입 Imports by Selected Commodities

(Million U.S. dollars)

	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
농 립 수 산 물 Agro, Forestry & Fishery	4,061	7,360	12,319	10,783	12,367	13,146	14,561	15,338
농 산 물 Agro Products	2,642	1,576	6,796	5,725	6,310	6,840	8,124	8,043
(곡 실 류) Grains	967	1,104	1,576	1,498	1,539	1,842	2,243	2,014
(쇠 고 기) Beef	7	303	543	795	947	1,177	600	735
(면) Raw Cotton	604	787	772	408	535	489	433	361
임 산 물 Forestry	1,086	1,864	3,119	1,840	2,089	2,136	2,350	2,489
(목 재) Woods	899	1,619	2,626	1,591	1,848	1,790	1,886	1,972
수 산 물 Fisheries	38	370	845	1,400	1,881	1,961	2,261	2,382
광 산 물 Mineral Products	7,234	12,885	24,240	43,225	37,267	45,046	58,222	74,454
비 금 속 광 물 Non metallic Minerals	231	436	633	538	736	838	943	1,071
금 속 광 물 Metallic Minerals	383	1,527	4,526	4,798	4,240	5,901	7,679	6,679
광 물 성 연 료 Mineral Fuels	6,620	10,908	19,053	37,888	32,290	38,306	49,600	66,697
(석 탄) Coal	448	1,288	2,081	2,186	2,475	2,552	4,438	5,443
(원 유) Crude Oil	5,633	6,386	10,809	25,216	19,200	23,082	29,917	42,606
화 학 공 업 제 품 Chemical Products	2,344	9,752	16,930	16,749	17,373	19,589	24,505	28,245
석 유 화 학 제 품 Petrochemicals	965	3,686	5,581	5,154	4,745	5,821	8,015	9,507
정 밀 화 학 제 품 Precision Chemistry	718	3,133	5,968	6,467	7,245	8,004	9,370	10,681
플라스틱, 고무 및 가죽제품 Articles of Plastic, Rubber or Leather	568	2,686	3,467	2,926	3,186	3,469	4,132	4,702
플 라 스 틱 제 품 Articles of Plastic	100	517	1,032	1,263	1,487	1,905	2,500	3,039
고 무 제 품 Articles of Rubber	80	187	334	333	428	464	581	658
가 죽 , 모 피 제 품 Articles of Leather or Fur	388	1,981	2,101	1,330	1,272	1,099	1,051	1,004
섬 유 류 Textiles	453	2,316	5,214	4,788	5,688	5,897	6,359	6,765
섬 유 원 료 Raw Textile Materials	39	206	218	161	150	164	165	178
섬 유 사 Yarn	108	625	1,586	1,525	1,471	1,344	1,461	1,461
직 물 Fabrics	266	1,162	2,047	1,517	1,398	1,350	1,411	1,471
섬 유 제 품 Textile Products	39	324	1,363	1,585	2,669	3,039	3,322	3,655
(의 류) Garments	12	138	1,014	1,241	2,177	2,457	2,652	2,812

	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
철 강 금 속 Iron & Metal Products	1,553	6,712	13,652	12,260	12,121	15,275	24,317	28,505
철 강 제 품 Iron & Steel Products	1,155	4,169	8,106	7,004	7,191	9,402	15,692	18,566
(철 강 관) Iron Tubes	59	258	479	322	304	261	422	670
비 철 금 속 제 품 Nonferrous Metal Products	370	2,417	5,317	5,037	4,661	5,553	8,222	9,481
전 기 · 전 자 Electrics & Electronics	1,838	12,225	27,278	46,646	41,275	48,713	57,519	63,511
산 업 용 전 자 Industrial Electronic Articles	518	4,226	9,625	15,629	12,826	14,419	18,046	20,674
(유 선 통 신 기 기) Wire Telecomm Equipment	91	229	584	2,544	1,197	1,232	1,260	1,482
(컴 퓨 터) Computer	81	1,719	3,377	7,890	5,682	5,672	6,339	7,797
전 자 부 품 Parts of Electronics	630	5,520	12,073	25,168	21,982	26,532	29,888	31,725
(반 도 체) Semiconductor	437	4,222	9,048	19,923	17,476	21,328	23,618	25,133
가 정 용 전 자 Home Electronics	268	1,120	2,392	2,352	3,008	3,497	3,986	4,196
(영 상 기 기) Video Equipment	38	236	436	408	748	1,036	1,284	1,224
(음 향 기 기) Audio Equipment	198	554	1,150	1,249	1,289	1,306	1,415	1,351
중 전 기 기 Heavy Electric Equipment	387	1,275	2,922	2,737	2,737	3,102	3,965	4,864
기 계 류 Machinery	3,094	14,742	29,445	20,634	19,014	22,767	29,007	33,686
기 초 산 업 기 계 General Machine	568	2,479	6,066	3,858	3,865	4,592	5,732	6,125
(원 동 기) Prime Mover	191	468	1,587	885	732	1,009	1,324	1,378
산 업 기 계 Special Machine	1,015	5,362	7,780	4,108	3,692	4,538	5,508	6,143
정 밀 기 계 Precision Machine	163	375	952	4,266	2,301	3,703	5,334	6,993
(광 학 기 기) Optical Instruments	42	329	1,207	1,029	951	1,094	1,383	1,432
(반도체 제조용 장비) Equipment for Semiconductor Manufacturing	1	45	407	3,748	1,651	3,003	4,554	6,089
기계요소, 공구 및 금형 Mechanical Elements & Tools	239	1,481	2,627	2,173	2,175	2,486	3,146	3,608
수 송 기 계 Transporter	1,001	3,747	7,988	4,081	5,762	5,851	7,471	8,888
(자 동 차) Automobile	39	400	652	319	932	1,214	1,389	1,722
(선박해양구조물및부품) Vessel, Ocean Structure	545	882	1,920	635	1,014	987	1,585	1,902
(항공기및부품) Aircrafts	207	1,624	3,226	1,188	1,377	985	1,369	1,889
생 활 용 품 Living Ware	135	618	1,698	1,631	2,194	2,543	2,665	3,179
신 발 Footwears	3	91	352	274	404	516	553	671

3.13 원유도입(물량기준)

Annual Imports of Crude Oil (Volume)

(1,000 bbl)

	도 입 량 Volumes	지 역 별 (Regions)			
		중 동 Middle East	아 시 아 Asia	아프리카 Africa	기 타 Others
1987	261,163	138,661	51,265	15,140	6,097
1988	261,079	167,927	51,533	17,775	23,845
1989	296,411	213,743	62,573	16,269	3,826
1990	308,368	229,017	62,530	9,689	7,132
1991	399,304	294,357	82,695	5,552	16,701
1992	509,377	380,452	95,032	12,822	21,071
1993	560,563	430,839	96,233	15,790	17,702
1994	573,714	436,330	91,083	23,225	20,075
1995	624,945	486,528	82,050	37,911	18,456
1996	721,927	561,098	98,631	37,024	25,174
1997	873,415	645,678	121,372	82,126	24,240
1998	819,094	620,134	115,365	61,907	21,689
1999	874,090	632,369	93,216	109,560	38,946
2000	893,943	686,916	67,733	67,749	71,545
2001	859,367	661,649	130,033	39,155	28,530
2002	790,992	580,872	136,756	35,877	37,487
2003	804,809	639,453	102,736	32,141	30,479
2004	825,790	645,183	116,287	42,874	21,446
2005	843,202	689,358	111,937	34,424	7,483

자료 : 한국석유공사

Source : Korea National Oil Corporation

(1,000 bbl)

	계 약 형 태 별(Transaction Types)			단 가(Price)		
	개 발 Development	장기거래 Longterm Contract	현 물 Spot	FOB	CIF	C&F
1987	0	77,499	85,581	16.93	17.73	17.73
1988	5,493	76,616	111,889	13.89	14.71	14.71
1989	8,052	78,595	157,626	15.81	16.63	16.63
1990	5,849	136,722	131,331	19.99	20.95	20.92
1991	6,041	210,573	137,440	18.55	19.62	19.59
1992	7,420	299,121	163,647	17.79	18.55	18.54
1993	6,099	333,920	180,595	15.81	16.59	16.58
1994	5,318	339,533	188,517	14.84	15.55	14.84
1995	3,121	369,884	207,365	16.50	17.32	16.50
1996	0	449,578	229,560	19.16	20.11	19.16
1997	1,242	562,224	252,553	19.28	20.34	20.34
1998	0	526,596	200,687	12.74	13.72	13.72
1999	336	456,230	303,164	16.13	16.91	16.91
2000	0	494,440	311,012	27.04	28.22	28.22
2001	340	492,129	320,643	23.58	24.86	24.86
2002	0	426,926	306,361	23.34	24.24	24.24
2003	1,348	525,585	210,015	27.48	28.73	28.72
2004	665	571,537	253,588	34.49	36.18	36.17
2005	1,188	566,976	275,038	48.77	50.36	50.35

자료 : www.petronet.co.kr

Source : Korea Petroleum Association

4.1 국제무역표

International Trade Matrix

<2003년>

(Million U.S. dollars)

Ex Im	USA	Germany	Japan	France	UK	Korea	China	World
USA		69,010	117,384	26,282	48,167	34,369	92,633	
		69,618	121,233	29,902	43,764	38,346	163,255	1,305,250
Germany	28,848		16,412	57,569	32,235	5,603	17,536	
	43,626		21,455	54,764	35,781	6,404	28,094	596,452
Japan	52,064	13,281		6,068	6,115	17,276	59,423	
	59,892	14,227		7,235	5,849	17,931	75,559	383,025
France	17,394	78,504	7,098		29,152	1,806	7,330	
	21,045	74,402	7,402		27,107	1,975	10,854	390,008
UK	33,896	61,974	13,204	36,344		4,094	10,824	
	39,234	51,983	13,483	31,146		4,284	14,020	383,671
Korea	24,099	6,255	34,823	2,299	2,389		20,096	
	24,935	6,822	36,313	2,228	2,703		21,909	178,824
China	28,419	20,454	57,480	5,297	3,157	35,110		
	33,939	24,341	74,151	6,102	3,570	43,135		412,836
World	723,611	742,063	473,911	386,394	306,063	192,750	438,250	9,112,130
								9,488,270

<2004년>

(Million U.S. dollars)

Ex Im	USA	Germany	Japan	France	UK	Korea	China	World
USA		80,552	128,606	30,326	52,197	43,027	125,155	
		79,117	133,339	32,619	47,677	47,814	210,526	1,525,470
Germany	31,381		18,972	67,934	36,796	8,334	23,756	
	50,017		26,233	64,901	42,685	9,521	40,444	718,241
Japan	54,400	15,789		6,773	6,966	21,701	73,514	
	63,605	17,086		8,359	6,655	22,063	94,335	454,864
France	21,557	93,608	8,416		31,381	2,708	9,967	
	23,747	90,443	8,520		32,956	2,860	14,494	470,873
UK	35,960	75,897	15,136	42,367		5,516	14,968	
	42,137	59,088	15,064	33,387		5,730	19,469	453,191
Korea	26,333	7,945	44,247	2,654	2,662		27,818	
	28,919	8,486	46,145	2,492	3,793		29,585	224,460
China	34,721	26,072	73,917	6,673	4,355	49,763		
	44,773	30,368	94,372	7,670	4,761	62,250		561,422
World	816,481	911,781	565,812	451,741	341,970	253,740	593,360	9,123,510
								9,458,230

주 : 수출 : FOB 수입 : CIF,

Note : Exports : FOB, Imports : CIF

Source : IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*

4.2 주요 선진국의 수출입

Exports & Imports of Selected Industrial Countries

(Hundred million U.S. dollars)

	세 계 World		선 진 국 Industrial Countries		USA		Germany	
	수 출 Exports	수 입 Imports	수 출 Exports	수 입 Imports	수 출 Exports	수 입 Imports	수 출 Exports	수 입 Imports
1960	1,221	1,296	840	875	196	164	114	102
1965	1,759	1,851	1,268	1,348	267	232	179	176
1970	2,826	2,971	2,228	2,326	432	425	342	300
1971	3,158	3,309	2,489	2,582	441	484	390	344
1972	3,701	3,880	2,967	3,080	498	589	467	404
1973	5,234	5,351	4,051	4,230	713	736	676	549
1974	7,786	7,909	5,418	6,033	985	1,080	892	696
1975	8,055	8,251	5,780	6,037	1,081	1,059	901	749
1976	9,161	9,307	6,434	6,968	1,154	1,325	1,019	881
1977	10,411	10,705	7,294	7,889	1,213	1,604	1,180	1,014
1978	12,046	12,486	8,731	9,112	1,438	1,861	1,426	1,218
1979	15,266	15,686	10,742	11,680	1,820	2,223	1,721	1,598
1980	18,323	19,186	12,467	13,914	2,208	2,570	1,929	1,880
1981	19,146	20,011	12,247	13,193	2,337	2,734	1,761	1,639
1982	17,749	18,640	11,620	12,411	2,123	2,549	1,764	1,554
1983	17,295	18,085	11,465	12,210	2,005	2,699	1,694	1,529
1984	18,366	19,211	12,221	13,302	2,179	3,412	1,717	1,530
1985	18,741	19,759	12,659	13,822	2,131	3,616	1,839	1,585
1986	20,434	21,474	14,727	15,544	2,173	3,871	2,433	1,911
1987	24,160	25,100	17,305	18,332	2,529	4,241	2,942	2,283
1988	27,631	28,753	19,805	20,762	3,194	4,598	3,234	2,505
1989	29,855	31,106	21,239	22,442	3,638	4,933	3,414	2,696
1990	33,816	35,170	24,433	25,737	3,931	5,170	4,093	3,465
1991	34,924	36,353	24,971	25,985	4,218	5,093	4,032	3,901
1992	37,468	38,942	26,475	27,098	4,473	5,526	4,253	4,038
1993	37,214	37,949	25,582	25,290	4,659	6,030	3,643	3,298
1994	42,551	43,186	28,881	28,820	5,124	6,893	4,214	3,715
1995	50,780	51,382	34,259	33,922	5,835	7,710	5,092	4,438
1996	53,007	53,864	34,137	35,074	6,229	8,178	5,128	4,445
1997	55,254	55,959	35,182	36,222	6,876	8,987	5,114	4,364
1998	53,966	55,241	36,210	37,055	6,804	9,446	5,407	4,633
1999	56,645	58,212	37,618	39,542	6,907	10,484	5,355	4,643
2000	63,617	65,912	40,252	43,729	7,720	12,382	5,488	5,003
2001	64,191	63,806	39,103	42,186	7,309	11,801	5,703	4,926
2002	64,340	66,469	40,340	43,278	6,931	12,024	6,040	4,860
2003	74,924	77,772	46,235	50,031	7,236	13,053	7,421	5,965
2004	91,235	94,582	52,619	56,954	8,190	15,263	9,148	7,174
2005	103,930	107,530	54,393	60,844	9,044	16,709	9,707	7,741

자료 : IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*
Source : IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*

(Hundred million U.S. dollars)

	Japan		France		UK		Canada	
	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	수입 Imports
1960	41	45	69	63	106	130	58	61
1965	85	82	101	103	138	161	85	86
1970	193	189	181	191	194	217	167	152
1971	241	198	208	213	226	248	184	165
1972	291	239	265	270	247	282	212	200
1973	370	384	367	377	310	394	264	247
1974	557	621	463	529	394	550	345	344
1975	558	578	531	540	445	542	341	362
1976	673	649	571	644	467	560	406	404
1977	811	713	650	705	559	632	436	422
1978	983	799	794	818	679	758	484	464
1979	1,023	1,098	1,007	1,070	864	996	583	566
1980	1,304	1,413	1,160	1,349	1,101	1,157	677	671
1981	1,515	1,429	1,064	1,210	1,023	1,026	727	748
1982	1,384	1,316	967	1,157	969	996	712	624
1983	1,470	1,265	949	1,059	916	1,000	767	695
1984	1,697	1,361	976	1,044	939	1,047	903	835
1985	1,772	1,305	1,017	1,083	1,012	1,090	908	865
1986	2,107	1,277	1,249	1,294	1,071	1,263	897	916
1987	2,313	1,509	1,484	1,585	1,312	1,544	981	995
1988	2,650	1,875	1,686	1,803	1,461	1,898	1,164	1,211
1989	2,746	2,096	1,794	1,930	1,545	1,994	1,207	1,291
1990	2,877	2,353	2,164	2,344	1,851	2,230	1,264	1,316
1991	3,149	2,366	2,171	2,319	1,850	2,099	1,262	1,325
1992	3,399	2,329	2,365	2,414	1,900	2,215	1,334	1,373
1993	3,626	2,416	2,169	2,027	1,802	2,054	1,407	1,484
1994	3,952	2,742	2,406	2,343	2,039	2,260	1,613	1,667
1995	4,430	3,360	2,893	2,783	2,394	2,625	1,902	1,796
1996	4,113	3,496	2,875	2,759	2,583	2,836	2,001	1,870
1997	4,211	3,386	2,928	2,741	2,795	3,028	2,130	2,150
1998	3,880	2,808	3,039	2,901	2,682	3,098	2,114	2,192
1999	4,192	3,107	3,238	3,135	2,695	3,211	2,373	2,356
2000	4,782	3,795	3,235	3,318	2,828	3,350	2,752	2,627
2001	4,034	3,491	3,229	3,286	2,686	3,228	2,613	2,436
2002	4,166	3,371	3,311	3,283	2,763	3,354	2,524	2,442
2003	4,739	3,830	3,864	3,900	3,061	3,837	2,716	2,633
2004	5,654	4,545	4,510	4,640	3,456	4,619	3,219	2,757
2005	5,956	5,159	4,592	4,958	3,779	5,012	3,596	3,201

(Hundred million U.S. dollars)

	Italy		Netherlands		Spain		Switzerland	
	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	수입 Imports
1960	37	47	46	54	7	7	19	22
1965	72	74	73	89	9	30	29	36
1970	132	149	134	156	24	47	52	65
1971	151	159	140	154	29	50	57	72
1972	185	193	168	175	38	68	69	85
1973	222	278	241	248	52	96	95	117
1974	305	411	328	337	71	154	119	144
1975	348	384	350	356	77	162	129	133
1976	373	434	401	405	87	175	148	148
1977	453	481	487	466	102	178	176	179
1978	561	565	501	538	131	187	236	238
1979	722	779	637	682	182	254	265	294
1980	777	995	739	780	207	341	296	364
1981	753	911	687	671	203	322	270	307
1982	735	862	663	638	205	315	260	287
1983	727	804	647	617	197	292	256	292
1984	733	842	658	623	236	288	258	295
1985	790	910	682	651	242	300	274	307
1986	978	999	806	756	272	351	375	411
1987	1,163	1,250	927	913	342	491	455	507
1988	1,285	1,387	1,030	994	403	605	506	564
1989	1,408	1,531	1,073	1,040	437	710	515	582
1990	1,704	1,818	1,307	1,234	557	878	638	697
1991	1,696	1,827	1,331	1,255	603	967	614	663
1992	1,775	1,867	1,386	1,298	640	998	655	657
1993	1,683	1,476	1,282	1,133	627	818	627	607
1994	1,898	1,677	1,461	1,308	733	922	705	680
1995	2,329	2,057	1,774	1,577	916	1,155	814	800
1996	2,508	2,070	1,774	1,610	1,021	1,219	794	782
1997	2,381	2,083	1,727	1,582	1,041	1,228	759	756
1998	2,426	2,159	1,691	1,588	1,074	1,301	788	803
1999	2,350	2,202	2,201	2,079	1,037	1,351	802	798
2000	2,366	2,353	2,297	2,157	1,082	1,447	805	825
2001	2,408	2,327	2,309	2,087	1,090	1,426	820	841
2002	2,512	2,430	2,432	2,188	1,182	1,548	875	835
2003	2,924	2,911	2,960	2,647	1,554	2,088	1,005	963
2004	3,460	3,490	3,587	3,198	1,789	2,498	1,183	1,114
2005	3,668	3,797	4,013	3,579	1,861	2,776	1,259	1,212

4.3 주요 선진국의 상위 5대 교역국과 그 비중(2004)

Top 5 Trading Partners of Selected Industrial Countries (2004)

(Hundred million U.S. dollars, %)

		총계 Total	1 위(1 st)		2 위(2 nd)		3 위(3 rd)		4 위(4 th)		5 위(5 th)	
USA	Exports	8,165	Canada	30.0	Mexico	13.6	Japan	6.7	UK	4.4	Germany	3.8
	Imports	15,255	Canada	17.0	China	13.8	Mexico	10.4	Japan	8.7	Germany	5.2
Germany	Exports	9,118	France	10.3	USA	8.8	UK	8.3	Italy	7.2	Netherlands	6.2
	Imports	7,182	France	9.0	Netherlands	8.3	USA	7.0	Italy	6.1	UK	5.9
Japan	Exports	5,658	USA	22.7	China	13.1	Korea	7.8	Hong Kong	6.3	Thailand	3.6
	Imports	4,549	China	20.7	USA	14.0	Korea	4.9	Australia	4.3	Indonesia	4.1
France	Exports	4,517	Germany	15.0	Spain	9.5	UK	9.4	Italy	9.0	Belgium	7.2
	Imports	4,709	Germany	19.2	Belgium	9.9	Italy	8.8	Spain	7.4	UK	7.0
UK	Exports	3,420	USA	15.3	Germany	10.8	France	9.2	Ireland	6.8	Netherlands	6.0
	Imports	4,532	Germany	13.0	USA	9.3	France	7.4	Netherlands	6.7	Belgium	4.9
Canada	Exports	3,160	USA	91.4	Japan	2.2	UK	1.8	China	1.7	Mexico	0.8
	Imports	2,991	USA	58.9	China	6.8	Mexico	3.8	Japan	3.7	UK	2.7
Italy	Exports	3,536	Germany	13.6	France	12.4	USA	7.9	Spain	7.3	UK	7.1
	Imports	3,553	Germany	18.0	France	8.4	Netherlands	5.9	Spain	4.7	Belgium	4.5
Netherlands	Exports	3,575	Germany	25.1	Belgium	12.1	UK	10.1	France	9.9	Italy	6.1
	Imports	3,198	Germany	17.9	Belgium	9.7	USA	7.9	China	7.4	UK	6.4
Spain	Exports	1,811	France	19.5	Germany	11.7	Portugal	9.8	Italy	9.1	UK	9.1
	Imports	2,572	Germany	16.8	France	15.9	Italy	9.1	UK	6.4	Netherlands	5.0
Switzerland	Exports	1,185	Germany	20.2	USA	10.5	France	8.7	Italy	8.3	UK	5.1
	Imports	1,116	Germany	32.8	Italy	11.3	France	9.9	USA	5.2	Netherlands	5.0

자료(Source) : IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*

4.4 주요 선진국의 상위 5대 교역국과 그 비중(2005. 1~9)

Top 5 Trading Partners of Selected Industrial Countries (2005. 1~9)

(Hundred million U.S. dollars, %)

		총계 Total	1 위(1 st)		2 위(2 nd)		3 위(3 rd)		4 위(4 th)		5 위(5 th)	
USA	Exports	6,664	Canada	16.0	Mexico	13.2	Japan	6.1	China	4.5	UK	4.4
	Imports	12,669	Canada	16.8	China	14.9	Mexico	10.0	Japan	8.3	Germany	5.0
Germany	Exports	6,585	France	9.8	USA	8.8	UK	6.7	Italy	6.7	Netherlands	6.2
	Imports	6,102	Netherlands	12.6	France	8.8	Belgium	8.4	Italy	6.4	UK	5.3
Japan	Exports	4,391	USA	22.4	China	13.5	Korea	7.8	Hong Kong	5.9	Thailand	3.9
	Imports	3,781	China	20.9	USA	12.9	Korea	4.7	Indonesia	4.2	Australia	4.1
France	Exports	3,397	Germany	14.7	Spain	9.8	Italy	8.8	UK	8.7	USA	7.2
	Imports	3,670	Germany	19.1	Belgium	10.7	Italy	8.3	Spain	7.2	Netherlands	6.5
UK	Exports	2,702	USA	14.8	Germany	10.8	France	9.0	Ireland	7.2	Netherlands	5.5
	Imports	3,569	Germany	13.2	USA	8.8	France	7.3	Netherlands	6.6	Belgium	4.7
Canada	Exports	2,503	USA	84.0	Japan	2.2	UK	1.8	China	1.8	Mexico	0.7
	Imports	2,555	USA	60.4	Mexico	3.7	Japan	3.5	Germany	2.6	UK	2.4
Italy	Exports	2,720	Germany	13.4	France	12.6	USA	7.9	Spain	7.5	UK	6.6
	Imports	2,801	Germany	17.1	France	10.1	Netherlands	5.6	Belgium	4.6	China	4.6
Netherlands	Exports	2,928	Germany	25.0	Belgium	12.1	France	9.6	UK	9.6	Italy	5.7
	Imports	2,614	Germany	17.0	Belgium	9.6	China	8.5	USA	7.9	UK	5.9
Spain	Exports	1,378	France	19.9	Germany	11.6	Portugal	9.5	UK	8.7	Italy	8.5
	Imports	2,060	Germany	15.4	France	14.7	Italy	8.5	UK	5.7	Netherlands	4.8
Switzerland	Exports	925	Germany	18.2	USA	9.8	France	9.3	Italy	8.4	UK	5.1
	Imports	1,052	Germany	25.4	Italy	11.1	France	10.2	USA	8.4	UK	6.1

주 : 2005년은 1월부터 9월까지의 자료

4.5 주요 개도국의 수출입

Exports & Imports of Selected Developing Countries

(Hundred million U.S. dollars)

	개발도상국 Developing Countries		Korea		Taiwan		Hong Kong	
	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	수입 Imports
1960	372	422	0.3	3	1	3	7	10
1965	485	504	2	4	4	6	11	16
1970	687	758	8	20	14	15	25	29
1971	756	851	11	24	20	18	29	33
1972	909	941	16	25	29	25	35	39
1973	1,231	1,214	32	42	44	38	51	57
1974	2,349	1,963	45	69	55	70	60	68
1975	2,313	2,283	49	73	53	60	60	68
1976	2,751	2,434	77	88	82	76	85	89
1977	3,157	2,911	100	108	93	85	96	104
1978	3,339	3,465	127	150	126	111	115	134
1979	4,577	4,104	151	203	161	148	151	171
1980	5,856	5,272	175	223	198	197	197	224
1981	6,825	6,724	213	261	226	212	218	248
1982	6,058	6,154	219	243	222	188	209	234
1983	5,762	5,796	244	262	251	203	219	240
1984	6,081	5,827	292	306	305	220	283	286
1985	5,912	5,757	303	311	307	201	302	297
1986	5,548	5,751	347	316	399	242	354	354
1987	6,654	6,548	473	410	537	350	485	485
1988	7,584	7,721	607	518	607	497	632	639
1989	8,369	8,397	624	615	663	523	731	721
1990	9,361	9,391	650	698	672	547	821	825
1991	9,935	10,330	719	815	762	629	986	1,003
1992	10,974	11,815	766	818	815	720	1,195	1,234
1993	11,611	12,628	822	838	851	771	1,350	1,386
1994	13,647	14,335	960	1,023	931	854	1,514	1,618
1995	16,498	17,418	1,251	1,351	1,117	1,036	1,736	1,928
1996	17,841	18,740	1,297	1,503	1,159	1,024	1,805	1,986
1997	19,046	19,697	1,362	1,446	1,221	1,144	1,879	2,086
1998	17,733	18,145	1,323	933	1,106	1,047	1,737	1,846
1999	19,005	18,629	1,437	1,198	1,216	1,107	1,738	1,797
2000	23,341	22,126	1,723	1,605	1,483	1,400	2,020	2,133
2001	22,219	21,553	1,504	1,411	1,229	1,072	1,898	2,015
2002	23,948	23,162	1,625	1,521	1,306	1,125	2,002	2,078
2003	28,664	27,686	1,938	1,788	1,441	1,272	2,239	2,325
2004	36,440	35,133	2,538	2,245	1,824	1,688	2,594	2,715
2005	...	...	2,844	2,612	1,984	1,826	2,923	3,006

자료(Source) : IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*;

대만(Taiwan), 『진출구무역통계월보』 (*Monthly Statistics of Exports & Imports*, Republic of China, Taiwan districts)

(Hundred million U.S. dollars)

	Singapore		China		Mexico		Brazil	
	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	수입 Imports
1960	11	13	26	26	8	12	13	15
1965	10	12	26	22	11	16	16	11
1970	16	25	23	23	13	23	27	28
1971	18	28	28	21	15	24	29	37
1972	22	34	37	29	17	27	40	48
1973	37	51	59	52	23	38	62	70
1974	58	84	53	66	30	61	80	142
1975	54	81	58	66	29	66	87	136
1976	66	91	60	52	34	60	101	137
1977	82	105	68	63	42	55	121	133
1978	101	131	97	109	60	81	127	151
1979	142	176	138	157	90	121	152	198
1980	194	240	181	195	156	195	201	275
1981	210	276	215	216	194	241	233	265
1982	208	282	219	189	212	151	202	232
1983	218	282	221	213	223	90	219	185
1984	241	287	248	260	244	114	270	167
1985	228	262	273	425	221	148	256	158
1986	225	255	314	432	161	127	224	171
1987	287	326	395	432	205	140	262	182
1988	393	439	477	554	204	215	338	176
1989	448	497	529	591	230	251	327	220
1990	528	610	628	538	272	330	314	250
1991	592	663	720	639	427	549	316	255
1992	634	722	856	819	462	83	370	226
1993	740	854	917	1,036	518	719	388	310
1994	969	1,026	1,209	1,157	609	873	436	364
1995	1,182	1,244	1,490	1,322	795	797	466	544
1996	1,251	1,313	1,512	1,389	960	984	478	589
1997	1,253	1,326	1,829	1,422	1,104	1,208	539	681
1998	1,099	1,016	1,837	1,404	1,175	1,377	512	633
1999	1,147	1,111	1,949	1,657	1,364	1,562	483	548
2000	1,379	1,346	2,492	2,251	1,665	1,852	561	619
2001	1,217	1,160	2,667	2,436	1,584	1,852	588	614
2002	1,251	1,165	3,257	2,954	1,608	1,855	601	519
2003	1,441	1,280	4,383	4,128	1,649	1,876	737	533
2004	1,797	1,630	5,934	5,614	1,878	2,213	977	692
2005	2,296	2,000	7,623	6,602	2,137	2,137	1,183	776

(Hundred million U.S. dollars)

	Hungary		Malaysia		Indonesia		Thailand	
	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수출 Exports	수입 Imports
1960	—	—	12	9	8	6	4	4
1965	—	—	12	11	7	7	6	7
1970	17	19	17	14	11	10	7	13
1971	18	22	16	14	12	11	8	13
1972	24	24	17	16	18	16	11	15
1973	34	30	31	25	32	27	16	20
1974	39	45	42	41	74	38	24	31
1975	45	54	38	36	71	48	22	33
1976	49	55	53	38	85	57	30	36
1977	58	65	61	45	109	62	35	46
1978	64	79	74	59	116	67	41	54
1979	79	87	111	78	156	72	53	72
1980	86	92	130	108	219	108	65	92
1981	87	91	118	116	238	133	70	100
1982	88	88	120	124	223	169	69	85
1983	87	85	141	132	211	164	64	103
1984	86	81	166	141	219	139	74	104
1985	85	82	154	123	186	103	71	93
1986	92	96	140	108	148	107	89	92
1987	96	98	179	127	172	129	116	130
1988	99	93	211	166	194	135	159	203
1989	97	89	250	226	219	165	202	254
1990	96	86	294	292	257	220	231	334
1991	100	111	344	367	292	259	288	379
1992	107	111	407	399	340	273	325	407
1993	86	124	471	456	368	283	372	461
1994	106	144	587	596	401	320	456	544
1995	129	155	737	776	454	406	572	737
1996	131	162	782	784	499	429	557	733
1997	191	212	789	790	534	417	576	628
1998	230	257	735	583	488	273	545	431
1999	248	279	846	655	487	240	585	504
2000	281	322	982	822	621	335	690	619
2001	302	335	882	734	563	310	651	621
2002	340	373	934	795	571	313	689	647
2003	425	475	1,050	827	610	325	803	758
2004	548	595	1,265	1,043	716	465	962	946
2005	622	657	1,409	1,146	863	687	1,101	1,182

4.6 주요 개도국의 상위 5대 교역국과 그 비중(2004)

Top 5 Trading Partners of Selected Developing Countries (2004)

(Hundred million U.S. dollars, %)

		총계 Total	1 위(1 st)	2 위(2 nd)	3 위(3 rd)	4 위(4 th)	5 위(5 th)
Korea	Exports	2,537	China 19.6	USA 17.0	Japan 8.6	Hong Kong 7.1	Taiwan 3.9
	Imports	2,245	Japan 20.6	China 13.2	USA 12.9	Saudi Arabia 5.3	Germany 3.8
Taiwan	Exports	1,824	China 19.5	Hong Kong 17.1	USA 16.2	Japan 7.6	Singapore 3.6
	Imports	1,688	Japan 26.0	USA 12.9	China 9.9	Korea 6.9	Germany 3.5
Hong Kong	Exports	2,594	China 44.0	USA 16.9	Japan 5.3	UK 3.3	Germany 3.1
	Imports	2,715	China 43.5	Japan 12.1	USA 5.3	Singapore 5.3	Korea 4.8
Singapore	Exports	1,797	Malaysia 15.2	USA 13.0	Hong Kong 9.8	China 8.6	Japan 6.4
	Imports	1,630	Malaysia 15.3	USA 12.7	Japan 11.7	China 9.9	Korea 4.3
China	Exports	5,934	USA 21.1	Hong Kong 17.0	Japan 12.4	Korea 4.7	Germany 4.0
	Imports	5,614	Japan 16.8	Korea 11.1	USA 8.0	Germany 5.4	Malaysia 3.2
Brazil	Exports	977	USA 20.8	Argentina 7.5	Netherlands 6.1	China 5.6	Germany 4.1
	Imports	692	USA 18.3	Argentina 8.9	Germany 8.1	China 5.9	Nigeria 5.6
Hungary	Exports	548	Germany 31.4	Austria 6.8	France 5.7	Italy 5.6	UK 5.1
	Imports	595	Germany 29.2	Austria 8.3	Russia 5.7	Italy 5.5	Netherlands 4.9
Malaysia	Exports	1,265	USA 18.8	Singapore 15.0	Japan 10.1	China 6.7	Hong Kong 6.0
	Imports	1,043	Japan 16.1	USA 14.6	Singapore 11.2	China 9.9	Thailand 5.5
Indonesia	Exports	716	Japan 22.3	USA 12.3	Singapore 8.4	Korea 6.8	China 6.4
	Imports	465	Singapore 13.1	Japan 13.1	China 8.8	USA 7.0	Thailand 6.0
Thailand	Exports	962	USA 16.1	Japan 14.0	China 7.4	Singapore 7.3	Malaysia 5.5
	Imports	946	Japan 23.6	China 8.6	USA 7.7	Malaysia 5.8	Singapore 4.4

자료(Source) : IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*,

대만(Taiwan), 『진출구무역통계월보』 (*Monthly Statistics of Exports & Imports*, Republic of China, Taiwan districts)

4.7 주요 개도국의 상위 5대 교역국과 그 비중(2005.1~9)

Top 5 Trading Partners of Selected Developing Countries (2005.1~9)

(Hundred million U.S. dollars, %)

		총계 Total	1 위(1 st)	2 위(2 nd)	3 위(3 rd)	4 위(4 th)	5 위(5 th)
Korea	Exports	2,844	China 21.8	USA 14.5	Japan 8.4	Hong Kong 5.5	Germany 3.8
	Imports	2,612	Japan 18.5	China 14.8	USA 11.7	Saudi Arabia 6.2	UAE 3.8
Taiwan	Exports	1,893	China 21.6	Hong Kong 16.2	USA 15.1	Japan 7.6	Singapore 4.0
	Imports	1,818	Japan 25.3	USA 11.6	China 11.0	Korea 7.2	Germany 4.1
Hong Kong	Exports	2,118	China 4.5	USA 16.2	Japan 5.3	Germany 3.2	UK 3.1
	Imports	2,200	China 44.8	Japan 11.1	Singapore 5.7	USA 5.3	Korea 4.3
Singapore	Exports	1,497	Malaysia 14.9	USA 11.6	Hong Kong 10.3	China 9.3	Japan 6.1
	Imports	1,380	Malaysia 14.6	USA 12.3	China 10.6	Japan 10.4	Saudi Arabia 4.5
China	Exports	5,466	USA 21.5	Hong Kong 15.7	Japan 11.3	Korea 4.7	Germany 4.2
	Imports	4,781	Japan 15.2	Korea 11.7	USA 7.6	Germany 4.7	Malaysia 3.0
Brazil	Exports	856	USA 20.5	Argentina 7.5	China 7.4	Netherlands 4.1	Mexico 4.0
	Imports	613	USA 20.1	Argentina 8.6	Germany 7.4	China 6.3	Nigeria 5.6
Hungary	Exports	451	Germany 29.4	Austria 6.6	Italy 5.5	France 5.0	UK 4.7
	Imports	480	Germany 27.9	Russia 7.1	China 6.7	Austria 6.6	Italy 5.0
Malaysia	Exports	1,174	USA 19.5	Singapore 15.6	China 11.2	Japan 8.6	Thailand 4.9
	Imports	938	Singapore 26.1	Japan 11.7	USA 8.9	China 8.9	Korea 5.0
Indonesia	Exports	682	Japan 20.9	USA 12.8	China 8.1	Singapore 8.0	Korea 6.5
	Imports	485	Japan 16.1	China 15.0	Singapore 10.9	Thailand 7.1	USA 5.3
Thailand	Exports	811	USA 15.6	Japan 13.7	China 8.5	Singapore 6.6	Hong Kong 5.4
	Imports	892	Japan 21.9	China 9.0	USA 7.3	Malaysia 6.9	Singapore 4.9

주 : 2005년은 1월부터 9월까지 자료.(단, 한국, 대만은 1월~12월자료)

4.8 국별·상품별 수출입(2004)

Exports & Imports by Selected Countries & Commodities

(Million U.S. dollars)

		총계 Total	식료품 Food & Beverages (0,1)	원자재 Crude materials (2,4)	광물성 연료 Mineral fuels (3)	공산품 Industrial products (5~8)	화학품 Chemicals (5)	철강 Iron & steel (6,7)	기계류 Machinery & transport equipment (7)	자동차 Road Vehicles (78)
Korea	Exports	253,845	2,936	2,515	10,531	234,837	23,126	11,632	159,991	31,960
	Imports	244,460	9,833	14,078	50,279	146,695	20,655	12,181	75,361	3,360
Taiwan	Exports	173,230	2,111	2,415	5,446	162,771	16,170	7,719	90,495	5,820
	Imports	167,890	5,115	7,153	21,499	131,825	20,628	8,785	71,129	12,882
Hong Kong	Exports	259,192	2,555	2,633	640	253,086	13,038	2,690	129,797	1,740
	Imports	271,166	8,434	3,128	6,418	253,024	16,387	3,931	137,705	2,290
Singapore	Exports	177,894	2,979	1,396	21,973	151,546	20,975	1,002	109,672	2,236
	Imports	161,535	4,472	1,201	23,540	132,322	10,584	2,750	96,620	3,544
China	Exports	593,648	20,083	5,991	14,475	553,099	26,369	13,881	268,485	16,339
	Imports	560,811	9,702	59,514	47,994	443,601	65,693	23,333	252,333	12,883
USA	Exports	817,906	50,272	39,016	18,918	680,616	112,859	8,712	393,290	70,714
	Imports	1,525,269	63,918	31,000	216,377	1,159,424	116,099	28,122	609,125	190,976
Japan	Exports	565,741	2,598	91,214	2,288	530,063	48,008	23,291	371,252	116,347
	Imports	455,238	48,951	929,727	99,465	268,219	34,381	5,571	124,427	13,418
Germany	Exports	911,763	35,685	14,760	16,985	790,532	122,520	24,033	460,865	161,219
	Imports	718,153	44,940	24,083	65,841	518,245	78,793	18,470	268,270	68,988
France	Exports	413,922	44,915	9,799	11,876	346,806	69,976	13,972	178,623	60,758
	Imports	434,425	34,252	11,929	46,847	341,026	57,553	13,681	159,469	48,540
UK	Exports	348,247	19,338	6,337	30,827	290,928	58,565	7,788	144,055	13,115
	Imports	461,319	39,847	12,720	29,719	376,695	52,715	7,983	187,869	12,623
Italy	Exports	349,108	21,554	5,184	8,262	309,579	35,631	13,578	132,929	27,571
	Imports	351,053	29,281	18,618	33,487	253,669	46,486	15,909	113,825	42,241
Netherlands	Exports	290,525	40,827	16,183	27,530	205,253	50,194	6,770	97,086	12,080
	Imports	257,677	22,901	12,338	32,784	189,463	32,001	6,291	99,756	16,480
Spain	Exports	182,727	23,997	3,734	6,918	142,915	19,893	6,335	75,658	42,609
	Imports	259,265	22,799	9,661	29,032	195,031	30,972	9,068	101,820	43,237
Canada	Exports	316,870	20,512	25,116	52,827	200,113	21,695	4,673	109,179	60,822
	Imports	273,423	15,155	8,089	19,367	255,169	28,290	7,542	126,978	48,683

주 : () 내는 SITC code

Note : Figures in () are the SITC headings(Rev.3)

자료(Source) : OECD, *International Trade by Commodity*; CEIC database

4.9 주요국의 수출순위 Leading Exporters

(Billion U.S. dollars, %)

	1973			1983			1994			2000			2004		
	금액 Value	비중 Share	순위 Ranking	금액 Value	비중 Share	순위 Ranking	금액 Value	비중 Share	순위 Ranking	금액 Value	비중 Share	순위 Ranking	금액 Value	비중 Share	순위 Ranking
United State	71	13.6	1	206	11.1	1	513	11.9	1	781	12.1	1	819	8.9	2
Germany	68	13.0	2	169	9.2	2	427	9.9	2	552	8.6	2	912	10.0	1
Japan	37	7.1	3	147	8.0	3	397	9.2	3	479	7.5	3	566	6.2	4
France	37	7.1	4	95	5.1	4	251	5.8	4	328	5.1	4	449	4.9	5
China	6	1.1	18	22	1.2	17	121	2.8	11	249	3.9	7	593	6.5	3
United Kingdom	31	5.9	5	92	5.0	5	205	4.7	5	285	4.4	5	347	3.8	8
Canada	26	5.0	6	77	4.2	6	165	3.8	7	277	4.3	6	317	3.5	9
Italy	22	4.2	8	73	4.0	7	191	4.4	6	241	3.7	8	349	3.8	7
Netherlands	24	4.6	7	65	3.5	8	161	3.7	8	233	3.6	9	358	3.9	6
Belgium	22	4.2	18	—	—	9	—	—	10	188	2.9	11	307	3.3	10
Hong Kong	5	1.0	21	22	1.2	16	151	3.5	9	203	3.2	10	266	2.9	11
Korea	3	0.6	34	24	1.3	15	96	2.2	13	172	2.7	12	254	2.8	12
Mexico	2	0.4	38	26	1.4	12	61	1.4	19	166	2.6	13	189	2.1	13
Taiwan	4	0.8	23	25	1.4	14	93	2.2	14	148	2.3	14	182	2.0	15
Singapore	4	0.8	28	22	1.2	19	97	2.2	12	138	2.1	15	180	2.0	16
Spain	5	1.0	20	20	1.1	23	77	1.8	15	115	1.8	16	179	2.0	17
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	1.6	17	106	1.6	17	184	2.0	14
Malaysia	3	0.6	35	14	0.8	30	59	1.4	20	98	1.5	18	127	1.4	18
Ireland	—	—	—	86	4.7	—	34	0.8	29	77	1.2	22	104	1.1	23
Switzerland	—	—	—	26	1.4	13	70	1.6	16	82	1.3	20	119	1.3	21

자료(Source) : WTO, *International Trade*

4.10 주요국의 수입순위 Leading Importers

(Billion U.S. dollars, %)

	1973			1983			1994			2000			2004		
	금액 Value	비중 Share	순위 Ranking	금액 Value	비중 Share	순위 Ranking	금액 Value	비중 Share	순위 Ranking	금액 Value	비중 Share	순위 Ranking	금액 Value	비중 Share	순위 Ranking
USA	74	13.6	1	270	14.3	1	689	15.6	1	1,259	18.8	1	1,526	16.1	1
Germany	55	10.1	2	153	8.1	2	381	8.6	2	497	7.4	2	717	7.6	2
UK	39	7.2	3	100	5.3	5	234	5.3	5	344	5.1	4	464	4.9	5
Japan	38	7.0	4	126	6.7	3	275	6.2	3	380	5.7	3	455	4.8	6
France	38	7.0	5	106	5.6	4	246	5.6	4	339	5.1	5	466	4.9	4
China	6	1.1	20	21	1.1	18	116	2.6	11	225	3.4	8	561	5.9	3
Italy	28	5.1	6	80	4.2	6	169	3.8	6	239	3.6	7	351	3.7	7
Canada	25	4.6	8	65	3.4	7	155	3.5	8	245	3.7	6	280	2.9	10
Netherlands	25	4.6	7	62	3.3	8	150	3.4	9	218	3.2	9	319	3.4	8
Hong Kong	5	0.9	19	24	1.3	16	166	3.7	7	214	3.2	10	273	2.9	11
Belgium	22	4.0	9	—	—	9	—	—	10	178	2.7	12	286	3.0	9
Mexico	4	0.7	26	12	0.6	31	83	1.9	16	183	2.7	11	206	2.2	14
Spain	10	1.8	12	29	1.5	11	89	2.0	14	156	2.3	14	249	2.6	12
Korea	4	0.7	25	26	1.4	14	102	2.3	13	160	2.4	13	225	2.4	13
Singapore	5	0.9	21	28	1.5	13	103	2.3	12	135	2.0	16	164	1.7	16
Taiwan	4	0.7	27	20	1.1	18	86	1.9	15	140	2.1	15	168	1.8	15
Switzerland	12	2.2	10	29	1.5	12	68	1.5	17	84	1.3	17	112	1.2	18
Malaysia	—	—	—	13	0.7	29	60	1.4	18	82	1.2	18	105	1.1	20
Austria	—	—	—	19	1.0	20	55	1.2	20	72	1.1	20	118	1.2	17
Australia	2	0.4	42	21	1.1	17	53	1.2	22	72	1.1	21	109	1.2	19

자료(Source) : WTO, *International Trade*

4.11 세계 주요 교역품목

World's Major Trading Commodities

(Million U.S. dollars)

		1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003
승용차(버스 제외)	(781)	59,081	82,709	168,505	232,618	300,748	393,341
Pass Motor Veh excl. Buses							
원유	(333)	312,826	168,974	195,670	204,849	368,354	385,323
Crude Petroleum							
광전관	(776)	13,850	22,454	61,212	179,940	311,198	292,941
Transistors, valves, etc							
자동차부품	(784)	32,882	41,867	84,174	120,700	142,592	178,799
Motor Vehicle Parts							
컴퓨터	(752)	12,557	26,003	67,028	123,840	199,048	211,238
Computer Equipment							
통신장비 및 부품	(764)	9,769	24,062	56,080	117,715	223,561	227,550
Telecoms Equipment							
미분류 특수취급품	(931)	34,603	31,537	72,575	143,988	163,554	221,135
Special Transactions Not Classified							
정제 유류 제품	(334)	75,268	76,970	87,499	91,202	172,310	183,238
Heavy Petrol/Bitum oils							
사무기계 및 부품	(759)	8,063	20,860	47,991	91,234	165,520	158,961
Office Equipment & Parts							
항공기	(792)	25,042	28,828	64,549	71,022	109,614	117,068
Aircraft, etc							
전기기계	(778)	14,485	15,900	36,610	77,877	103,349	108,634
Electrical Equipment, NES							
플라스틱1차제품	(583)	—	—	—	—	88,575	108,034
Plastic NES-Primary Form							
의약품	(541)	—	—	—	—	107,482	200,797
Pharmaceut Excluding Medicament							
종이 및 판지	(641)	20,783	22,145	50,582	76,433	77,610	86,885
Paper & Paperboard							
전기회로의 개폐용기기	(772)	13,214	14,710	34,971	63,850	96,265	103,471
Electric Circuit Equip.							
내연기관 및 부품	(713)	14,748	17,986	36,646	55,196	68,567	83,386
Internal combustion piston Engine & Parts There							
특수산업용 기계	(728)	14,954	15,844	37,945	59,357	76,193	75,050
Special Industrial Machinery							
기계류 부품	(749)	—	—	—	—	65,929	81,407
Non-electric Parts							
측정·제어기계	(874)	14,492	18,886	37,195	53,381	74,650	85,183
Measuring, Controlling Appliance							
화물차 등 특수차량	(782)	22,274	23,080	38,074	46,152	57,665	69,889
Goods/Service Vehicles							

주 : 1) ()내는 SITC code (1999년 이후는 Revision 3 기준) 2) 수출액 기준

Note : 1) Figures in () are the SITC headings(Based on Revision 3 After 1999)

2) Based on export value

자료(Source) : UN, COMTRADE database

4.12 미국의 주요 무역상대국

Major Trading Partners of US

(Hundred million U.S. dollars, %)

Exports	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005
Canada	441(21.5)	830(21.1)	1,260(21.7)	1,764(22.6)	1,891(23.1)	2,113(23.4)
Japan	216(10.5)	486(12.4)	643(11.0)	653(8.4)	544(6.7)	544(6.1)
Mexico	129(6.3)	284(7.2)	454(7.8)	1,117(14.3)	1,108(13.5)	1,200(13.3)
UK	106(5.2)	235(6.0)	288(5.0)	416(5.3)	360(4.4)	386(4.3)
Korea	60(2.8)	144(3.7)	254(4.4)	279(3.6)	263(3.2)	277(3.1)
Germany	85(4.1)	187(4.8)	224(3.8)	292(3.7)	314(3.8)	341(3.8)
Taiwan	43(2.1)	115(2.9)	193(3.3)	244(3.1)	217(2.7)	220(2.4)
Singapore	33(1.6)	80(2.0)	153(2.6)	178(2.3)	196(2.4)	206(2.3)
Netherlands	71(3.5)	130(3.3)	166(2.8)	220(2.8)	243(3.0)	265(2.9)
France	58(2.8)	137(3.5)	142(2.4)	203(2.6)	212(2.6)	224(2.5)
Hong Kong	26(1.3)	68(1.7)	142(2.4)	146(1.9)	158(1.9)	163(1.8)
Brazil	31(1.5)	51(1.3)	114(2.0)	154(2.0)	139(1.7)	153(1.7)
Belgium	46(2.2)	103(2.6)	125(2.1)	140(1.8)	169(2.1)	186(2.1)
China	38(1.9)	48(1.2)	117(2.0)	163(2.1)	347(4.2)	418(4.6)
Australia	51(2.5)	85(2.2)	108(1.9)	125(1.6)	143(1.7)	158(1.7)
Imports	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005
Canada	679(18.9)	914(18.4)	1,451(19.5)	2,292(18.8)	2,559(17.4)	2,879(17.2)
Japan	724(20.2)	897(18.1)	1,236(16.6)	1,466(12.0)	1,296(8.8)	1,381(8.3)
Mexico	194(5.4)	302(6.1)	617(8.3)	1,359(11.2)	1,558(10.6)	1,702(10.2)
China	42(1.2)	152(2.9)	456(6.1)	1,001(8.2)	1,967(13.4)	2,435(14.6)
Germany	212(5.9)	281(5.7)	368(5.0)	587(4.8)	772(5.3)	848(5.1)
Taiwan	178(5.0)	227(4.6)	290(3.9)	405(3.3)	346(2.4)	348(2.1)
UK	154(4.3)	203(4.1)	269(3.6)	435(3.6)	464(3.2)	511(3.1)
Korea	107(3.0)	185(3.7)	242(3.3)	403(3.3)	462(3.1)	438(2.6)
Singapore	44(1.2)	98(2.0)	186(2.5)	192(1.6)	153(1.0)	151(0.9)
France	100(2.8)	131(2.6)	172(2.3)	298(2.4)	318(2.2)	338(2.0)
Italy	104(2.9)	127(2.6)	165(2.2)	251(2.1)	281(1.9)	310(1.9)
Malaysia	24(0.7)	53(1.1)	175(2.4)	256(2.1)	282(1.9)	337(2.0)
Venezuela	68(1.9)	94(1.9)	97(1.3)	186(1.5)	250(1.7)	340(2.0)
Thailand	15(0.4)	53(1.1)	114(1.5)	164(1.3)	176(1.2)	199(1.2)
Hong Kong	90(2.5)	95(1.9)	103(1.4)	115(0.9)	93(0.6)	89(0.5)

주 : ()내는 비중

자료 : 미 상무성, *Commerce News*

Note : Figures in () are the component ratio

Source : US Dept. of Commerce, *Commerce News*

4.13 미국의 10대 무역흑자국 Top 10 Trade Surplus Markets of US

(Million U.S. dollars)

	1985		1990		1995	
1	Netherlands	2,901	Netherlands	8,044	Netherlands	10,180
2	Saudi Arabia	2,447	Belgium/Luxembourg	5,945	Australia	7,469
3	Australia	2,373	Australia	4,102	Belgium/Luxembourg	6,409
4	Egypt	2,239	UK	3,196	Hong Kong	3,919
5	USSR	1,980	USSR	2,023	Brazil	2,629
6	Belgium/Luxembourg	1,351	Spain	1,898	Argentina	2,430
7	Pakistan	743	Egypt	1,853	Egypt	2,379
8	Turkey	650	Turkey	1,073	UK	1,936
9	Ireland	400	Ireland	794	Chile	1,682
10	Israel	379	Bahrain	637	Spain	1,653
	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	15,463	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	29,565	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	40,686
	2000		2004		2005	
1	Netherlands	12,270	Netherlands	11,681	Netherlands	11,634
2	Australia	6,021	Australia	6,727	UAE	7,007
3	Belgium/Luxembourg	4,029	Hong Kong	6,495	Australia	8,430
4	Hong Kong	3,173	Belgium	4,429	Hong Kong	7,429
5	Egypt	2,441	Singapore	4,295	Belgium	5,589
6	Argentina	1,598	UAE	2,922	Singapore	5,529
7	Brazil	1,505	Egypt	1,775	Panama	1,842
8	UAE	1,319	Panama	1,504	Jamaica	1,310
9	Panama	1,302	Greece	1,340	Bahamas	1,068
10	Bahama	790	Jamaica	1,112	Netherlands Antilles	210
	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	34,448	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	42,280	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	50,049

주 : 통관기준

Note : Based on Customs Clearance

자료 : 미상무성, *Commerce News*

Source : US Dept. of Commerce, *Commerce News*

4.14 미국의 10대 무역적자국 Top 10 Trade Deficit Markets of US

(Million U.S. dollars)

	1985		1990		1995	
1	Japan	-49,749	Japan	-41,070	Japan	-59,281
2	Canada	-22,176	Taiwan	-11,185	China	-33,813
3	Taiwan	-13,424	China	-10,417	Canada	-19,091
4	Germany	-12,183	Germany	-9,419	Mexico	-16,305
5	Hong Kong	-6,208	Canada	-8,405	Germany	-14,471
6	Mexico	-5,757	Venezuela	-6,340	Taiwan	-9,680
7	Italy	-5,756	Saudi Arabia	-5,939	Malaysia	-8,668
8	Brazil	-5,007	Nigeria	-5,426	Italy	-7,638
9	Korea	-4,757	Italy	-4,736	Venezuela	-5,070
10	UK	-4,300	Korea	-4,094	Thailand	-4,950
	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	-129,317	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	-107,031	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	-178,967
	2000		2004		2005	
1	China	-83,810	China	-161,978	China	-201,625
2	Japan	-81,323	Japan	-75,195	Canada	-76,450
3	Canada	-52,779	Canada	-66,827	Japan	-82,681
4	Germany	-29,493	Germany	-45,855	Germany	-50,663
5	Mexico	-24,190	Mexico	-45,068	Mexico	-50,149
6	Taiwan	-16,134	Venezuela	-20,180	Venezuela	-27,556
7	Malaysia	-14,572	Korea	-19,830	Nigeria	-22,573
8	Italy	-14,050	Ireland	-19,276	Malaysia	-23,252
9	Venezuela	-13,096	Italy	-17,378	Saudi Arabia	-20,398
10	Korea	-12,398	Malaysia	-17,288	Ireland	-19,286
	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	-341,845	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	-488,875	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	-533,839

주 : 통관기준

Note : Based on Customs Clearance

자료 : 미상무성, *Commerce News*

Source : US Dept. of Commerce, *Commerce News*

4.15 미국의 10대 무역흑자·적자품목 Top 10 Trade Surplus & Deficit Items of US

(Million U.S. dollars)

2003년				2004년				2005년			
10 대 흑자 품목(Surplus Item)				10 대 적자 품목(Deficit Item)				10 대 흑자 품목(Surplus Item)			
품목(Item)	Exports	Imports	Balance	품목(Item)	Exports	Imports	Balance	품목(Item)	Exports	Imports	Balance
1 직접회로반도체 Electronic Integrated Circuits	41,931	21,281	20,650	원유 petroleum Oils	155	101,722	-101,567	1 항공기 Aircrafts	31,719	10,833	20,886
2 항공기 Aircrafts	24,438	12,516	11,922	승용차 Motor Vehicles for Passenger	22,777	114,721	-91,944	2 직접회로반도체 Electronic Integrated Circuits	41,958	21,879	20,079
3 항공기 부품 Aircraft parts	14,890	4,332	10,558	자료처리기계 Automatic Data Processing Machines	21,595	52,012	-30,417	3 항공기 부품 Aircraft parts	17,626	5,372	12,254
4 대두 Soybeans	7,936	47	7,889	수입 수리부속 수출 Export of articles imported for repairs	3,266	31,012	-27,746	4 터보제트 Turbojets	21,756	10,925	10,831
5 터보제트 Turbojets	15,545	8,686	6,859	석유가스 Petroleum Gases	2,067	23,404	-21,337	5 기계류 부품 Parts of Machinery	11,096	5,960	5,136
6 옥수수 Corns	4,972	151	4,821	휴대용 등 송신기기 Transmission Apparatus	5,060	24,971	-19,911	6 일반기계 Machines	7,787	4,362	3,425
7 기계류 부품 Parts of Machinery	7,466	3,470	3,996	의약품 Medicaments	9,953	22,978	-13,025	7 의료용기기 Instruments Used in Medical	14,128	12,033	2,095
8 밀 Wheat	3,958	141	3,817	스웨터 Sweaters	481	11,934	-11,453	8 화학(물리)기계 Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical	4,910	3,028	1,702
9 면 Cotton	3,384	26	3,358	가구 furniture	1,597	12,792	-11,195	9 화학(물리)기계 Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical	5,386	3,778	1,590
10 일반기계 Machines	6,225	3,233	2,992	여성용 의류 Womens or Girls Suit	318	11,116	-10,798	10 다이오드 트랜지스터 Diode and Transistor	5,248	3,893	1,355

주: 2001년부터는 HS 4단위 기준

Note: Based on the 4-digit of HS classification from 2001

자료(Source): www.census.gov

4.16 미국의 주요 품목별 대한 수출비중 Korea's Share in US Major Exports

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	1985			1990			1995		
	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share
곡 물 류 (04) Cereals & Cereal Preparations	10,965	485	4.4	12,636	829	6.6	16,044	1,390	8.7
원 피 (21) Hides, Skins & Fur Skins, raw	1,295	277	21.4	1,757	775	44.1	1,762	716	40.6
코르크와 목재 (24) Cork and Wood	2,214	104	4.7	5,224	316	6.0	625	248	4.4
펄프와 고지 (25) Pulp & Waste Paper	1,775	146	8.4	4,040	402	10.0	6,208	657	10.6
섬 유 사 (26) Textile Fibers	2,476	388	15.7	3,899	509	13.1	5,383	413	7.7
금 속 광 물 (28) Metalliferous Ores	2,683	197	7.3	4,943	619	12.5	5,556	686	12.3
석유및관련제품 (33) Petroleum & Products	4,724	240	5.1	6,552	532	8.1	5,833	473	8.1
동물성기름 및 유지 (41) Animals Oils & Fats	619	37	6.0	429	26	6.0	834	50	6.0
유기화합물 (51) Organic Chemicals	5,189	281	5.4	10,340	692	6.6	16,106	1,118	6.9
가죽 및 모피제품 (61) Leather & Products	466	58	12.4	864	120	13.9	808	63	7.8
통신기기와 녹음기 (76) Telecommunications & Sound recording Apparatus	4,143	171	4.1	9,114	288	3.2	18,973	960	5.1
전 자 기 계 (77) Electrical Machinery	12,299	592	4.8	28,216	1,264	4.5	52,987	2,522	4.8
	2002			2003			2004		
	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share
곡 물 류 (04) Cereals & Cereal Preparations	11,880	306	2.6	12,376	300	2.4	14,961	811	5.4
원 피 (21) Hides, Skins & Fur Skins, raw	1,758	464	26.4	1,763	105	6.0	1,811	99	5.5
코르크와 목재 (24) Cork and Wood	3,443	108	3.1	3,948	114	2.9	3,480	118	3.4
펄프와 고지 (25) Pulp & Waste Paper	3,947	308	7.8	4,216	318	7.5	4,622	323	7.0
섬 유 사 (26) Textile Fibers	3,334	129	3.9	5,722	176	3.1	817	186	22.8
금 속 광 물 (28) Metalliferous Ores	4,706	388	8.2	5,749	549	9.5	7,948	772	9.7
석유및관련제품 (33) Petroleum & Products	8,022	204	2.5	9,634	312	3.2	12,523	381	3.0
동물성기름및유지 (41) Animals Oils & Fats	498	24	4.8	548	13	2.4	575	10	1.7
유기화합물 (51) Organic Chemicals	16,827	1,000	5.9	20,451	1,532	7.5	26,377	2,379	9.0
가죽 및 모피제품 (61) Leather & Products	969	63	6.5	1,017	47	4.6	1,408	34	2.4
통신기기와 녹음기 (76) Telecommunications & Sound recording Apparatus	24,886	826	3.3	23,706	1,723	7.3	28,073	729	2.6
전 자 기 계 (77) Electrical Machinery	82,763	4,756	5.7	85,896	5,771	6.7	92,541	5,657	6.1

주 : () 내는 SITC Code

Note : Figures in () are the SITC headings(Rev.3)

자료(Source) : OECD, *International Trade by Commodities*.

4.17 미국의 주요 품목별 대한 수입비중 Korea's Share in US Major Imports

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	1985			1990			1995		
	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share
플라스틱 1 차제품 (57) Plastic in Primary forms	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,520	62	1.4
고무제품 (62) Rubber Manufacturers	2,640	243	9.2	3,764	276	7.3	5,415	290	5.4
섬유사·섬유직물 (65) Textile yarn & made-up articles	4,983	327	6.6	6,730	513	7.6	10,441	668	6.4
철강제품 (67) Iron & Steel products	11,226	737	6.6	10,679	629	5.9	15,354	645	4.2
산업용 일반기계 (74) General Industrial Machines	8,092	88	1.1	14,985	440	2.9	24,871	412	1.7
사무용기기 (75) Office Machines	11,892	334	2.8	27,499	1,383	5.0	63,963	3,956	6.2
통신 및 녹음기기 (76) Telecommunications & Sound recording apparatus	19,114	1,290	6.7	22,727	1,749	7.7	35,008	1,865	5.3
전자기계 (77) Electrical Machinery	18,377	1,098	6.0	34,288	2,553	7.4	76,405	8,254	10.8
자동차 (78) Motor Vehicles	59,379	74	0.1	74,324	1,364	1.8	102,640	1,905	1.9
여행용품 (83) Travel Goods	1,507	304	20.2	2,363	473	20.0	3,630	261	7.2
의류제품 / 의류부속품 (84) Articles of Apparel & Clothing Accessories	16,201	2,482	15.3	26,977	3,409	12.6	41,367	1,923	4.6
신발 (85) Footwear	6,104	1,170	19.2	10,011	2,665	26.6	12,703	536	4.2
잡제품 (89) Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	15,329	1,001	6.5	26,096	1,649	6.3	38,187	1,261	3.3
	2002			2003			2004		
플라스틱 1 차제품 (57) Plastic in Primary forms	6,422	164	2.6	7,714	192	2.5	9,068	236	2.6
고무제품 (62) Rubber Manufacturers	7,726	492	6.4	9,056	584	6.4	10,830	767	7.1
섬유사·섬유직물 (65) Textile Yarn & made-up Articles	16,097	971	6.0	18,251	1,008	5.5	20,662	1,017	4.9
철강제품 (67) Iron & Steel products	14,520	689	4.7	13,859	561	4.0	28,122	1,115	4.0
산업용 일반기계 (74) General Industrial Machines	35,200	992	2.8	39,758	1,105	2.8	47,330	1,150	2.4
사무용기기 (75) Office Machines	76,877	4,629	6.0	82,433	3,871	4.7	95,643	4,060	4.2
통신 및 녹음기기 (76) Telecommunications & Sound recording Apparatus	66,212	6,373	9.6	72,511	25	0.0	89,442	28	0.0
전자기계 (77) Electrical Machinery	81,233	5,183	6.4	84,449	5,275	6.2	95,579	6,283	6.6
자동차 (78) Motor Vehicles	168,073	7,347	4.4	175,390	8,856	5.0	190,976	11,135	5.8
여행용품 (83) Travel Goods	4,477	57	1.3	5,327	49	0.9	6,232	34	0.5
의류제품 / 의류부속품 (84) Articles of Apparel & Clothing Accessories	63,803	2,208	3.5	71,278	2,038	2.9	75,731	2,054	2.7
신발 (85) Footwear	15,387	66	0.4	16,413	53	0.3	17,403	54	0.3
잡제품 (89) Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	61,976	1,081	1.7	67,687	1,105	1.6	74,981	1,152	1.5

주 : () 내는 SITC Code

Note : Figures in () are the SITC headings (Rev.3)

자료(Source) : OECD, *International Trade by Commodities*.

4.18 미국의 무역 중 한국의 위치 Korea's Ranking in US Trade

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	Exports			Imports			Exports & Imports		
	Total	Korea	Ranking	Total	Korea	Ranking	Total	Korea	Ranking
1960	20,532	231(1.1)	19	16,170	6(0.04)	79	36,702	237(0.6)	29
1965	27,371	274(1.0)	19	22,911	58(0.6)	49	50,282	332(0.7)	33
1970	43,205	637(1.5)	15	42,698	393(0.9)	18	85,903	1,030(1.2)	16
1971	44,129	681(1.5)	14	48,737	491(1.0)	17	92,866	1,172(1.3)	14
1972	49,794	735(1.5)	14	59,325	750(1.3)	13	109,119	1,485(1.4)	15
1973	71,408	1,237(1.7)	13	74,274	1,032(1.4)	13	145,682	2,269(1.6)	14
1974	98,565	1,546(1.6)	15	110,086	1,561(1.4)	17	208,651	3,107(1.5)	15
1975	107,648	1,762(1.6)	15	105,497	1,586(1.5)	16	213,145	3,348(1.6)	15
1976	115,074	2,015(1.8)	16	132,212	2,646(2.0)	13	247,286	4,661(1.9)	14
1977	121,306	2,371(2.0)	14	160,425	3,162(2.0)	14	281,731	5,533(2.0)	13
1978	143,762	3,160(2.2)	13	186,043	4,087(2.2)	11	329,805	7,247(2.2)	12
1979	182,007	4,191(2.3)	11	222,329	4,349(2.0)	12	404,336	8,540(2.1)	12
1980	220,781	4,685(2.1)	11	256,957	4,433(1.7)	14	477,738	9,118(1.9)	12
1981	233,739	5,116(2.2)	13	273,346	5,474(2.0)	13	507,085	10,590(2.1)	12
1982	212,274	5,529(2.6)	9	254,879	6,011(2.4)	8	467,153	11,540(2.5)	8
1983	200,527	5,925(3.0)	9	269,879	7,657(2.8)	6	470,406	13,582(2.9)	6
1984	217,889	5,983(2.7)	8	341,168	10,027(2.9)	6	559,057	16,010(2.9)	6
1985	213,146	5,956(2.8)	8	361,617	10,713(3.0)	7	574,766	16,669(2.9)	7
1986	217,291	6,355(2.9)	8	387,074	13,497(3.5)	7	604,367	19,852(3.3)	7
1987	252,884	8,099(3.2)	6	424,067	17,991(4.2)	7	676,952	26,090(3.9)	7
1988	319,413	11,257(3.5)	7	459,773	21,164(4.6)	6	779,188	32,421(4.2)	7
1989	363,812	13,478(3.7)	6	493,323	20,593(4.2)	6	857,131	34,071(4.0)	7
1990	393,106	14,399(3.7)	6	517,018	19,287(3.7)	6	910,124	33,686(3.7)	7
1991	421,755	15,518(3.7)	6	509,299	17,742(3.5)	6	931,042	33,260(3.9)	7
1992	447,310	14,630(3.3)	7	552,599	17,362(3.1)	8	999,965	31,992(3.2)	8
1993	464,858	14,776(3.2)	7	580,469	17,123(2.9)	8	1,045,327	31,899(3.1)	8
1994	512,411	18,028(3.5)	6	663,746	19,658(3.0)	8	1,176,157	37,686(3.2)	8
1995	582,077	25,411(4.4)	5	743,500	24,814(3.3)	8	1,325,577	50,225(3.8)	5
1996	622,814	26,582(4.3)	5	791,313	22,667(2.9)	7	1,414,127	49,249(3.5)	7
1997	687,598	25,067(3.6)	5	870,213	23,159(2.7)	8	1,557,811	48,226(3.1)	8
1998	680,474	16,538(2.4)	9	913,885	23,936(2.6)	9	1,594,359	40,474(2.5)	9
1999	692,821	22,954(3.3)	6	1,024,766	31,262(3.1)	8	1,717,587	54,216(3.2)	8
2000	780,419	27,902(3.6)	6	1,216,888	40,300(3.3)	8	1,997,307	68,202(3.4)	7
2001	731,026	22,197(3.0)	6	1,141,959	35,185(3.1)	7	1,872,985	57,382(3.1)	7
2002	693,257	22,596(3.3)	6	1,163,549	35,575(3.1)	7	1,856,806	58,171(3.1)	7
2003	723,743	24,099(3.3)	7	1,259,396	36,963(2.9)	7	1,983,139	61,062(3.1)	7
2004	817,936	26,333(3.2)	7	1,469,671	46,163(3.1)	7	2,287,607	72,496(3.2)	8
2005	904,380	27,670(3.1)	7	1,670,940	43,779(2.6)	7	2,575,320	71,449(2.8)	7

주 : () 내는 비중

Note : Figures in () are the component ratio

자료 : IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*, 미상무부, *Commerce News*

Source : IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*, US Dept. of Commerce, *Commerce News*

4.19 일본의 주요 무역상대국 Major Trading Partners of Japan

(Hundred million U.S. dollars, %)

Exports	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005
USA	653(37.2)	903(31.5)	1,209(27.3)	1,425(29.7)	1,269(22.4)	1,343(22.5)
Korea	71(4.0)	175(6.1)	313(7.1)	307(6.4)	443(7.8)	467(7.8)
Taiwan	50(2.9)	154(5.4)	290(6.5)	359(7.5)	420(7.4)	436(7.3)
Hong Kong	65(3.7)	131(4.6)	278(6.3)	272(5.7)	354(6.3)	360(6.0)
China	125(7.1)	61(2.1)	219(5.0)	304(6.3)	740(13.1)	802(13.5)
Singapore	39(2.2)	107(3.7)	230(5.2)	208(4.3)	180(3.2)	185(3.1)
Thailand	20(1.2)	91(3.2)	197(4.5)	136(2.8)	203(3.6)	225(3.8)
Germany	69(4.0)	178(6.2)	203(4.6)	200(4.1)	190(3.4)	187(3.1)
Malaysia	22(1.2)	55(1.9)	168(3.8)	139(2.9)	126(2.2)	125(2.1)
UK	47(2.7)	108(3.8)	141(3.1)	148(3.1)	151(2.7)	151(2.5)
Netherlands	21(1.2)	62(2.1)	99(2.2)	126(2.6)	134(2.4)	131(2.2)
Indonesia	22(1.2)	50(1.8)	100(2.3)	76(1.6)	91(1.6)	92(1.5)
Philippines	9(0.5)	25(0.9)	71(1.6)	103(2.1)	91(1.6)	91(1.5)
Australia	54(3.1)	69(2.4)	81(1.8)	86(1.8)	118(2.1)	124(2.1)
Panama	33(1.9)	29(1.0)	71(1.6)	65(1.3)	61(1.1)	74(1.2)
Imports	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005
USA	258(19.9)	524(22.3)	754(22.4)	722(19.0)	625(13.7)	641(12.4)
China	65(5.0)	121(5.1)	359(10.7)	551(14.5)	943(20.7)	1,085(21.0)
Korea	41(3.2)	117(5.0)	173(5.1)	205(5.4)	221(4.9)	245(4.7)
Indonesia	101(7.8)	127(5.4)	142(4.2)	164(4.3)	187(4.1)	208(4.0)
Taiwan	34(2.6)	85(3.6)	144(4.3)	179(4.7)	167(3.7)	181(3.5)
Australia	75(5.8)	124(5.3)	146(4.3)	148(3.9)	194(4.3)	245(4.7)
Germany	29(2.3)	115(4.9)	137(4.1)	127(3.3)	171(3.8)	178(3.5)
Malaysia	44(3.3)	54(2.3)	105(3.1)	145(3.8)	141(3.1)	147(2.8)
UAE	89(6.9)	91(3.9)	102(3.0)	148(3.9)	183(4.0)	253(4.9)
Saudi Arabia	102(7.9)	105(4.5)	97(2.9)	142(3.7)	185(4.1)	288(5.6)
Thailand	10(0.8)	42(1.8)	101(3.0)	106(2.8)	141(3.1)	156(3.0)
Canada	48(3.7)	84(3.6)	108(3.2)	87(2.3)	84(1.8)	89(1.7)
Singapore	16(1.2)	36(1.5)	68(2.0)	64(1.7)	63(1.4)	70(1.4)
UK	18(1.4)	52(2.2)	72(2.1)	66(1.7)	67(1.5)	67(1.3)
Italy	10(0.8)	50(2.1)	64(1.9)	53(1.4)	69(1.5)	69(1.3)

주 : ()내는 구성비

Note : Figures in () are the component ratio

자료 : 일본관세협회, 『외국무역개황』

Source : Japan Tariff Association, *The Summary Report on Trade of Japan*

4.20 일본의 10대 무역흑자국

Top 10 Trade Surplus Markets of Japan

(Million U.S. dollars)

	1985		1990		1995	
1	USA	39,485	USA	37,954	USA	45,451
2	China	5,995	Hong Kong	10,898	Hong Kong	25,036
3	Hong Kong	5,742	Singapore	7,137	Singapore	16,158
4	Germany	4,008	Taiwan	6,933	Taiwan	14,603
5	Panama	3,245	Germany	6,295	Korea	14,021
6	Korea	3,005	Korea	5,751	Thailand	9,581
7	UK	2,906	UK	5,547	Netherlands	7,737
8	Singapore	2,267	Netherlands	4,995	Panama	7,068
9	Taiwan	1,640	Thailand	4,979	UK	6,990
10	Netherlands	1,632	Panama	2,782	Germany	6,612
	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	69,925	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	93,271	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	153,257
	2000		2004		2005	
1	USA	70,307	USA	64,397	USA	70,172
2	Hong Kong	25,517	Hong Kong	33,821	Hong Kong	34,424
3	Taiwan	18,037	Taiwan	25,348	Taiwan	25,563
4	Singapore	14,385	Korea	22,207	Korea	22,197
5	Netherlands	10,584	Singapore	11,707	Singapore	11,758
6	Korea	10,244	Netherlands	11,403	Netherlands	11,003
7	UK	8,251	UK	8,474	UK	8,379
8	Germany	7,268	Thailand	6,175	Panama	7,329
9	Panama	6,422	Panama	5,955	Thailand	6,898
10	Belgium	3,410	Belgium	5,126	Belgium	5,007
	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	167,159	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	194,613	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	202,729

주 : 통관기준

Note : Based on customs clearance

자료 : 일본관세협회, 『외국무역개황』

Source : Japan Tariff Association, *The Summary Report on Trade of Japan*

4.21 일본의 10대 무역적자국

Top 10 Trade Deficit Markets of Japan

(Million U.S. dollars)

	1985		1990		1995	
1	Indonesia	-7,947	Indonesia	-7,682	China	-13,991
2	UAE	-7,752	UAE	-7,534	UAE	-8,067
3	Saudi Arabia	-6,355	Saudi Arabia	-7,120	Saudi Arabia	-7,013
4	Oman	-2,511	China	-5,924	Australia	-6,464
5	Malaysia	-2,162	Australia	-5,468	Canada	-5,007
6	Australia	-2,073	Qatar	-2,001	Indonesia	-4,243
7	Qatar	-2,021	Brazil	-1,948	Russia	-3,593
8	Brunei	-1,802	Iran	-1,843	Italy	-2,301
9	Brazil	-1,225	Canada	-1,666	Chile	-2,273
10	Iran	-1,150	Italy	-1,600	Iran	-2,160
	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	-34,998	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	-42,786	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	-55,112
	2000		2004		2005	
1	China	-24,746	China	-20,365	China	-28,371
2	UAE	-12,312	Saudi Arabia	-14,776	South Africa	-24,579
3	Saudi Arabia	-11,118	UAE	-13,711	UAE	-20,493
4	Indonesia	-8,801	Indonesia	-9,580	Australia	-12,037
5	Australia	-6,236	Australia	-7,591	Indonesia	-11,567
6	Qatar	-5,576	Qatar	-7,288	Qatar	-9,682
7	Iran	-4,788	Iran	-7,145	Iran	-8,993
8	Kuwait	-4,410	Kuwait	-4,813	Kuwait	-6,463
9	Russia	-4,012	Chile	-3,393	Chile	-4,012
10	Ireland	-1,658	Switzerland	-2,622	Switzerland	-2,895
	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	-83,657	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	-91,284	10대국 계 Top 10 Total	-129,091

주 : 통관기준

Note : Based on customs clearance

자료 : 일본관세협회, 『외국무역개황』

Source : Japan Tariff Association, *The Summary Report on Trade of Japan*

4.22 일본의 10대 무역흑자·적자품목

Top 10 Trade Surplus & Deficit Items of Japan

(Million U.S. dollars)

10대 흑자품목(Surplus)					10대 적자품목(Deficit)			
2003년 ¹⁾	품 목 (Item)	Exports	Imports	Trade Balance	품 목 (Item)	Exports	Imports	Trade Balance
1	수송용기기 Transport equipment	123,993	17,925	106,067	광 물 성 연 료 Mineral Fuels	1,686	83,982	-82,296
2	자 동 차 Motors	82,538	3,278	79,260	식 료 품 Food stuff	2,499	47,553	-45,053
3	전 기 기 기 Electrical machinery	123,497	58,097	65,397	전기계측계기 Electrical Measuring	9,738	40,722	-30,984
4	일 반 기 계 Machinery other than electric	104,825	44,793	60,032	원 료 품 Raw Materials	4,962	24,979	-20,016
5	자동차부분품 Motor parts	21,697	4,662	17,035	반도체등 전자부품 thermionic, vawes etc.	1,594	19,491	-17,896
6	원 료 별 제 품 Manufactured goods	54,014	38,682	15,331	기 타 품 목 Others	60,146	66,230	-6,083
7	철 강 Iron & Steel products	19,827	5,162	14,665	목 제 품 Wood & cork Manufactures	45	4,780	-4,735
8	원 동 기 Power engineering & machinery	16,232	4,698	11,534	목재 및 코르크 Wood & cork	23	4,460	-4,437
9	화 학 제 품 Chemical products	42,969	32,693	10,276	의 약 품 Medical Products	3,448	6,832	-3,384
10	화 학 공 학 Scientific & Optical equipment	19,888	10,730	9,157	비 철 금 속 Non-Ferrous metals	7,194	9,699	-2,505
2004년 ²⁾	품 목 (Item)	Exports	Imports	Trade Balance	품 목 (Item)	Exports	Imports	Trade Balance
1	수송용기기 Transport equipment	130,479	17,809	112,670	석유 및 동제품 Petroleum & petroleum products	1,742	67,116	-65,374
2	전 기 기 기 Electrical machinery	132,938	63,363	69,575	의류 및 동부속품 Clothing and accessories	608	21,555	-20,947
3	일 반 기 계 Machinery other than electric	116,602	47,828	68,773	천연 및 제조가스 Gas, natural & manufactured	82	20,478	-20,397
4	철 강 Iron & Steel products	23,302	5,571	17,732	어패류 및 동조제품 Fish and fish preparations	1,054	14,231	-13,177
5	정밀기계 Precision Machine	24,143	13,378	10,765	석 탄 Coal	329	11,097	-10,768
6	플라스틱제품 Plastics	13,673	4,169	9,504	금 속 광 Metalliferous ores	2,705	12,395	-9,690
7	고무제품 (Rubber Products)	6,763	1,292	5,471	육류 및 동조제품 Meat and preparations	9	9,113	-9,104
8	화학합성품 Chemical compounds	18,395	14,349	4,046	과 실 및 야 채 Fruit & Vegetables	132	6,901	-6,769
9	화학물질 Chemical materials	7,847	4,505	3,342	목재 및 코르크 Wood and Cork	61	6,228	-6,167
10	금속제품 Manufacture of metals	8,042	5,579	2,463	비철금속 Non-ferrous metals	6,211	12,252	-6,041

주 : 1) 주요 품목별 기준 2) 일본 무역 분류 3단위 기준

Note : Based on the 3-digit of Japan's trading classification

자료 : 일본관세협회, 『외국무역개황』

Source : Japan Tariff Association, *The summary Report on Trade of Japan*

4.23 일본의 주요 품목별 대한 수출비중 Korea's Share in Japan's Major Exports

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	1985			1990			1995		
	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share
섬유 및 동제품 Textiles	6,263	378	6.0	7,195	709	9.9	8,943	771	8.6
합성 섬유직물 Synthetic fabrics	2,045	101	4.9	1,824	86	4.7	2,118	113	5.3
화 학 제 품 Chemicals	7,698	1,002	13.0	15,872	2,438	15.4	30,183	4,174	13.8
인조플라스틱 Plastic	2,261	217	9.6	4,386	485	11.0	8,649	933	10.8
금속 및 동제품 Metals	18,491	1,052	5.7	19,540	1,922	9.8	28,773	3,441	12.0
철 강 Iron & steel products	13,566	819	6.0	12,509	1,340	10.7	17,505	2,352	13.4
금 속 제 품 Metal products	3,458	137	3.9	4,632	293	6.3	7,009	448	6.4
원 동 기 Power generating machinery	3,789	161	4.2	7,731	308	4.0	76,019	7,791	10.2
금속 가공기계 Metal working machinery	2,599	257	9.9	4,324	638	14.8	82,795	7,387	8.9
전 기 기 기 Electric machinery	2,058	165	8.0	3,652	319	8.7	30,738	716	2.3
사무용기기 Office machinery	7,785	200	2.6	20,618	513	2.5	40,769	3,307	8.1
	2000			2004			2005		
	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share
섬유 및 동제품 Textiles	8,494	542	6.4	1,009	47	4.7	1,766	107	6.1
합성 섬유직물 Synthetic fabrics	1,848	542	29.3	676	21	3.1	967	45	4.6
화 학 제 품 Chemicals	35,304	4,259	12.1	48,311	6,817	14.1	53,043	8,511	16.0
인조플라스틱 Plastic	9,812	945	9.6	13,678	1,811	13.2	15,562	2,252	14.5
원료별 제품 Manufactured goods	67,090	8,793	13.1	60,458	7,930	13.1	67,091	8,793	13.1
철 강 Iron & steel products	14,849	2,509	16.9	23,307	4,958	21.3	27,545	5,462	19.8
금 속 제 품 Metal products	6,439	348	5.4	125	15	12.0	8,460	493	5.8
일 반 기 계 Machinery other than electric	74,252	5,353	7.2	116,657	8,387	7.2	121,110	8,427	7.0
전 기 기 기 Electrical machinery	155,557	10,671	6.9	132,956	12,078	9.1	131,965	11,262	8.5
사무용기기 Office machinery	28,711	727	2.5	24,156	579	2.4	23,353	546	2.3
반도체·전자부품 Semiconductor etc.	42,459	4,270	10.1	40,676	4,873	12.0	39,924	4,410	11.0

자료 : 일본관세협회, 『외국무역개황』

Source : Japan Tariff Association, *The Summary Report on Trade of Japan*

4.24 일본의 주요 품목별 대한 수입비중 Korea's Share in Japan's Major Imports

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	1985			1990			1995		
	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share
식료품 Food stuff	15,547	784	5.0	31,572	1,479	4.7	51,136	1,828	3.6
육류 Meat	1,927	5	0.3	5,011	34	0.7	9,680	91	0.9
어패류 Fish & shellfish	4,610	603	13.1	10,507	1,042	9.9	17,489	1,157	6.6
목재 Wood	3,700	16	0.4	7,472	50	0.7	10,118	16	0.2
석유제품 Petroleum products	5,975	528	8.8	9,670	454	4.7	5,725	817	14.3
기계기 Machinery & equipment	12,372	499	4.0	40,863	2,103	5.1	84,965	6,075	7.1
사무용기기 Office machinery	1,545	26	1.7	5,226	171	3.3	15,703	510	3.2
화학제품 Chemicals	8,073	202	2.5	16,045	570	3.6	24,643	974	4.0
철강 Iron & steel products	1,479	424	28.7	4,584	1,362	29.7	5,850	1,839	31.4
섬유제품 Textile	3,886	938	24.1	12,804	2,978	23.3	24,537	2,501	10.2
	2000			2004			2005		
	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share
식료품 Food stuff	46,038	1,789	3.9	43,805	1,304	3.0	44,894	1,191	2.7
육류 Meat	8,549	88	1.0	9,112	6	0.1	9,749	9	0.1
어패류 Fish & shellfish	15,311	1,071	7.0	14,206	750	5.3	14,171	651	4.6
목재 Wood	5,980	9	0.1	5,288	5	0.1	4,731	13	0.3
석유제품 Petroleum products	8,845	3,279	37.1	11,015	2,782	25.3	13,403	2,976	22.2
기계기 Machinery & equipment	119,922	8,665	7.2	129,022	9,883	7.7	137,189	9,943	7.2
사무용기기 Office machinery	26,948	2,462	9.1	26,624	1,936	7.3	27,458	1,511	5.5
반도체·전자부품 Semiconductor etc.	19,856	2,878	14.5	21,095	3,621	17.2	21,297	3,581	16.8
화학제품 Chemicals	26,491	1,240	4.7	35,275	1,892	5.4	39,195	2,163	5.5
철강 Iron & steel products	3,659	1,273	34.8	5,571	1,650	29.6	7,238	2,253	31.1
섬유제품 Textile	24,517	1,341	5.5	780	17	2.2	1,766	309	17.5

자료 : 일본관세협회, 『외국무역개황』

Source : Japan Tariff Association, *The Summary Report on Trade of Japan*

4.25 일본의 무역 중 한국의 위치

Korea's Ranking in Japan's Trade

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	Exports			Imports			Exports & Imports		
	총 액 Total	한 국 Korea	순위 Ranking	총 액 Total	한 국 Korea	순위 Ranking	총 액 Total	한 국 Korea	순위 Ranking
1960	3,908	100(2.6)	10	4,163	19(0.5)	27	8,071	119(1.5)	15
1965	8,452	180(2.1)	12	8,169	41(0.5)	28	16,621	222(1.3)	16
1970	19,318	818(4.2)	2	18,881	229(1.2)	17	38,199	1,047(2.7)	6
1971	24,019	856(3.6)	3	19,712	274(1.4)	16	43,731	1,130(2.6)	7
1972	28,591	980(3.4)	3	23,471	426(1.8)	13	52,062	1,406(2.7)	8
1973	36,930	1,789(4.8)	2	38,314	1,207(3.2)	7	75,244	2,996(4.0)	5
1974	55,536	2,656(4.8)	2	62,110	1,568(2.5)	9	117,646	4,224(3.6)	7
1975	55,753	2,248(4.0)	3	57,863	1,308(2.3)	10	113,616	3,556(3.1)	8
1976	67,225	2,824(4.2)	2	64,799	1,917(3.0)	9	132,024	4,741(3.6)	7
1977	80,543	4,080(5.1)	2	70,809	2,114(3.0)	9	151,303	6,193(4.1)	5
1978	97,543	6,003(6.2)	2	79,343	2,591(3.3)	8	176,886	8,594(4.9)	3
1979	103,032	6,247(6.1)	2	110,672	3,359(3.0)	9	213,704	9,606(4.5)	3
1980	129,807	5,368(4.1)	3	140,528	2,996(2.1)	13	270,335	8,364(3.1)	7
1981	152,030	5,658(3.7)	4	143,290	3,389(2.4)	9	295,320	9,047(3.1)	7
1982	138,831	4,881(3.5)	4	131,931	3,254(2.5)	8	270,762	8,135(3.0)	6
1983	146,927	6,004(4.1)	3	126,393	3,365(2.7)	9	273,320	9,369(3.4)	6
1984	170,114	7,227(4.2)	3	136,503	4,213(3.1)	8	306,617	11,440(3.7)	6
1985	175,638	7,097(4.0)	3	129,539	4,092(3.2)	9	305,177	11,189(3.7)	4
1986	209,151	10,475(5.0)	3	126,408	5,292(4.2)	6	335,559	15,767(4.7)	2
1987	229,221	13,344(5.8)	2	149,515	8,173(5.5)	3	378,736	21,517(5.7)	2
1988	264,917	15,442(5.8)	3	187,354	11,827(6.3)	2	452,271	27,269(6.0)	2
1989	274,193	16,561(6.0)	2	209,996	12,994(6.2)	2	484,188	29,555(6.1)	2
1990	286,368	17,457(6.1)	3	233,899	11,707(5.0)	5	520,266	29,164(5.6)	3
1991	315,043	20,068(6.3)	3	237,021	12,339(5.2)	5	552,064	32,407(5.9)	2
1992	339,347	17,770(5.2)	5	232,958	11,577(5.0)	5	572,305	29,347(5.1)	4
1993	361,435	19,094(5.3)	4	241,179	11,663(4.8)	5	602,614	30,758(5.1)	4
1994	396,142	24,351(6.1)	3	274,913	13,497(4.9)	4	671,054	37,848(5.6)	3
1995	441,442	31,121(7.0)	2	335,339	17,242(5.1)	3	776,782	48,363(6.2)	3
1996	411,322	29,355(7.1)	2	349,365	15,957(4.6)	3	760,687	45,312(6.0)	3
1997	420,801	26,049(6.2)	4	338,341	14,562(4.3)	5	759,142	40,611(5.3)	3
1998	387,283	15,329(4.0)	6	280,291	12,061(4.3)	4	667,574	27,390(4.1)	5
1999	418,148	22,920(5.5)	4	310,157	16,043(5.2)	3	728,305	38,963(5.3)	4
2000	479,034	30,685(6.4)	3	379,657	20,446(5.4)	3	858,691	51,131(6.0)	4
2001	403,254	25,291(6.3)	3	349,214	17,194(4.9)	3	752,468	42,485(5.6)	3
2002	416,040	28,522(6.9)	3	337,146	15,463(4.6)	3	753,185	43,986(5.8)	3
2003	470,607	34,697(7.4)	3	382,286	17,868(4.7)	3	852,893	52,565(6.2)	3
2004	565,976	44,270(7.8)	3	454,908	22,063(4.8)	3	1,020,884	66,333(6.5)	3
2005	595,555	46,649(7.8)	3	515,935	24,452(4.7)	6	1,111,490	71,101(6.4)	3

주 : () 내는 비중

Note : Figures in () are the component ratio

자료 : 일본관세협회, 『외국무역개황』

Source : Japan Tariff Association, *The Summary Report on Trade of Japan*

4.26 중국의 주요 무역상대국

Major Trading Partners of China

(Hundred million U.S. dollars, %)

Exports	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005
Hong Kong	44(24.3)	71(26.0)	271(43.1)	360(24.2)	445(17.9)	1,011(17.0)	1,245(16.3)
USA	10(5.5)	23(8.4)	53(8.4)	247(16.6)	521(20.9)	1,250(21.1)	1,629(21.4)
Japan	40(22.1)	61(22.3)	92(14.6)	284(19.1)	416(16.7)	735(12.4)	841(11.0)
Germany	7(3.9)	7(2.6)	20(3.2)	56(3.8)	93(3.7)	238(4.0)	325(4.3)
Korea	-(-)	-(-)	4(0.6)	66(4.4)	113(4.5)	278(4.7)	351(4.6)
Netherlands	2(1.1)	3(1.1)	9(1.4)	32(2.1)	67(2.7)	185(3.1)	259(3.4)
UK	5(2.8)	4(1.5)	6(1.0)	28(1.9)	63(2.5)	150(2.5)	190(2.5)
Singapore	4(2.2)	21(7.7)	20(3.2)	35(2.4)	58(2.3)	127(2.1)	167(2.2)
Taiwan	-(-)	-(-)	3(0.5)	31(2.1)	50(2.0)	135(2.3)	166(2.2)
France	3(1.7)	2(0.7)	6(1.0)	18(1.2)	37(1.5)	99(1.7)	116(1.5)
Italy	3(1.7)	3(1.1)	8(1.3)	20(1.3)	38(1.5)	92(1.5)	117(1.5)
Australia	2(1.1)	2(0.7)	4(0.6)	16(1.1)	34(1.4)	88(1.5)	111(1.4)
Canada	1(0.6)	2(0.7)	4(0.6)	15(1.0)	32(1.3)	82(1.4)	117(1.5)
Russia	2(1.1)	10(3.7)	20(3.2)	16(1.1)	22(0.9)	91(1.5)	132(1.7)
Malaysia	2(1.1)	2(0.7)	3(0.5)	12(0.8)	26(1.0)	81(1.4)	106(1.4)
Imports	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005
Japan	52(26.7)	151(35.5)	76(14.1)	290(22.0)	415(18.4)	942(16.8)	1,005(15.2)
USA	38(19.5)	52(12.2)	66(12.2)	161(12.2)	224(9.9)	447(8.0)	487(7.4)
Taiwan	-(-)	-(-)	22(4.1)	147(11.1)	255(11.3)	648(11.6)	747(11.3)
Korea	-(-)	-(-)	2(0.4)	103(7.8)	232(10.3)	622(11.1)	769(11.6)
Germany	13(6.7)	24(5.6)	30(5.6)	80(6.1)	104(4.6)	302(5.4)	307(4.6)
Hong Kong	6(3.1)	47(11.1)	145(26.9)	86(6.5)	94(4.2)	118(2.1)	122(1.9)
Singapore	2(1.0)	2(0.5)	8(1.5)	34(2.6)	51(2.2)	140(2.5)	165(2.5)
Russia	3(1.5)	10(2.4)	22(4.1)	38(2.9)	58(2.6)	121(2.2)	159(2.4)
France	3(1.5)	7(1.6)	16(3.0)	26(2.0)	40(1.8)	77(1.4)	90(1.4)
Australia	11(5.6)	11(2.6)	13(2.4)	26(2.0)	50(2.2)	115(2.1)	161(2.4)
Malaysia	3(1.5)	2(0.5)	8(1.5)	21(1.6)	55(2.4)	182(3.2)	201(3.0)
Indonesia	0.1(0.1)	3(0.7)	8(1.5)	20(1.5)	44(2.0)	72(1.3)	84(1.3)
Thailand	1(0.5)	3(0.7)	4(0.7)	16(1.2)	44(1.9)	115(2.1)	140(2.1)
Italy	2(1.0)	9(2.1)	11(2.0)	31(2.3)	31(1.4)	64(1.1)	69(1.0)
Canada	8(4.1)	11(2.6)	14(2.6)	27(2.0)	38(1.7)	73(1.3)	75(1.1)

주 : ()는 비중

Note : Figures in () are the component ratio

자료 : IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*; 중국 해관통계

Source : IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics* ; China, *China's Customs Statistics*

4.27 중국의 주요 품목별 대한 수출비중 Korea's Share in China's Major Exports

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

		2003			2004			2005		
		Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share
동물성생산물	(01-05)	4,730	723	13.7	6,306	885	14.0	6,708	847	12.6
Animal products										
식물성생산물	(06-14)	5,863	1,384	18.3	6,603	696	10.5	8,240	1,273	15.4
Vegetable products										
조제식료품	(16-24)	6,705	383	5.0	9,413	486	5.2	11,201	667	6.0
Prepared foodstuffs										
광물성 연료	(27)	8,359	1,342	12.1	14,475	1,736	12.0	17,617	2,318	13.1
Mineral fuels										
화 공 품	(28-38)	14,625	1,176	6.3	24,588	1,507	6.1	24,582	2,046	8.3
Chemicals										
유기화합물	(29)	5,569	457	6.4	9,094	594	6.5	12,122	863	7.1
Organic Chemicals										
플라스틱제품	(39)	8,040	173	1.7	13,111	282	2.2	17,790	426	2.4
Plastics										
가죽제품	(42)	7,831	176	1.8	10,263	217	2.1	11,424	276	2.4
Articles of leather										
나무 및 종이제품	(44-49)	5,908	298	4.0	9,860	327	3.3	12,685	428	3.4
Wood & paper products										
섬 유 류	(50-63)	57,873	3,809	5.2	88,806	4,112	4.6	114,092	4,074	3.6
Textiles										
의 류	(61, 62)	36,579	2,513	5.5	54,788	2,707	4.9	65,914	2,359	3.6
Clothing										
신 발	(64)	11,092	256	2.0	15,206	287	1.9	19,048	343	1.8
Footwear										
요 업 제 품	(68-70)	5,463	577	8.3	9,340	686	7.3	12,260	789	6.4
Articles of stone, plaster, cement										
철 강 제 품	(72, 73)	9,579	1,071	8.3	25,221	2,986	11.8	34,135	4,581	13.4
Iron & steel products										
기 계 류	(84)	50,851	1,591	1.9	118,283	2,888	2.4	149,835	3,460	2.3
Machinery & equipments										
전 기 기 품	(85)	65,151	4,124	4.6	129,740	6,639	5.1	172,406	8,243	4.8
Electrical machinery										
자 동 차	(87)	5,787	120	1.5	11,812	172	1.5	16,601	283	1.7
Motor vehicles										
선 박	(89)	1,926	13	0.4	3,158	95	3.0	4,719	154	3.3
Vessels										
화 학 기 계	(90)	7,370	491	4.6	16,266	583	3.6	25,435	824	3.2
Chemical machine										
시 계	(91)	1,664	15	0.8	2,059	13	0.6	1,994	12	0.6
Clocks & watches										
가 구	(94)	9,858	154	1.2	17,319	224	1.3	22,367	360	1.6
Furniture										
완 구	(95)	11,606	166	1.2	15,092	197	1.3	19,129	176	0.9
Toys, games and sports requisites										

주 : ()내는 HS Code

Note : Figures in () are the HS headings

자료 : 중국 해관통계

Source : China, *China's Customs Statistics*

4.28 중국의 주요 품목별 대한 수입비중

Korea's Share in China's Major Imports

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

		2003			2004			2005		
		Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share	Total	Korea	Share
동물성 생산물	(01-05)	2,703	55	1.7	3,731	82	2.2	4,268	112	2.6
Animal products										
식물성 생산물	(06-14)	4,062	33	0.5	11,010	32	0.3	11,145	37	0.3
Vegetable products										
조제식료품	(16-24)	1,979	53	2.5	2,809	76	2.7	3,452	92	2.7
Prepared foodstuffs										
광물성 연료	(27)	19,327	1,951	6.7	48,027	3,192	6.6	64,239	3,513	5.5
Mineral fuels										
화 공 품	(28-38)	24,303	3,987	12.5	42,812	5,943	13.9	50,556	7,814	15.5
Chemicals										
유기화합물	(29)	11,158	3,200	20.0	23,812	4,974	20.9	28,022	6,521	23.3
Organic Chemicals										
플라스틱 제품	(39)	17,380	3,493	16.6	28,064	4,875	17.4	33,338	5,860	17.6
Plastics										
가 죽 제 품	(42)	91	13	10.2	183	12	6.6	253	28	11.1
Articles of Leather										
나무 및 종이제품	(44-49)	11,541	554	4.2	15,528	598	3.9	16,741	481	2.9
Wood & paper products										
섬 유 류	(50-63)	16,995	2,797	14.5	23,001	2,902	12.6	23,441	2,890	12.3
Textiles										
의 류	(61, 62)	1,288	77	5.7	1,434	77	5.4	1,511	97	6.4
Clothing										
신 발	(64)	304	133	35.6	475	128	26.9	541	118	21.8
Footwear										
요 업 제 품	(68-70)	2,083	281	10.7	3,245	308	9.5	3,380	263	7.8
Articles of stone, plaster, cement										
철 강 제 품	(72, 73)	16,012	3,471	13.6	28,320	4,671	16.5	31,924	5,170	16.2
Iron & Steel products										
기 계 류	(84)	52,195	4,917	6.9	91,480	6,905	7.5	96,418	7,340	7.6
Machinery & equipments										
전 기 기 품	(85)	73,311	13,241	12.7	142,102	18,552	13.1	174,912	25,798	14.7
Electrical Machinery										
자 동 차	(87)	6,479	960	8.1	12,944	1,502	11.6	12,271	2,093	17.1
Motor Vehicles										
선 박	(89)	607	25	3.1	1,037	73	7.0	490	37	7.6
Vessels										
화 학 기 계	(90)	13,478	4,707	18.7	40,125	9,183	22.9	49,957	11,380	22.8
Chemical Machine										
시 계	(91)	838	15	1.6	1,065	12	1.1	1,097	9	0.8
Clocks & Watches										
가 구	(94)	404	50	7.6	839	69	8.2	821	85	10.4
Furniture										
완 구	(95)	353	25	5.6	492	20	4.1	609	18	3.0
Toys, games and sports requisites										

주 : ()내는 HS Code

Note : Figures in () are the HS headings

자료 : 중국 해관통계

Source : China, *China's Customs Statistics*

4.29 중국의 무역 중 한국의 위치

Korea's Ranking in China's Trade

(Million U.S. dollars)

	수 출 Exports			수 입 Imports			수 출 입 Exports & Imports		
	총 액 Total	한 국 Korea	순 위 Ranking	총 액 Total	한 국 Korea	순 위 Ranking	총 액 Total	한 국 Korea	순 위 Ranking
1970	1,037	—	—	1,524	—	—	2,561	—	—
1971	1,993	—	—	1,843	—	—	3,836	—	—
1972	2,914	—	—	2,523	—	—	5,437	—	—
1973	4,376	—	—	3,796	—	—	8,172	—	—
1974	5,510	—	—	6,983	—	—	12,493	—	—
1975	5,291	—	—	5,959	—	—	11,250	—	—
1976	8,155	—	—	7,608	—	—	15,763	—	—
1977	9,348	—	—	8,522	—	—	17,870	—	—
1978	9,745	—	—	10,915	—	—	20,660	—	—
1979	13,657	—	—	15,675	—	—	29,332	—	—
1980	18,139	—	—	19,505	—	—	37,644	—	—
1981	21,476	—	—	21,631	—	—	43,107	—	—
1982	21,865	—	—	18,920	—	—	40,785	—	—
1983	22,096	—	—	21,313	—	—	43,409	—	—
1984	24,824	—	—	25,953	—	—	50,777	—	—
1985	27,329	—	—	42,480	—	—	69,809	—	—
1986	31,367	—	—	43,247	—	—	74,614	—	—
1987	39,464	—	—	43,222	—	—	82,686	—	—
1988	47,663	—	—	55,352	—	—	103,015	—	—
1989	52,914	—	—	59,140	—	—	112,054	—	—
1990	62,876	433	17	59,915	236	17	116,791	669	18
1991	71,940	2,179	5	63,855	1,066	12	135,795	3,245	7
1992	85,492	2,438	5	81,843	2,623	7	167,335	5,061	7
1993	91,611	2,860	5	103,552	5,360	6	195,163	8,220	6
1994	120,822	4,376	5	115,629	7,318	5	236,451	11,694	6
1995	148,892	6,688	4	132,063	10,288	4	280,955	16,976	5
1996	151,093	7,527	4	138,822	12,484	4	289,915	20,011	4
1997	182,877	9,136	4	142,189	14,885	4	325,066	24,021	4
1998	180,516	6,232	5	140,385	15,021	4	320,901	21,253	4
1999	195,177	7,817	4	165,779	17,232	4	360,956	25,049	4
2000	249,240	11,287	4	225,095	23,208	3	474,335	34,495	4
2001	266,661	12,544	4	243,567	23,396	4	510,228	35,940	4
2002	325,642	15,508	4	295,303	28,581	3	620,945	44,089	5
2003	438,473	20,105	4	413,096	43,161	3	851,569	63,266	4
2004	593,647	27,809	4	560,811	62,166	3	1,154,458	89,975	3
2005	762,327	35,117	4	660,222	76,874	2	1,422,549	111,991	3

자료 : IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*; 중국 해관통계

Source : IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*; China, *China's Customs Statistics*

4.30 EU의 주요 무역상대국 EU's Major Trading Partners

(Billion U.S. dollars)

수출 Exports	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	수입 Imports	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004
Germany	286.0	284.2	340.1	410.8	567.9	Germany	280.4	297.1	372.5	458.8	567.9
UK	151.3	185.8	212.2	239.9	199.3	France	172.2	181.0	195.2	234.7	275.1
France	200.0	222.1	234.8	285.1	275.1	USA	142.2	188.7	175.9	183.5	205.6
USA	135.2	213.4	232.0	257.5	205.6	UK	129.2	154.4	152.7	172.8	199.3
Italy	119.2	135.4	152.6	186.8	194.2	Netherlands	127.5	162.4	161.0	195.6	242.7
Netherlands	115.9	121.8	126.5	150.3	242.7	Italy	117.5	119.3	135.8	165.6	194.2
Belgium ¹⁾	110.5	115.6	134.0	159.7	188.7	Belgium ¹⁾	105.2	118.0	127.9	154.1	188.7
Spain	78.9	109.2	120.0	153.4	129.7	Japan	76.9	82.1	72.4	85.0	99.1
Switzerland	67.1	65.6	69.5	81.3	52.6	Spain	62.9	77.2	87.9	110.0	129.7
Austria	45.6	48.1	58.6	73.9	72.2	Switzerland	56.6	56.0	59.9	67.9	79.3
Japan	43.0	41.3	40.6	45.0	99.1	Sweden	42.8	48.3	48.0	60.5	73.8
Sweden	42.1	48.5	51.1	63.1	73.8	Norway	32.6	43.1	42.1	57.4	26.6
Denmark	30.3	29.1	34.6	40.6	17.3	China	32.3	59.4	80.8	115.3	40.8
Portugal	25.5	32.3	34.7	42.3	10.3	Austria	29.9	35.3	47.9	58.5	33.3
Norway	23.4	23.4	26.6	31.2	47.1	Ireland	28.1	46.1	56.7	66.1	79.0

주 : 1) 1995년은 룩셈부르크 포함

Note : 1) The value of 1995 includes that of Lux.

자료(Source) : IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*.

4.31 EU의 무역중 한국의 위치 Korea's Ranking in EU's Trade

(Billion U.S. dollars)

	수출 Exports			수입 Imports			수출입 Exports & Imports		
	총액 Total	한국 Korea	순위 Ranking	총액 Total	한국 Korea	순위 Ranking	총액 Total	한국 Korea	순위 Ranking
1995	2,018.3	16.2	24	1,914.2	14.9	24	3,932.5	31.1	22
1996	2,074.7	18.0	23	1,956.3	14.7	23	4,031.0	32.7	22
1997	2,094.0	16.3	26	1,974.3	15.3	24	4,068.3	31.5	23
1998	2,153.5	9.4	36	2,063.1	17.6	23	4,216.6	27.1	27
1999	2,219.4	11.6	31	2,157.5	19.6	20	4,376.9	31.2	26
2000	2,284.0	14.9	28	2,287.2	22.7	20	4,571.2	37.6	24
2001	2,296.2	13.9	29	2,247.2	19.6	24	4,543.5	33.5	27
2002	2,595.5	16.5	29	2,524.7	24.5	23	5,120.2	40.5	22
2003	3,093.5	18.6	28	3,042.4	29.8	23	6,135.9	48.4	21
2004	3,714.7	22.1	30	3,695.8	38.7	22	7,410.5	60.8	32

자료(Source) : IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*.

4.32 한·일·대만의 10대 수출국

Top 10 Export Markets of Korea, Japan and Taiwan

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	Korea			Japan			Taiwan		
	국 가 Country	금 액 Value	구성비 Share	국 가 Country	금 액 Value	구성비 Share	국 가 Country	금 액 Value	구성비 Share
〈1995년〉									
1	USA	24,131	19.3	USA	130,859	27.3	USA	26,410	23.6
2	Japan	17,049	13.6	Korea	31,291	7.1	Hong Kong	26,121	23.4
3	Hong Kong	10,682	8.5	Taiwan	28,969	6.5	Japan	13,167	11.8
4	China	9,144	7.3	Hong Kong	27,775	6.3	Singapore	4,407	3.9
5	Singapore	6,689	5.3	Singapore	23,001	5.2	Germany	3,840	3.4
6	Germany	5,965	4.8	China	21,931	5.0	Netherlands	3,210	2.9
7	Taiwan	3,882	3.1	Germany	20,317	4.6	Thailand	3,072	2.8
8	Indonesia	2,958	2.4	Thailand	19,715	4.5	Malaysia	2,901	2.6
9	Malaysia	2,951	2.4	Malaysia	16,795	3.8	Korea	2,575	2.3
10	UK	2,874	2.3	UK	14,141	3.2	UK	2,409	2.2
	10대국 계 Top 10 total	86,325	69.0	10대국 계 Top 10 total	324,794	73.3	10대국 계 Top 10 total	88,111	78.9
〈2005년〉									
1	China	61,915	21.8	USA	134,307	22.6	China	40,879	21.6
2	USA	41,343	14.5	China	80,176	13.5	Hong Kong	30,720	16.2
3	Japan	24,027	8.4	Korea	46,649	7.8	USA	28,510	15.1
4	Hong Kong	15,531	5.5	Taiwan	43,625	7.3	Japan	14,480	7.6
5	Taiwan	10,863	3.8	Hong Kong	35,996	6.0	Singapore	7,655	4.0
6	Germany	10,304	3.6	Thailand	22,475	3.8	Korea	5,574	2.9
7	Singapore	7,407	2.6	Germany	18,665	3.1	Germany	4,351	2.3
8	UK	5,339	1.9	Singapore	18,454	3.1	Netherlands	4,323	2.3
9	Indonesia	5,046	1.7	UK	15,088	2.5	Philippines	4,220	2.2
10	Malaysia	4,608	1.6	Netherlands	13,136	2.2	Malaysia	4,154	2.2
	10대국 계 Top 10 total	186,383	65.5	10대국 계 Top 10 total	428,570	72.0	10대국 계 Top 10 total	144,866	76.5

자료 : 일본, 『외국무역개황』, 대만, 『진출구무역통계』

Source : Japan, *The Summary Report on Trade of Japan* ; Taiwan, *Monthly Statistics of Exports & Imports, Republic of China, Taiwan Districts*

4.33 한·중·일의 수출입 상품구조(2004)

Export and Import Structures of Korea, China, and Japan(2003)

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	Korea		China		Japan	
	금 액 Value	구성비 Share	금 액 Value	구성비 Share	금 액 Value	구성비 Share
식품 및 산동물(0) Foods and Live Animals	2,445	1.0	18,869	3.2	2,199	0.4
음료 및 담배(1) Beverages and Tobacco	490	0.2	1,214	0.2	399	0.1
비식용원재료(연료제외)(2) Crude Materials, Inedible, Except Fuels	2,492	1.0	5,843	1.0	5,856	1.0
광물성연료, 윤활유 및 관련물질(3) Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	10,531	4.1	14,475	2.4	2,288	0.4
동식물성유지 및 왁스(4) Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes	23	0.0	148	0.0	85	0.0
화학물 및 관련제품(5) Chemicals and Related products, N.E.S.	23,126	9.1	26,369	4.4	48,008	8.5
재료별 제조제품(6) Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Materials	36,954	14.6	100,672	17.0	60,077	10.6
기계 및 운수장비(7) Machinery and Transport Equipment	159,991	63.0	268,485	45.2	371,251	65.6
기타 제조제품(8) Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	14,766	5.8	156,463	26.4	50,726	9.0
달리 분류되지 않은 상품 및 취급물(9) Commodities, Transactions Not Classified	3,025	1.2	1,111	0.2	24,846	4.4
수 출 총 계 (Exports)	253,845	100.0	593,649	100.0	565,735	100.0
식품 및 산동물(0) Foods and Live Animals	9,280	4.1	9,154	1.6	43,775	9.6
음료 및 담배(1) Beverages and Tobacco	553	0.2	548	0.1	5,176	1.1
비식용원재료(연료제외)(2) Crude Materials, Inedible, Except Fuels	13,535	6.0	55,305	9.9	29,547	6.5
광물성연료, 윤활유 및 관련물질(3) Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	50,279	22.4	47,994	8.6	99,465	21.8
동식물성유지 및 왁스(4) Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes	544	0.2	4,208	0.8	900	0.2
화학물 및 관련제품(5) Chemicals and Related Products, N.E.S.	20,655	9.2	65,693	11.7	34,381	7.6
재료별 제조제품(6) Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Materials	30,825	13.7	73,950	13.2	43,017	9.4
기계 및 운수장비(7) Machinery and Transport Equipment	75,362	33.6	252,333	45.0	124,427	27.3
기타 제조제품(8) Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	19,853	8.8	50,097	8.9	66,403	14.6
달리 분류되지 않은 상품 및 취급물(9) Commodities, Transactions Not Classified	3,576	1.6	1,528	0.3	8,145	1.8
수 입 총 계 (Imports)	224,462	100.0	560,810	100.0	455,236	100.0

주 : ()내는 SITC code

Note : Figures in () are the SITC headings.(Rev. 3)

5.1 국제수지 요약

Summary Table of BOP

(Million U.S. dollars)

	경상수지 (Current account)	상 품 수 지 (Goods)			서비스 수 지 Services	소 득 수 지 Income	경상이전수지 Current transfers
		수 출 Exports	수 입 Imports	수 지 Balance			
1988	14,505	59,973	48,690	11,283	2,257	-1,328	2,293
1989	5,344	61,832	57,487	4,345	444	-578	1,132
1990	-2,014	63,660	66,121	-2,461	-615	-88	1,150
1991	-8,417	70,546	77,450	-6,904	-2,153	-164	803
1992	-4,095	76,210	78,117	-1,907	-2,884	-396	1,091
1993	821	82,098	79,948	2,150	-2,126	-391	1,188
1994	-4,024	94,983	98,000	-3,017	-1,801	-487	1,280
1995	-8,665	124,934	129,298	-4,365	-2,979	-1,303	-19
1996	-23,120	130,038	145,115	-15,077	-6,197	-1,815	-49
1997	-8,287	138,731	141,986	-3,256	-3,200	-2,454	623
1998	40,371	132,251	90,586	41,665	1,024	-5,638	3,320
1999	24,522	145,375	116,912	28,463	-651	-5,159	1,869
2000	12,251	176,221	159,267	16,954	-2,848	-2,421	566
2001	8,033	151,478	137,990	13,488	-3,872	-1,198	-385
2002	5,394	163,414	148,637	14,777	-8,198	432	-1,618
2003	11,950	197,289	175,337	21,952	-7,424	326	-2,905
2004	28,174	257,710	220,141	37,569	-8,046	1,083	-2,432
2005 ^P	16,559	288,996	255,523	33,473	-13,092	-1,320	-2,502

자료 : 한국은행 『국제수지』 Source : The Bank of Korea, *Balance of Payments*

(Million U.S. dollars)

	자본수지 Capital and financial account	투자수지 Financial account			기타자본 수 지 Other investment	준비자산 중(-)감 Changes in reserve assets	오차누락 Net errors and omissions
			직접투자 Direct investment	포트폴리오투자 Portfolio investment			
1988	-5,068	-4,714	371	-1,081	-353	-8,857	-581
1989	-2,886	-2,568	520	-711	-318	-3,190	732
1990	2,564	2,896	-263	84	-331	1,186	-1,736
1991	6,412	6,741	-309	3,055	-330	1,143	862
1992	6,587	6,994	-433	5,803	-407	-3,708	1,217
1993	2,741	3,216	-752	10,014	-475	-3,008	-554
1994	10,295	10,732	-1,652	6,120	-437	-4,646	-1,625
1995	16,786	17,273	-1,776	11,591	-488	-7,045	-1,076
1996	23,327	23,924	-2,345	15,185	-598	-1,389	1,182
1997	1,314	1,922	-1,605	14,295	-608	11,922	-4,949
1998	-3,197	-3,368	673	-1,878	171	-30,975	-6,200
1999	2,040	2,430	5,136	8,676	-389	-22,983	-3,579
2000	12,110	12,725	4,285	11,998	-615	-23,771	-590
2001	-3,391	-2,660	1,108	6,583	-731	-7,576	2,934
2002	6,252	7,338	-224	709	-1,087	-11,799	154
2003	13,909	15,308	100	17,907	-1,398	-25,850	-9.5
2004	7,599	9,532	4,588	8,619	-1,753	-38,711	2,938
2005 ^P	491	2,804	26.3	-1,319	-2,313	-19,806	2,757

자료 : 한국은행 『국제수지』 Source : The Bank of Korea, *Balance of Payments*

5.2 서비스 수지

Balance on Services

(Million U.S. dollars)

	서비스 수지 Services	운수 Transportation	여행 Travel	통신 Communications	보험 Insurance	특허권 등 사용료 Royalties and license fees	기타사업 서비스 Other business services	정부 서비스 Government services	기타 Others
1988	2,257	80	1,911	433	-43	-773	417	298	-66
1989	444	-151	955	175	-2	-1,100	317	309	-59
1990	-615	-819	393	233	24	-1,327	679	279	-77
1991	-2,153	-1,024	-358	149	-3	-1,521	673	60	-128
1992	-2,884	-1,151	-523	129	-113	-1,524	504	-74	-132
1993	-2,126	-815	-569	64	-74	-1,285	572	120	-140
1994	-1,801	247	-1,173	45	-129	-1,565	680	215	-120
1995	-2,979	-373	-1,190	-81	-275	-2,086	954	282	-211
1996	-6,179	-1,465	-2,603	-63	-108	-2,246	146	330	-171
1997	-3,200	695	-2,256	-214	-164	-2,162	612	398	-109
1998	1,024	1,221	3,438	-478	-91	-2,109	-1,137	308	-128
1999	-651	1,486	1,960	-277	163	-2,206	-2,240	356	108
2000	-2,848	2,639	-298	-235	-78	-2,533	-3,128	363	422
2001	-3,872	2,138	-1,233	-344	-314	-2,129	-2,849	499	361
2002	-8,198	1,915	-4,529	-308	-534	-2,167	-3,602	589	438
2003	-7,424	3,567	-4,745	-352	-356	-2,259	-4,362	751	332
2004	-8,846	4,874	-6,581	-190	-323	-2,585	-5,037	823	96
2005	-13,092	3,918	-9,654	-267	-247	-2,571	-6,154	727	63

자료 : 한국은행 『국제수지』 Source : The Bank of Korea, *Balance of Payments*

5.3 소득수지 및 직접투자수지

Balance on Income and Direct Investment

(Million U.S. dollars)

	소득수지 Income	급여임금 Compensation of employees	투자소득 Investment income	직접투자 수지 Direct investment	해외직접 투자 Outwards	외국인 직접투자 Inwards
1988	-1,328	465	-1,793	371	-643	1,014
1989	-578	546	-1,123	520	-598	1,118
1990	-88	516	-604	-263	-1,052	789
1991	-164	550	-714	-309	-1,489	1,180
1992	-396	553	-948	-433	-1,162	728
1993	-391	709	-1,100	-752	-1,340	588
1994	-487	689	-1,175	-1,652	-2,461	809
1995	-1,303	641	-1,944	-1,776	-3,552	1,776
1996	-1,815	565	-2,379	-2,345	-4,670	2,325
1997	-2,454	700	-3,154	-1,605	-4,449	2,844
1998	-5,638	404	-6,042	673	-4,740	5,412
1999	-5,159	485	-5,644	5,136	-4,198	9,333
2000	-2,421	531	-2,952	4,285	-4,999	9,283
2001	-1,198	497	-1,695	1,108	-2,420	3,528
2002	432	527	-94	-224	-2,617	2,392
2003	325	634	-309	100	-3,426	
2004	1,083	587	496	4,558	-4,658	9,246
2005	-1,320	554	-1,874	26	-4,312	4,339

자료 : 한국은행 『국제수지』 Source : The Bank of Korea, *Balance of Payments*

5.4 주요국의 경상수지

Current Account Balances of Major Countries

(Million U.S. dollars)

	Korea	USA	Japan	Germany ¹⁾	France
1965	—	—	—	—	—
1970	—	2,620	—	—	—
1971	—	-980	—	—	—
1972	—	-5,260	—	—	—
1973	—	7,580	—	—	—
1974	—	1,700	—	—	—
1975	—	17,880	—	—	2,740
1976	—	3,840	—	—	-3,360
1977	12	-15,100	10,910	—	-410
1978	-1,085	-15,770	16,530	—	7,060
1979	-4,151	-130	-8,740	—	5,140
1980	-5,312	2,150	-10,750	—	-4,210
1981	-4,607	4,840	4,770	—	-4,810
1982	-2,551	-11,600	6,850	4,860	-12,080
1983	-1,524	-44,220	20,800	4,600	-5,170
1984	-1,293	-99,010	35,000	9,570	-880
1985	-795	-124,470	51,130	17,580	-30
1986	4,709	-147,170	85,880	40,910	2,430
1987	10,058	-160,650	84,350	46,440	-4,450
1988	14,505	-121,250	79,250	50,350	-4,620
1989	5,344	-99,500	63,210	57,000	-4,670
1990	-2,014	-78,960	44,080	48,300	-9,940
1991	-8,417	3,690	68,200	-17,670	-6,520
1992	-4,095	-48,480	112,570	-19,150	3,890
1993	821	-82,480	131,640	-13,870	8,990
1994	-4,024	-118,200	130,260	-20,940	7,420
1995	-8,665	-105,820	111,040	-18,930	10,840
1996	-23,120	-117,160	65,790	-13,790	20,560
1997	-8,287	-127,680	96,810	-9,140	37,800
1998	40,371	-204,670	118,750	-12,220	37,700
1999	24,522	-290,870	114,600	-23,710	31,870
2000	12,251	-411,460	119,660	-25,840	18,580
2001	8,033	-393,740	87,800	1,010	3,120
2002	5,394	-480,860	112,450	46,590	25,740
2003	11,950	-530,670	136,000	51,700	5,470
2004	27,612	-668,070	172,060	103,770	-8,380

주 : 1) 90. 9월 이전은 구서독

Note : 1) Data before Sept. 1990 covers former FRG

자료 : IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, 대만중앙은행, *Financial Statistics* ; 한국은행, 『국제수지』

Source : IMF, *International Financial Statistics* ; Taiwan Central Bank, *Financial Statistics* ; The Bank of Korea, *Balance of Payments*

	UK	Canada	Taiwan	China	Singapore
1965	—	−1,658	—	—	—
1970	1,970	494	—	—	—
1971	2,720	−1,039	172	—	—
1972	530	−2,405	513	—	—
1973	−2,410	−2,056	566	—	−519
1974	−7,450	−4,570	−1,113	—	−1,021
1975	−3,470	−8,196	−589	—	−584
1976	−1,380	−7,639	292	—	−567
1977	150	−7,003	911	—	−295
1978	2,160	−8,188	1,639	—	−453
1979	−780	−8,385	181	—	−736
1980	6,860	−6,088	−913	—	−1,563
1981	14,130	−12,505	522	—	−1,470
1982	7,980	1,816	2,251	—	−1,296
1983	5,290	−2,543	4,416	4,240	−610
1984	1,830	−1,368	6,979	2,030	−385
1985	3,310	−5,734	9,203	−11,417	−4
1986	−1,320	−11,157	16,279	−7,034	319
1987	−12,590	−13,430	17,999	300	−109
1988	−35,330	−14,818	10,195	−3,802	1,937
1989	−43,110	−21,769	11,416	−4,317	2,964
1990	−38,810	−19,764	10,925	11,997	3,122
1991	−19,020	−22,345	12,458	13,272	4,880
1992	−23,420	−21,160	8,547	6,401	5,915
1993	−17,970	−21,823	7,042	−11,609	4,211
1994	−10,230	−13,024	6,498	6,908	11,400
1995	−14,290	−4,328	5,474	1,618	14,900
1996	−13,440	3,378	10,923	7,243	13,977
1997	−2,850	−8,233	7,051	36,963	4,908
1998	−7,960	−7,839	3,437	31,472	8,544
1999	−31,830	1,765	7,992	21,115	5,184
2000	−28,680	20,595	8,851	20,518	3,280
2001	−17,890	17,422	17,891	17,401	6,137
2002	−27,340	14,909	25,629	35,422	18,704
2003	−33,490	17,010	29,266	45,875	27,890
2004	−42,510	22,000	18,493	68,659	27,897



5.5 주요국의 무역수지(국제수지 기준)

Trade Balances of Major Countries (BOP basis)

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	Korea	USA	Japan	Germany ¹⁾	France
1960	—	—	—	—	—
1965	—	—	—	—	—
1970	—	2,590	—	—	—
1971	—	-2,270	—	4,520	—
1972	—	-6,420	—	5,990	—
1973	—	910	—	12,490	—
1974	—	-5,510	—	18,590	—
1975	—	8,910	—	13,670	1,030
1976	—	-9,490	—	15,290	-4,990
1977	—	-31,100	17,160	18,470	-3,350
1978	—	-33,950	24,300	23,270	-30
1979	—	-27,540	1,740	15,100	-3,630
1980	-4,613	-25,510	2,130	7,940	-14,080
1981	-3,849	-28,020	19,960	15,420	-10,140
1982	-2,827	-36,480	18,080	24,140	-15,450
1983	-1,849	-67,090	31,460	19,420	-8,410
1984	-1,089	-112,480	44,260	21,510	-4,490
1985	-20	-122,180	55,290	28,420	-4,810
1986	4,299	-144,640	91,190	54,680	-1,350
1987	7,529	-159,240	91,580	68,040	-7,780
1988	11,283	-126,610	92,240	76,350	-7,660
1989	4,345	-117,040	80,120	74,980	-10,310
1990	-2,461	-110,270	69,280	68,510	-13,250
1991	-6,904	-75,700	96,080	19,440	-9,710
1992	-1,907	-95,110	124,760	28,200	2,370
1993	2,150	-130,570	139,420	41,190	7,520
1994	-3,017	-163,760	144,190	50,920	7,250
1995	-4,365	-172,330	131,790	65,110	11,000
1996	-15,077	-189,100	83,580	69,380	14,940
1997	-3,256	-196,180	101,600	70,120	26,900
1998	41,665	-244,740	122,390	76,910	24,940
1999	28,463	-343,720	123,320	70,030	17,990
2000	16,954	-449,790	116,720	57,360	-3,620
2001	13,488	-424,110	70,210	89,200	2,840
2002	14,777	-479,380	93,830	122,180	8,990
2003	21,952	-581,605	88,887	149,659	-3,646
2004	38,161	-661,930	132,130	189,970	-7,940

주 : 1) 90. 9월 이전은 구서독

Note : 1) Data before Sept. 1990 covers former FRG

자료 : IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, 대만중앙은행, *Financial Statistics* ; 한국은행, 『국제수지』

Source : IMF, *International Financial Statistics* ; Taiwan Central Bank, *Financial Statistics*; The Bank of Korea, *Balance of Payments*

	UK	Canada	Taiwan	China	Singapore
1960	–	–120	–	–	–
1965	–	306	–	–	–
1970	–30	3,049	–	–	–
1971	520	2,548	292	–	–
1972	–1,840	2,135	–353	–	–958
1973	–6,260	3,144	734	–	–1,137
1974	–12,240	1,759	–830	–	–1,859
1975	–7,270	–591	–255	–	–2,030
1976	–7,070	1,553	688	–	–1,788
1977	–4,000	2,893	1,143	–	–1,484
1978	–3,060	4,066	2,189	–	–1,967
1979	–6,970	3,921	1,320	–	–2,202
1980	3,350	7,939	77	–	–2,971
1981	6,960	5,464	1,871	–	–4,695
1982	3,170	15,097	3,751	4,249	–5,181
1983	–2,380	14,177	6,329	1,990	–4,358
1984	–7,110	15,611	9,279	14	–2,643
1985	–3,960	11,867	11,177	–13,123	–1,518
1986	–14,060	7,182	16,931	–9,140	–940
1987	–19,210	9,170	20,158	–1,661	–1,143
1988	–38,290	8,849	13,689	–5,315	28
1989	–40,620	6,560	16,115	–5,620	–313
1990	–32,550	9,513	14,807	9,165	–1,633
1991	–18,170	6,126	15,683	8,743	–110
1992	–23,330	7,381	12,718	5,183	–1,821
1993	–19,650	10,137	11,508	–10,654	–2,724
1994	–16,950	14,834	11,849	7,290	1,354
1995	–19,010	25,855	13,235	18,050	976
1996	–21,230	31,091	17,543	19,535	5,653
1997	–20,200	18,565	13,882	46,222	4,681
1998	–36,130	15,922	10,316	46,614	14,347
1999	–44,290	28,292	14,705	35,982	11,976
2000	–45,890	45,578	13,624	34,474	12,298
2001	–48,200	45,864	19,864	34,017	14,768
2002	–53,050	36,838	24,193	44,167	18,549
2003	–104,413	27,718	16,534	24,837	16,248
2004	–110,320	50,682	6,125	58,982	31,329



5.6 한국의 대외채무 및 대외자산

Korea's Foreign Debts & Assets

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	대외채무 및 대외자산 ¹⁾			원리금상환 Total Debts Serviced	원리금상환 부담율 Debts Service Ratio	총원리금 ²⁾ /GNP Debts Service Ratio to GNP	외환보유고 Foreign Exchange Holdings
	대외채무 Gross Debts	대외자산 Assets	순 외 채 Net Debts				
1960	83	—	—	—	—	—	157
1965	206	—	—	—	—	—	146
1966	392	—	—	—	—	—	245
1967	645	—	—	—	—	—	357
1968	1,119	—	—	—	—	—	391
1969	1,800	—	—	—	—	—	553
1970	2,245	675	1,570	—	—	—	610
1971	2,922	—	—	—	—	—	568
1972	3,587	—	—	—	—	—	740
1973	4,257	1,497	2,760	—	—	—	1,094
1974	5,933	—	—	—	—	—	1,056
1975	8,443	1,693	6,750	—	—	—	1,550
1976	10,520	—	—	—	—	—	2,961
1977	12,649	5,049	7,600	—	—	—	4,306
1978	14,823	5,286	9,537	—	—	—	4,937
1979	20,287	6,294	13,993	1,973	13.6	3.2	5,708
1980	27,170	7,539	19,631	2,105	13.3	3.5	6,571
1981	32,433	7,963	24,470	3,831	20.0	5.7	6,891
1982	37,083	8,778	28,305	4,167	20.5	5.8	6,984
1983	40,378	9,504	30,874	4,281	18.8	5.4	6,910
1984	43,053	10,108	32,945	5,193	20.4	5.9	7,650
1985	46,762	11,222	35,540	7,155	21.6	8.0	7,749
1986	44,510	12,008	32,502	9,482	22.7	8.9	7,955
1987	35,568	13,156	22,412	17,300	30.8	13.1	9,193
1988	31,150	23,874	7,276	10,020	14.1	5.7	12,378
1989	29,372	26,361	3,015	3,070	10.9	3.8	15,245
1990	31,699	25,329	6,370	4,701	11.1	1.9	14,822
1991	39,135	27,186	11,949	2,486	4.6	0.8	13,733
1992	42,819	31,723	11,096	5,470	6.0	1.7	17,154
1993	43,870	35,997	7,873	9,000	9.1	2.6	20,262
1994	72,895	72,895	24,542	7,160	6.2	1.8	25,673
1995	119,799	94,380	25,419	8,210	5.4	1.7	32,712
1996	157,363	111,120	46,243	9,230	5.9	1.8	33,237
1997	174,231	106,148	68,083	10,720	6.4	2.3	20,405
1998	163,807	129,275	34,532	20,490	12.8	6.6	52,041
1999	152,945	146,104	6,841	43,020	28.5	9.4	74,055
2000	148,454	167,344	-18,890	31,150	14.7	—	96,198
2001	130,834	165,483	-34,649	—	—	—	102,821
2002	143,949	186,050	-42,101	—	—	—	121,413
2003	161,581	204,824	-43,243	—	—	—	155,352
2004	172,259	284,196	108,165	—	—	—	43,714
2005	187,316	298,404	111,089	—	—	—	210,391

주 : 1) 1993년까지는 World Bank 기준, 1994년부터는 IMF기준 2) 1990년부터는 총원리금/GNI

자료 : 한국은행, 『국제수지』

Note : 1) World Bank Standard until 1993, IMF Standard from 1994 2) Total debts serviced/GNI from 1990

Source : The Bank of Korea, *Balance of Payments*

5.7 한국의 유형별 대외채무 및 대외채권

Korea's Gross External Debt Position & External Assets in Debt Instruments

(Billion U.S. dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ¹⁾	증 감 액 Change
대외채무 Gross External Debt Position	152.9	148.5	130.8	143.9	159.8	177.6	187.3	9.7
장 기 Long-term	110.5	99.0	89.0	93.9	104.5	117.7	124.0	7.0
일반정부 General Government	19.8	19.2	18.3	17.6	12.8	10.4	8.5	-1.9
통화당국 Monetary Authorities	11.6	10.1	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.0	5.0	1.0
은행부문 Bank	33.9	24.1	21.1	20.3	25.9	30.0	32.6	2.6
기타부문 Other Sectors	45.2	45.6	46.0	52.5	62.0	73.2	77.9	4.7
단 기 Short-term	42.5	49.4	41.9	50.1	55.3	60.0	65.8	5.8
일반정부 General Government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
통화당국 Monetary Authorities	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.2	0.2
은행부문 Bank	33.8	37.7	32.4	40.6	46.0	48.5	51.5	3.0
기타부문 Other Sectors	7.5	10.6	8.2	8.0	7.9	9.6	12.1	2.5
대외채권 External Assets in Debt Instruments	146.1	167.3	165.5	186.1	226.6	289.2	308.6	19.4
장 기 Long-term	23.6	19.7	19.4	22.0	24.2	36.3	46.1	9.8
일반정부 General Government	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	5.4	13.1	7.7
통화당국 Monetary Authorities	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.1
은행부문 Bank	17.1	12.9	11.6	10.6	10.7	11.7	13.7	2.0
기타부문 Other Sectors	5.4	5.7	6.7	9.8	11.8	18.3	18.2	-0.1
단 기 Short-term	122.5	147.6	146.0	164.1	202.4	252.9	262.5	9.6
일반정부 General Government	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0
통화당국 Monetary Authorities	76.1	98.2	104.6	123.0	156.7	200.7	212.4	11.7
은행부문 Bank	33.9	36.0	30.7	31.8	37.2	43.4	38.3	-5.1
기타부문 Other Sectors	12.2	13.1	10.3	8.9	8.1	8.4	11.4	3.0
순대외채무 Net External Debt Position	-6.8	18.9	34.6	42.1	66.8	111.6	121.3	9.7

주: 1) 2005년 1~3분기 기준

자료: 한국은행, Source: The Bank of Korea



5.8 지정통화의 매매기준율

Basic Rates of Korean Won to Major Currencies

(연말(End of Year))

	USA (\$)	UK (£)	Germany ¹⁾ (DM)	Japan (100¥)	France ¹⁾ (FFr)	Hong Kong (HK\$)
1960	65.0	182.5	15.5	18.1	13.2	—
1965	271.5	760.9	67.7	75.2	55.3	—
1966	270.9	755.8	68.1	74.7	54.7	—
1967	274.4	660.2	68.6	75.8	55.9	—
1968	281.5	671.2	70.3	78.7	56.8	—
1969	304.4	730.8	82.5	85.0	54.7	—
1970	316.6	757.9	86.8	88.5	57.3	—
1971	373.2	950.9	113.7	118.5	71.4	65.6
1972	398.9	936.6	124.5	132.0	77.9	69.9
1973	397.5	921.8	147.1	141.9	84.5	78.3
1974	484.0	1,136.9	202.2	160.8	109.0	99.2
1975	484.0	979.7	184.8	158.6	108.4	96.3
1976	484.0	823.5	205.3	165.6	97.5	104.3
1977	484.0	929.2	230.7	201.6	102.9	105.2
1978	484.0	988.3	266.1	248.1	116.2	101.6
1979	484.0	1,079.3	279.9	202.0	120.1	98.9
1980	659.9	1,575.8	336.0	325.2	145.6	129.4
1981	700.5	1,339.5	311.1	318.9	122.3	123.1
1982	748.8	1,214.7	314.6	320.2	111.2	115.7
1983	795.5	1,156.2	291.6	343.6	95.5	102.2
1984	827.4	964.3	263.8	330.5	86.2	105.7
1985	890.2	1,283.2	361.8	443.6	117.9	113.9
1986	861.4	1,265.8	422.3	538.3	135.5	110.4
1987	792.3	1,473.2	496.9	642.3	146.8	101.9
1988	684.1	1,238.5	386.7	547.7	112.9	87.6
1989	679.6	1,094.5	401.6	472.0	117.5	87.0
1990	716.4	1,380.1	479.4	532.4	140.7	91.9
1991	760.8	1,419.7	500.5	607.1	146.6	97.8
1992	788.4	1,191.3	487.7	633.0	143.0	101.9
1993	808.1	1,193.7	465.8	722.5	137.1	104.6
1994	788.7	1,235.5	509.0	790.7	147.8	101.9
1995	774.7	1,202.0	539.3	749.2	157.9	100.2
1996	844.2	1,428.0	542.9	726.5	161.1	109.1
1997	1,415.2	2,345.7	791.0	1,087.8	236.4	182.6
1998	1,195.0	1,983.9	710.5	1,042.3	212.2	154.2
1999	1,142.0	1,846.4	586.5	1,118.5	174.9	147.0
2000	1,265.0	1,886.8	600.5	1,100.6	179.1	162.2
2001	1,332.5	1,934.2	602.0	1,010.5	179.5	170.9
2002	1,196.6	1,920.4	1,257.4	997.6	1,257.4	153.4
2003	1,197.8	2,129.3	1,502.6	1,119.6	1,502.6	154.3
2004	1,043.8	2,009.0	1,423.0	1,012.1	1,423.0	134.2
2005	1,013.0	1,746.8	1,199.3	859.9	1,199.3	130.7

주 : 1) 2002년 이후는 대유로 환율

Note : 1) ₩/€ from 2002

(연말(End of Year))

	Singapore (S\$)	Malaysia (Ringgit)	Kuwait (K.Dinar)	Bahrain (B.Dinar)	U A E (Dirham)	Saudi Arabia (S.R)	Australia (A\$)	Canada (C\$)
1985	422.4	—	3,074	2,362	242.4	243.9	606.7	636.2
1986	395.4	—	2,940	2,285	234.5	229.6	571.9	622.9
1987	397.1	—	2,821	2,101	215.8	211.4	570.4	608.7
1988	352.6	252.4	2,426	1,813	186.2	182.4	584.1	573.8
1989	357.6	251.9	2,321	1,802	185.1	181.2	536.6	586.6
1990	412.8	264.2	2,457	1,900	195.1	191.0	553.7	617.7
1991	467.0	278.4	2,675	2,016	207.2	202.9	578.0	657.2
1992	480.7	301.9	2,603	2,091	214.7	210.2	542.9	621.3
1993	502.7	300.2	2,708	2,144	220.0	215.4	546.1	608.0
1994	541.0	308.9	2,627	2,093	214.8	210.3	611.4	562.6
1995	547.2	304.3	2,585	2,051	210.5	206.2	575.6	567.8
1996	603.0	334.0	2,814	2,240	230.0	225.1	672.2	616.1
1997	844.1	363.4	4,641	3,754	385.4	377.3	923.5	988.2
1998	721.1	280.7	3,960	3,170	325.4	318.5	730.7	771.5
1999	685.7	268.3	3,753	3,029	311.0	304.5	743.7	785.7
2000	724.0	330.0	4,105	3,326	341.4	334.3	699.2	842.9
2001	718.7	350.7	4,337	3,534	362.8	355.3	676.4	834.1
2002	689.8	314.9	3,984	3,174	325.8	319.1	674.8	764.0
2003	703.1	315.2	4,064	3,177	326.1	319.4	897.0	926.1
2004	637.4	274.7	3,541	2,769	284.2	278.3	813.0	866.9
2005	608.5	268.0	3,469	3,687	275.8	270.1	742.0	870.2

	Italy ¹⁾ (100Lit)	Switzerland (S.Fr)	Belgium ¹⁾ (B.Fr)	Netherlands ¹⁾ (Guilder)	Sweden (S.Kr)	Denmark (D.Kr)	Austria ¹⁾ (Shilling)	Spain ¹⁾ (100Pesseta)
1985	53.0	429.3	17.68	320.9	117.0	99.3	51.4	—
1986	63.5	529.5	21.25	391.5	126.4	117.0	62.8	—
1987	67.3	614.2	23.75	441.4	135.8	128.8	70.6	—
1988	52.5	456.4	18.55	342.8	112.3	100.1	55.4	607.7
1989	53.6	440.4	19.12	355.9	109.6	103.2	57.1	620.4
1990	63.6	562.3	23.23	425.4	127.4	124.2	68.0	749.0
1991	66.0	560.1	24.29	444.1	137.0	128.4	71.1	785.6
1992	53.6	538.3	23.74	434.0	111.7	126.0	69.3	687.1
1993	47.2	545.5	22.39	416.0	97.0	119.3	66.2	566.3
1994	48.7	602.5	24.80	454.6	106.1	129.6	72.2	598.9
1995	48.8	671.6	26.24	479.7	116.7	139.2	76.6	634.6
1996	55.3	625.8	26.34	483.7	122.7	141.9	77.1	644.1
1997	80.5	973.7	38.33	702.1	179.2	207.7	112.4	934.4
1998	71.9	862.5	34.72	631.7	147.0	187.0	101.1	836.9
1999	59.2	715.2	28.44	520.6	134.1	154.2	83.4	689.4
2000	60.7	771.6	28.85	528.1	131.3	156.5	84.6	699.4
2001	60.8	794.3	29.19	534.3	124.5	158.2	85.6	707.6
2002	1,257.4	859.5	1,257.4	1,257.4	136.2	168.2	1,257.4	1,257.4
2003	1,502.6	964.2	1,502.6	1,502.6	165.3	201.9	1,502.6	1,502.6
2004	1,423.0	921.7	1,423.0	1,423.0	157.8	191.4	1,423.0	1,423.0
2005	1,199.3	770.4	1,199.3	1,199.3	127.5	160.8	1,199.3	1,199.3

5.9 월별 대미달러 환율

Monthly Exchange Rates of W/\$

(W/\$)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
월말(End)												
1 월(Jan.)	808.1	786.7	784.3	861.3	1,572.9	1,175.3	1,122.1	1,259.0	1,311.0	1,170.0	1,174.9	1,026.4
2 월(Feb.)	808.0	786.0	780.7	863.9	1,640.1	1,222.4	1,131.8	1,246.5	1,327.7	1,186.8	1,176.5	1,008.1
3 월(Mar.)	806.5	771.5	782.7	897.1	1,378.8	1,224.7	1,108.3	1,329.0	1,326.4	1,255.5	1,153.6	1,024.3
4 월(Apr.)	807.5	761.8	778.7	892.1	1,338.2	1,176.4	1,109.0	1,327.5	1,293.3	1,217.9	1,167.7	1,002.5
5 월(May.)	806.1	760.1	787.9	891.8	1,410.8	1,186.3	1,129.4	1,282.7	1,226.5	1,207.4	1,165.7	1,002.5
6 월(Jun.)	805.5	758.1	809.0	888.1	1,385.2	1,155.9	1,114.9	1,297.5	1,201.3	1,194.3	1,152.5	1,024.4
7 월(Jul.)	802.6	756.5	813.3	892.0	1,236.0	1,204.0	1,116.7	1,298.8	1,193.1	1,180.0	1,171.3	1,028.3
8 월(Aug.)	801.1	777.1	819.4	900.8	1,331.8	1,184.9	1,108.8	1,277.3	1,201.5	1,179.0	1,153.8	1,031.0
9 월(Sep.)	798.9	768.4	821.2	914.8	1,373.6	1,218.7	1,115.0	1,309.0	1,227.9	1,151.5	1,147.9	1,038.0
10 월(Oct.)	796.9	765.5	831.3	965.1	1,313.8	1,200.5	1,139.0	1,298.3	1,231.8	1,182.2	1,122.3	1,042.7
11 월(Nov.)	794.3	769.2	828.7	1,163.8	1,243.7	1,157.5	1,214.3	1,269.0	1,208.5	1,202.0	1,047.9	1,036.3
12 월(Dec.)	788.7	774.7	844.2	1,415.2	1,195.0	1,142.0	1,265.0	1,332.5	1,196.6	1,197.8	1,035.1	1,013.0
평균(Average)												
1 월(Jan.)	810.5	790.5	787.2	849.6	1,706.4	1,174.8	1,130.6	1,271.9	1,318.0	1,177.5	1,184.3	1,038.2
2 월(Feb.)	809.2	790.7	780.3	866.6	1,623.1	1,188.5	1,128.7	1,253.0	1,318.7	1,190.1	1,166.7	1,022.4
3 월(Mar.)	807.5	778.7	781.2	879.6	1,510.2	1,232.0	1,117.1	1,289.7	1,322.3	1,233.7	1,166.3	1,007.5
4 월(Apr.)	808.6	767.5	780.4	893.6	1,391.9	1,208.7	1,109.3	1,325.8	1,320.1	1,232.6	1,150.9	1,010.9
5 월(May.)	806.6	761.4	780.0	892.0	1,394.6	1,197.5	1,119.7	1,296.8	1,264.3	1,200.7	1,177.4	1,002.2
6 월(Jun.)	806.6	761.0	797.9	889.5	1,397.2	1,169.6	1,117.6	1,294.5	1,223.2	1,193.6	1,159.8	1,010.9
7 월(Jul.)	805.1	757.0	812.8	890.5	1,300.7	1,186.2	1,114.8	1,302.4	1,185.2	1,180.8	1,157.7	1,034.4
8 월(Aug.)	803.5	768.0	816.8	895.6	1,303.2	1,198.9	1,114.2	1,284.7	1,195.3	1,178.1	1,159.0	1,021.2
9 월(Sep.)	800.8	772.3	821.8	909.5	1,371.2	1,197.3	1,115.0	1,295.3	1,209.2	1,167.8	1,148.0	1,029.3
10 월(Oct.)	798.8	767.4	827.6	921.9	1,335.1	1,206.3	1,128.4	1,302.5	1,240.3	1,166.1	1,144.0	1,046.3
11 월(Nov.)	796.3	769.4	828.1	1,025.6	1,292.7	1,176.8	1,155.6	1,283.4	1,212.2	1,185.7	1,096.0	1,041.4
12 월(Dec.)	791.9	771.1	838.1	1,473.5	1,212.8	1,138.6	1,216.2	1,287.8	1,208.0	1,192.9	1,051.0	1,024.1
연 평 균 Yearly Average	803.8	771.3	804.4	949.0	1,403.3	1,189.6	1,130.6	1,290.6	1,251.4	1,191.9	1,144.7	1,024.3

5.10 월별 대엔 환율

Monthly Exchange Rates of W/¥

(W/100¥)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
월말(End)												
1 월(Jan.)	734.0	791.7	730.5	705.7	1,238.2	1,010.5	1,049.7	1,081.6	986.8	985.8	1,107.0	990.1
2 월(Feb.)	774.5	809.5	744.2	715.3	1,300.4	1,023.8	1,034.4	1,074.1	988.4	1,008.5	1,076.2	957.6
3 월(Mar.)	780.4	862.3	729.8	723.2	1,044.7	1,015.9	1,047.0	1,064.1	999.0	1,044.2	1,090.0	952.5
4 월(Apr.)	794.8	904.2	742.2	702.7	1,011.3	985.7	1,041.1	1,069.3	1,012.0	1,013.6	1,066.9	944.7
5 월(May.)	771.6	913.6	731.7	767.1	1,016.6	974.6	1,054.0	1,076.5	993.0	1,014.8	1,056.2	928.4
6 월(Jun.)	815.3	896.1	740.0	775.3	973.9	955.0	1,056.3	1,040.8	1,006.1	998.1	1,061.7	927.3
7 월(Jul.)	803.0	856.7	753.2	755.9	860.7	1,051.3	1,020.8	1,039.2	993.1	983.8	1,046.7	915.8
8 월(Aug.)	805.1	783.8	752.1	757.5	941.5	1,070.9	1,043.1	1,075.2	1,018.2	1,006.8	1,048.5	925.6
9 월(Sep.)	811.1	770.5	740.2	756.3	1,023.9	1,137.2	1,036.0	1,098.6	1,003.2	1,031.4	1,035.9	916.9
10 월(Oct.)	817.9	752.7	729.9	803.3	1,132.1	1,152.9	1,046.4	1,065.0	1,002.0	1,086.7	1,055.4	900.4
11 월(Nov.)	803.1	757.1	727.8	910.1	1,009.1	1,126.1	1,093.5	1,031.7	986.8	1,099.5	1,017.3	865.4
12 월(Dec.)	790.7	749.2	726.5	1,087.8	1,042.3	1,118.5	1,100.6	1,010.5	997.6	1,119.6	1,004.6	859.9
평균(Average)												
1 월(Jan.)	727.1	792.4	745.1	722.5	1,313.6	1,037.5	1,074.3	1,089.5	992.8	991.8	1,114.7	1,005.7
2 월(Feb.)	763.3	805.2	737.2	704.7	1,289.9	1,019.3	1,030.8	1,078.3	988.4	952.2	1,095.9	974.8
3 월(Mar.)	767.3	859.6	737.7	716.9	1,174.4	1,027.5	1,047.6	1,064.0	1,009.2	1,040.0	1,073.0	957.1
4 월(Apr.)	781.7	918.5	727.0	711.4	1,056.4	1,011.3	1,052.7	1,071.1	1,006.7	1,028.6	1,073.6	942.6
5 월(May.)	777.4	895.8	734.0	751.9	1,033.0	982.1	1,035.1	1,064.7	999.0	1,023.5	1,050.7	939.4
6 월(Jun.)	774.0	900.8	732.8	778.4	933.2	968.4	1,053.3	1,059.2	990.5	1,008.7	1,057.9	930.1
7 월(Jul.)	817.1	869.2	743.2	774.0	925.2	992.3	1,033.6	1,045.7	1,004.8	995.7	1,058.5	927.2
8 월(Aug.)	805.2	812.1	757.9	760.7	901.5	1,056.5	1,030.6	1,057.8	1,004.1	990.6	1,049.9	921.8
9 월(Sep.)	809.7	768.4	749.3	752.0	1,021.4	1,110.9	1,044.7	1,090.3	1,004.1	1,008.6	1,043.5	927.1
10 월(Oct.)	811.3	762.0	736.7	761.1	1,123.5	1,139.2	1,041.7	1,073.9	1,001.4	1,063.0	1,048.1	910.9
11 월(Nov.)	813.0	754.6	737.6	818.8	1,072.6	1,122.5	1,061.4	1,049.3	995.5	1,085.0	1,037.8	880.1
12 월(Dec.)	791.0	757.3	736.2	1,151.6	1,033.6	1,109.0	1,084.0	1,015.5	988.9	1,106.3	1,013.1	863.9
연 평균 Yearly Average	786.5	824.7	739.6	783.7	1,078.2	1,048.0	1,049.2	1,063.3	998.8	1,029.8	1,058.8	930.7



5.11 월별 대유로 환율

Monthly Exchange Rates of W/€

(W/€)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
월말(End)													
1 월(Jan.)	492.8	463.2	519.3	526.7	525.8	859.5	683.0	560.9	597.2	1,133.3	1,265.7	1,456.7	1,336.2
2 월(Feb.)	482.9	472.9	536.2	531.5	511.8	903.4	689.1	560.4	582.6	1,149.6	1,275.6	1,461.0	1,334.4
3 월(Mar.)	491.2	481.1	548.3	530.2	534.5	755.4	672.1	544.8	598.9	1,156.0	1,351.1	1,404.8	1,323.5
4 월(Apr.)	502.8	488.4	549.2	510.0	517.0	745.9	638.8	516.8	611.9	1,167.3	1,348.3	1,396.2	1,293.7
5 월(May.)	503.4	490.0	546.3	513.7	522.9	789.9	633.6	536.7	558.4	1,155.1	1,434.7	1,426.7	1,251.3
6 월(Jun.)	475.4	508.0	549.0	532.3	510.3	765.2	610.0	544.1	563.5	1,190.7	1,362.3	1,393.7	1,237.7
7 월(Jul.)	463.0	507.1	547.8	560.7	486.2	694.0	659.2	527.4	582.2	1,177.1	1,338.4	1,405.8	1,247.2
8 월(Aug.)	483.6	508.7	525.0	553.4	498.6	762.6	636.1	507.3	599.8	1,178.6	1,284.6	1,389.8	1,259.2
9 월(Sep.)	496.5	515.6	538.3	538.4	519.4	823.0	662.5	501.0	612.6	1,202.3	1,331.2	1,416.3	1,247.4
10 월(Oct.)	479.1	526.9	544.0	549.8	562.8	794.6	647.4	489.5	600.8	1,214.0	1,369.0	1,434.8	1,256.7
11 월(Nov.)	472.8	506.0	535.3	538.5	659.8	726.4	597.6	534.2	575.8	1,202.1	1,432.8	1,390.8	1,219.3
12 월(Dec.)	465.8	509.0	539.3	542.9	791.0	710.5	586.5	600.5	602.0	1,257.4	1,502.6	1,423.0	1,199.3
평균(Average)													
1 월(Jan.)	489.9	465.0	516.7	538.3	530.9	938.9	696.4	586.3	611.4	1,165.5	1,251.1	1,492.9	1,363.7
2 월(Feb.)	481.5	467.3	527.1	533.2	520.7	897.1	680.7	567.9	591.6	1,146.7	1,283.1	1,473.9	1,333.9
3 월(Mar.)	479.7	477.2	553.8	528.9	519.1	827.9	684.2	551.3	600.2	1,158.8	1,330.9	1,430.0	1,328.6
4 월(Apr.)	498.4	476.6	556.5	518.6	522.2	767.3	662.5	537.5	605.5	1,168.2	1,338.8	1,381.2	1,308.8
5 월(May.)	498.3	487.1	540.1	509.3	524.3	786.0	651.4	519.6	579.8	1,160.8	1,392.3	1,412.2	1,271.8
6 월(Jun.)	486.6	495.6	543.7	522.5	515.2	778.8	621.4	542.6	565.0	1,169.4	1,393.3	1,407.3	1,229.1
7 월(Jul.)	468.1	512.4	545.6	539.8	501.9	723.4	628.5	536.6	573.0	1,175.6	1,345.5	1,420.8	1,249.5
8 월(Aug.)	477.3	513.8	531.7	551.5	487.1	729.9	650.1	516.4	591.4	1,170.0	1,314.5	1,412.1	1,254.5
9 월(Sep.)	498.5	516.5	529.1	546.6	508.1	805.5	642.2	497.5	603.2	1,184.3	1,308.9	1,401.0	1,262.1
10 월(Oct.)	494.4	525.1	543.0	541.4	524.7	813.9	661.0	493.4	602.6	1,217.2	1,365.5	1,428.7	1,258.0
11 월(Nov.)	474.9	518.0	543.4	548.0	592.5	770.6	622.3	505.7	583.5	1,214.2	1,385.5	1,416.3	1,229.0
12 월(Dec.)	473.5	503.7	539.1	540.3	839.5	726.5	588.9	558.1	588.0	1,232.1	1,464.0	1,408.6	1,214.0
연 평균 Yearly Average	485.1	496.5	539.2	534.9	548.8	797.1	649.1	534.4	591.3	1,180.6	1,348.3	1,422.9	1,274.0

주 : 2001년까지는 대마르크 환율

Note : W/DM until 2001

5.12 주योग격경쟁력 지표

Principal Competitiveness Indicators

	수출 ¹⁾ 물가지수 Export Prices	생 산 자 물가지수 PPI	소 비 자 물가지수 CPI	환 율 (기말) Exchange Rates(End of Period)		
	2000=100			W/\$	W/100¥	W/€ ²⁾
1960	—	—	2.0	65.0	18.1	15.6
1965	—	6.6	4.1	271.5	75.2	67.8
1970	—	9.6	7.4	316.6	88.5	86.8
1971	15.2	10.5	8.4	373.2	118.6	113.8
1972	17.0	11.9	9.3	398.9	132.1	124.6
1973	19.5	12.8	9.6	397.5	142.0	147.2
1974	21.0	18.1	12.0	484.0	160.9	202.2
1975	25.1	22.9	15.0	484.0	158.7	184.8
1976	28.3	25.7	17.3	484.0	165.9	205.3
1977	30.2	28.0	19.0	484.0	201.7	230.8
1978	34.5	31.3	21.8	484.0	248.1	266.2
1979	40.5	37.2	25.8	484.0	202.1	280.0
1980	52.7	51.7	33.2	659.9	325.3	336.1
1981	61.3	62.2	40.3	700.5	319.0	311.2
1982	63.3	65.1	43.2	748.8	320.2	314.6
1983	65.3	65.2	44.7	795.5	343.6	291.7
1984	69.1	65.7	45.7	827.4	330.6	263.9
1985	72.7	66.3	46.8	890.2	443.7	361.8
1986	74.6	65.3	48.1	861.4	538.4	442.3
1987	77.9	65.6	49.6	792.3	642.3	496.9
1988	81.2	67.4	53.1	684.1	547.7	386.7
1989	79.7	68.4	56.1	679.6	472.1	401.7
1990	81.7	71.2	60.9	716.4	532.4	479.4
1991	84.7	74.6	66.6	760.8	607.2	500.5
1992	87.0	76.2	70.8	788.4	633.0	487.7
1993	89.1	77.4	74.2	808.1	722.5	465.8
1994	91.6	79.5	78.8	788.7	790.7	509.0
1995	92.9	83.2	82.3	774.7	749.2	539.3
1996	89.0	85.9	86.4	844.2	726.5	542.9
1997	94.8	89.2	90.2	1,415.2	1,087.8	791.0
1998	124.5	100.1	97.0	1,195.0	1,042.3	710.5
1999	101.0	98.0	97.8	1,142.0	1,118.5	1,150.6
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,265.0	1,100.6	1,187.3
2001	96.2	99.5	104.1	1,332.5	1,010.5	1,172.6
2002	89.5	99.2	106.9	1,196.6	997.6	1,257.4
2003	87.5	101.4	110.7	1,197.8	1,119.6	1,502.6
2004	92.9	107.6	114.7	1,043.8	1,012.1	1,423.0
2005	86.7	109.9	117.8	1,013.0	859.9	1,199.3

주 : 1) 원화기준 2) 1998년 까지는 대 마르크 환율

Note : 1) Korean Won basis 2) Won Per Euro from 1999

자료 : 한국은행, 『조사통계월보』, Source : The Bank of Korea, *Monthly Statistics*

	명목임금 지 수 Nominal Wage	실질임금 지 수 Real Wage	노동생산성 지 수 ¹⁾ Productivity	단위노동비용 지 수 ³⁾ Unit labor Cost	시중은행일반 대출우대금리 ²⁾ Prime Rates of Commercial Banks (%)	회 사 채 수 익 율 Corporate Bonds Yields (%)
	제조업 1995=100('70~'98), 2000=100('99~'03) Manufacturing, Index Number					
1965	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970	1.2	12.9	12.8	9.3	24.0	—
1971	1.4	13.5	13.5	10.3	22.0	—
1972	1.6	14.0	15.2	10.5	15.5	—
1973	1.9	16.2	16.9	11.3	15.5	—
1974	2.6	18.1	19.9	13.3	15.5	—
1975	3.3	18.4	21.6	15.4	15.5	20.1
1976	4.3	20.5	22.1	19.5	18.0	21.7
1977	5.7	24.6	23.5	24.4	26.0	19.6
1978	7.7	28.9	26.9	28.6	19.0	22.6
1979	10.1	32.2	28.8	35.0	19.0	27.8
1980	12.1	29.8	28.0	43.1	19.5	28.2
1981	14.4	29.3	31.4	45.7	16.5	26.9
1982	16.5	31.4	32.0	51.5	10.0	15.9
1983	18.3	33.6	35.2	51.9	10.0	14.2
1984	19.8	35.6	37.8	52.3	10.0	14.1
1985	22.0	38.6	38.5	57.0	10.0	14.2
1986	23.6	40.4	42.0	56.1	10.0	12.8
1987	26.6	44.3	45.3	58.9	10.0	12.6
1988	32.7	50.6	49.9	65.5	11.0	14.2
1989	42.5	62.3	53.4	79.6	10.0	15.2
1990	52.0	70.1	60.1	86.5	10.0	16.5
1991	61.3	75.8	68.5	89.5	10.0	18.9
1992	71.8	83.4	76.1	94.3	10.0	16.2
1993	79.3	88.0	82.9	95.6	8.5	12.6
1994	91.8	96.0	90.6	101.4	8.5	12.9
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9.0	13.7
1996	114.1	108.8	113.4	100.6	10.9	11.8
1997	121.4	110.8	128.5	94.5	15.0	13.4
1998	122.1	103.6	146.0	83.7	11.0	15.0
1999	90.9	92.9	91.6	99.2	8.2	8.9
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.1	9.4
2001	108.1	103.8	98.6	109.6	6.7	7.1
2002	122.3	114.4	107.7	113.6	6.4	6.6
2003	133.2	120.6	116.7	114.1	6.2	5.4
2004	146.5	117.9	129.4	113.2	5.9	4.7
2005 ⁴⁾	165.6 ⁴⁾	122.4	140.2 ⁴⁾	118.1 ⁴⁾	5.7	4.7

주 : 1) 상용근로자 기준 2) 96년부터는 기업대출금리 3) 단위노동비용지수=명목임금지수/노동생산성지수×100

4) 3/4분기까지 평균

Note : 1) Based on Regular Employees 2) Rate on loans to enterprises from 1996

3) Unit labor cost=Nominal wage/Productivity 4) 1Q~3Q Average

자료 : 한국은행, 노동부, 한국생산성본부,

Source : The Bank of Korea; Ministry of Labor; Korea Productivity Center

5.13 한·일·대만의 가격경쟁력지표

Price Competitiveness Indicators of Korea, Japan & Taiwan

	환율(기말) Exchange Rates(End of Period)			금리(기말) Interest Rates(End of Period)		
	Korea	Japan	Taiwan	Korea ¹⁾	Japan	Taiwan
	(₩/\$)	(¥/\$)	(NT\$/\\$)	우대금리, %(Prime Rates)		
1965	271.8	360.90	40.05	—	—	—
1970	316.7	357.65	40.05	24.0	6.25	12.6
1971	373.3	314.80	40.05	22.0	5.50	12.0
1972	398.9	302.00	40.05	15.5	4.50	11.3
1973	397.5	280.00	38.00	15.5	7.25	13.3
1974	484.0	300.95	38.00	15.5	9.25	14.8
1975	484.0	305.15	38.00	15.5	6.75	13.1
1976	484.0	292.80	38.00	18.0	6.75	11.9
1977	484.0	240.00	38.00	16.0	4.50	10.6
1978	484.0	194.60	36.00	19.0	3.75	10.6
1979	484.0	239.70	36.03	19.0	6.50	14.3
1980	659.9	203.00	36.01	19.5	7.50	14.5
1981	700.5	219.90	37.84	16.5	6.00	13.5
1982	748.8	235.00	39.91	10.0	6.00	8.4
1983	795.5	232.20	40.27	10.0	5.50	9.0
1984	827.4	251.10	39.47	10.0	5.50	8.5
1985	890.2	200.50	39.85	10.0	5.50	7.5
1986	861.4	159.10	35.50	10.0	3.75	6.8
1987	792.3	122.00	28.55	10.0	3.38	6.8
1988	684.1	125.85	28.18	11.0	3.38	7.0
1989	679.6	143.40	26.17	10.0	5.75	10.4
1990	716.4	134.40	27.11	10.0	8.25	10.0
1991	760.8	125.25	25.75	10.0	6.63	8.6
1992	788.4	124.65	25.40	10.0	4.50	8.3
1993	808.1	111.89	26.63	8.5	3.00	8.0
1994	788.7	99.83	26.30	8.5	3.00	7.9
1995	778.7	102.91	27.27	9.0	1.63	7.7
1996	844.2	115.98	27.49	10.9	1.63	7.4
1997	1,415.2	129.92	32.64	15.0	1.63	7.5
1998	1,195.0	115.20	32.22	11.0	1.50	7.7
1999	1,142.0	102.18	31.40	8.2	1.38	7.7
2000	1,265.0	114.32	32.99	8.1	1.50	7.7
2001	1,332.5	131.09	35.00	6.7	1.38	7.4
2002	1,196.6	118.78	34.75	6.4	1.38	7.1
2003	1,197.8	107.36	33.98	6.2	1.38	3.4
2004	1,041.8	102.56	31.74	6.2	1.38	3.5
2005	1,013.0	117.8	32.85	6.4	1.38	3.9

주 : 1) 96년부터는 기업대출금리

Note : 1) Rate on loans to enterprises from 1996

자료 : 대만, *Financial Statistics* ; 일본, 『경제통계월보』

Source : Taiwan, *Financial Statistics* ; Japan, *Financial & Economic Statistics Monthly*

5.14 주요국 통화의 대미달러환율 Exchange Rates of Major Currencies

(N.C. Unit/USD)

	Korea(W)		Japan(¥)		Germany(DM) ¹⁾	
	기 말 End of period	평균 Average	기 말 End of period	평균 Average	기 말 End of period	평균 Average
1960	65.00	63.13	358.22	359.91	4.1710	4.1704
1965	271.78	266.40	360.90	361.49	4.0056	3.9940
1970	316.65	310.56	357.65	358.07	3.6480	3.6485
1971	373.30	347.15	314.80	349.20	3.2685	3.4986
1972	398.90	392.89	302.00	303.17	3.2015	3.1886
1973	397.50	398.32	280.00	271.70	2.7030	2.6726
1974	484.00	404.47	300.95	292.08	2.4095	2.5877
1975	484.00	484.00	305.15	296.79	2.6223	2.4603
1976	484.00	484.00	292.80	296.55	2.3625	2.5180
1977	484.00	484.00	240.00	268.51	2.1050	2.3222
1978	484.00	484.00	194.60	210.44	1.8280	2.0086
1979	484.00	484.00	239.70	219.14	1.7315	1.8329
1980	659.90	607.43	203.00	226.74	1.9590	1.8177
1981	700.50	681.03	219.90	220.54	2.2548	2.2600
1982	748.80	717.23	235.00	249.08	2.3765	2.4266
1983	795.50	775.75	232.20	237.51	2.7238	2.5533
1984	827.40	805.98	251.10	237.52	3.1480	2.8459
1985	890.20	870.02	200.50	238.54	2.4613	2.9440
1986	861.40	881.25	158.20	159.42	1.9408	2.1715
1987	792.30	822.56	121.25	144.62	1.5815	1.7974
1988	684.10	731.47	125.00	128.15	1.7803	1.7562
1989	679.60	671.46	143.95	137.97	1.6978	1.8800
1990	716.40	707.77	135.80	144.76	1.4940	1.6157
1991	760.80	733.30	124.90	134.49	1.5160	1.6595
1992	788.40	780.80	124.85	126.75	1.6140	1.5617
1993	808.10	802.54	111.85	111.23	1.7263	1.6533
1994	788.70	803.78	99.80	102.23	1.5488	1.6228
1995	774.70	771.26	102.80	94.08	1.4335	1.4331
1996	844.20	804.36	116.00	108.78	1.5548	1.5048
1997	1,415.20	948.96	130.06	121.05	1.7921	1.7341
1998	1,195.00	1,403.27	114.70	130.77	1.6730	1.7597
1999	1,142.00	1,189.60	102.18	113.71	0.9954	0.9386
2000	1,265.00	1,130.60	114.32	107.83	1.0747	1.0854
2001	1,332.50	1,290.64	131.09	121.46	1.1347	1.1175
2002	1,196.60	1,251.39	118.78	125.25	1.0490	0.9446
2003	1,197.80	1,191.64	107.36	115.94	1.2545	1.1315
2004	1,041.80	1,146.38	102.56	108.10	1.3632	1.2442
2005	1,013.00	1,024.31	117.80	110.25	1.1839	1.2440

주 : 1) 90년 9월 이전은 구서독, 2002년 이후는 USD/Euro 환율

Note : 1) Data before Sept, 1990 covers former FRG, USD/Euro from 2002

자료(Source) : IMF, *International Financial Statistics*

	Taiwan(NT\$)		Hong Kong(HK\$)		Singapore(S\$)	
	기 말 End of period	평 균 Average	기 말 End of period	평 균 Average	기 말 End of period	평 균 Average
1960	40.05	40.05	5.707	5.700	3.060	3.061
1965	40.05	40.05	5.709	5.723	3.060	3.066
1970	40.05	40.05	6.077	6.072	3.080	3.095
1971	40.05	40.05	5.699	5.954	2.900	3.034
1972	40.05	40.05	5.694	5.641	2.820	2.813
1973	38.00	38.26	5.090	5.147	2.486	2.457
1974	38.00	38.00	4.910	5.032	2.312	2.437
1975	38.00	38.00	5.030	4.935	2.490	2.371
1976	38.00	38.00	4.673	4.905	2.456	2.471
1977	38.00	38.00	4.615	4.662	2.339	2.439
1978	36.00	37.05	4.803	4.684	2.164	2.274
1979	36.03	36.05	4.948	5.003	2.159	2.175
1980	36.01	36.02	5.130	4.976	2.094	2.141
1981	37.84	36.85	5.675	5.589	2.048	2.113
1982	39.91	39.12	6.495	6.070	2.109	2.140
1983	40.27	40.07	7.780	7.285	2.127	2.113
1984	39.47	39.60	7.823	7.818	2.178	2.133
1985	39.85	39.85	7.811	7.791	2.105	2.200
1986	35.50	37.84	7.788	7.689	2.174	2.177
1987	28.55	31.74	7.762	7.702	2.002	2.107
1988	28.17	28.59	7.808	7.653	1.945	2.013
1989	26.16	26.41	7.806	7.753	1.903	1.950
1990	27.11	26.89	7.801	7.790	1.740	1.808
1991	25.75	26.82	7.779	7.772	1.623	1.722
1992	25.40	25.18	7.740	7.740	1.640	1.629
1993	26.63	26.38	7.724	7.736	1.606	1.616
1994	26.30	26.45	7.739	7.729	1.459	1.528
1995	27.27	26.49	7.754	7.736	1.415	1.417
1996	27.49	27.46	7.735	7.734	1.400	1.410
1997	32.64	28.70	7.749	7.742	1.676	1.484
1998	32.22	33.46	7.747	7.746	1.657	1.671
1999	31.40	32.27	7.773	7.759	1.660	1.697
2000	33.07	31.18	7.799	7.799	1.733	1.724
2001	34.98	40.23	7.797	7.799	1.847	1.797
2002	34.60	34.47	7.798	7.799	1.734	1.791
2003	33.93	34.32	7.763	7.787	1.698	1.742
2004	31.74	33.33	7.772	7.787	1.631	1.690
2005	32.85	32.17	7.753	7.777	1.665	1.665

자료(Source) : IMF, *International Financial Statistics*



5.15 주요국의 수출입단가지수

Trade Indexes of Major Countries

(1995=100, US\$ basis)

	Korea		USA		Japan	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1960	—	—	22.5	18.2	19.9	19.7
1965	—	—	23.7	18.3	17.1	19.7
1970	—	17.8	27.5	21.1	19.6	21.9
1971	—	17.8	28.3	22.3	20.5	22.9
1972	2.5	18.1	29.2	23.9	23.4	24.3
1973	5.0	24.1	34.1	28.3	27.7	30.0
1974	7.1	37.5	43.5	41.9	34.7	48.1
1975	8.1	38.6	48.6	45.7	34.9	54.1
1976	12.1	38.1	50.3	47.2	34.7	55.2
1977	15.9	38.9	52.1	51.0	38.5	59.1
1978	20.2	41.1	55.7	55.1	46.3	62.2
1979	23.8	50.1	63.3	65.7	48.6	76.9
1980	27.6	60.2	72.0	82.3	52.3	101.0
1981	33.6	63.5	78.5	86.8	55.4	103.6
1982	34.6	58.9	79.4	85.4	51.6	95.8
1983	38.6	55.8	80.2	82.0	50.5	91.5
1984	46.3	56.7	81.3	83.5	50.5	89.2
1985	48.0	54.2	80.7	81.3	49.8	85.1
1986	54.9	50.9	81.5	78.6	59.7	76.3
1987	74.7	54.8	82.9	84.3	65.3	82.0
1988	96.0	104.3	88.8	88.3	71.0	87.6
1989	101.0	107.1	91.1	91.1	70.5	91.0
1990	97.9	103.9	91.9	94.0	70.0	96.2
1991	97.0	100.0	92.7	94.0	74.5	93.1
1992	94.3	97.2	92.8	94.7	79.2	92.2
1993	90.7	95.0	93.2	94.1	85.9	91.0
1994 ¹⁾	150.6	110.1	98.9	96.2	96.7	99.1
1995	161.8	116.8	103.9	100.6	117.7	107.6
1996	140.5	112.0	104.5	101.6	114.2	102.1
1997	127.9	104.7	103.1	99.1	115.0	98.6
1998	102.0	87.4	99.7	93.1	117.2	86.7
1999	99.6	87.3	98.4	93.9	109.4	90.4
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	86.9	91.0	99.2	96.5	93.9	90.9
2002	83.1	87.5	98.2	94.1	89.9	86.8
2003	85.1	95.6	99.7	96.9	90.9	93.1
2004	91.5	107.3	103.6	102.3	96.0	103.9

주 : 1) 1994년부터는 2000=100을 기준으로 함

자료 : IMF, *International Financial Statistics*

Source : IMF, *International Financial Statistics*

(1995=100, US\$ basis)

	Hong Kong		Singapore		Taiwan	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1960	—	—	—	—	15.2	13.2
1965	—	—	—	—	21.1	15.0
1970	22.8	23.6	—	—	23.3	16.1
1971	24.0	24.2	—	—	23.9	17.2
1972	25.2	24.8	—	—	26.0	19.2
1973	29.9	29.5	—	—	32.3	24.8
1974	35.7	37.8	—	47.5	42.5	36.6
1975	35.1	36.0	—	48.3	40.1	35.1
1976	38.1	37.2	—	50.9	41.0	35.1
1977	39.2	39.0	—	53.5	43.7	37.9
1978	42.2	41.9	—	60.4	47.5	43.7
1979	49.2	49.0	82.0	70.8	56.6	53.8
1980	53.9	53.2	102.7	83.7	63.1	65.9
1981	58.6	59.1	108.0	86.3	65.4	71.2
1982	62.7	62.4	103.3	82.0	62.4	74.4
1983	69.1	69.6	99.6	80.2	59.5	71.3
1984	78.1	77.6	94.8	79.4	62.5	74.0
1985	78.5	75.6	90.2	74.8	59.8	73.0
1986	80.2	79.4	78.3	66.8	61.7	68.2
1987	83.2	82.6	83.7	74.7	71.6	74.3
1988	85.8	86.1	86.4	78.6	79.4	83.3
1989	90.1	89.2	88.8	80.9	82.2	82.0
1990	92.5	91.4	96.0	86.3	82.1	81.7
1991	94.9	93.1	95.3	87.7	83.9	82.9
1992	95.7	93.3	94.4	89.8	85.7	83.7
1993	95.4	92.8	93.0	88.7	86.1	84.9
1994 ¹⁾	106.4	105.9	89.1	106.7	74.3	79.2
1995	109.8	111.2	98.6	114.9	84.7	88.7
1996	109.6	109.8	102.1	114.2	86.7	89.5
1997	107.7	107.2	104.5	106.8	88.0	89.0
1998	80.8	101.9	109.9	93.0	92.4	91.5
1999	64.9	99.6	100.6	93.3	93.4	90.2
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	89.9	96.8	96.2	96.5	105.0	93.2
2002	95.5	93.0	90.7	95.9	104.9	93.0
2003	93.8	92.9	89.7	98.9	111.3	98.3
2004	94.8	95.5	92.7	103.6	121.4	109.3

주 : 1) 1994년부터는 2000=100을 기준으로 함

자료 : IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, 대만중앙은행, *Financial Statistics*Source : IMF, *International Financial Statistics*; Taiwan Central Bank, *Financial Statistics*

5.16 관 세 율

Tariff Rates

(%)

	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000
전 품 목 (Total)	21.3	11.4	11.4	10.1	8.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
공 산 품 (Manufacturing)	16.9	9.7	9.7	8.4	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
농 산 품 (Agriculture)	21.3	19.9	19.9	18.5	17.8	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6
<가공단계별관세율>(By Processing Stage)										
원료(Raw Material)	-	-	3.9	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
중간재(Intermediate Goods)	-	-	10.7	9.3	7.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
완제품(Finished Goods)	-	-	11.2	9.4	7.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
<산업별관세율>(By Industry)										
제조업평균(Manufacturing)	-	-	13.3	11.6	9.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
음식료품(Foodstuff & Beverages)	-	-	23.4	21.7	20.6	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2
섬유(Textiles)	-	-	13.2	11.1	8.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
제지, 목제품(Paper & Wood Products)	-	-	12.9	10.8	8.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
인쇄, 출판(Printing & Publishing)	-	-	7.1	6.1	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
석유화학(Petrochemicals)	-	-	11.7	10.1	8.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
비금속광물(Non-metallic Ores)	-	-	11.7	10.0	8.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
금속1차(Primary Metals)	-	-	9.8	8.8	7.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
금속, 기계(Metals & Machinery)	-	-	12.5	10.7	8.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
기타제조업(Other Manufacturing)	-	-	12.8	10.9	8.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7

자료 : 재정경제부 산업관세과, Source : Ministry of Finance & Economy

5.17 제조수출기업의 주요경영지표

Major Financial Ratios of Manufacturing Exporters

(%)

	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2002	2003	2004
매출액 증가율	9.48	13.17	25.06	16.91	8.66	5.93	15.07	7.27	3.96	13.32
Growth rate of sales										
총자산 순이익율	1.63	0.71	5.87	-0.29	-3.66	-2.58	-6.28	5.44	4.12	6.29
Net income to total assets										
자기자본 순이익율	6.34	2.65	21.23	-1.29	-16.68	-8.98	-21.41	13.98	9.74	13.83
Net income to stockholders' equity										
총자산 경상이익율	3.49	1.69	7.19	0.27	-0.95	1.10	-0.28	4.90	5.20	8.16
Ordinary income to total assets										
기업 경상 이익율	9.31	7324	12.64	5.79	6.72	7.00	4.76	7.39	7.20	9.79
Interest expenses and ordinary income to total assets										
매출액 순이익율	1.30	0.62	5.49	-0.34	-4.34	-3.21	-6.58	4.74	3.76	5.41
Net income to sales										
매출액 영업이익율	7.33	5.43	12.35	9.39	7.03	7.35	8.26	5.73	6.39	6.75
Operating income to sales										
매출액 경상이익율	2.80	1.48	6.72	0.32	-1.12	1.37	-0.30	4.28	4.75	7.03
Ordinary income to sales										

자료 : 한국은행, 『기업경영분석』, Source : The Bank of Korea, *Financial Statement Analysis*

(%)

	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	2000	2002	2003	2004
연구개발비 대 매출액	—	—	—	—	—	2.50	1.79	0.95	1.06	1.16
R & D costs to sales										
순외환 손익 대 매출액	—	—	—	—	—	0.79	-0.51	0.33	-0.1	0.55
Net gain on foreign currency transactions and translation to sales										
이자 보상비율	—	—	—	—	—	77.33	156.09	263.51	351.23	483.4
Interest coverage ratio										
금융비용 대 총 비용비율	4.63	4.76	5.26	5.35	6.00	7.87	4.74	2.17	1.84	1.43
Interest expenses to total expenses										
차입금 평균 이자율	13.04	12.59	11.65	10.93	9.93	13.40	10.45	7.35	6.50	5.87
Interest expenses to total borrowings										
손익분기점율	92.05	95.59	84.16	96.60	99.20	103.03	100.81	89.36	88.61	82.35
Break-even point ratio										
자기자본비율	25.0	26.1	28.34	25.18	20.10	24.25	26.73	40.87	42.23	46.73
Stockholders' equity to total assets										
유 동 비 율	108.7	102.0	98.36	93.34	92.57	86.55	69.61	105.22	110.05	116.53
Current ratio										
고 정 비 율	197.2	202.1	204.22	246.30	271.03	256.58	243.24	152.53	139.85	128.35
Fixed ratio										
부 채 비 율	299.3	283.9	252.89	297.19	397.43	312.38	274.12	144.66	131.31	113.99
Debt ratio										
차입금 의존도	45.6	45.4	44.77	47.81	57.04	53.80	46.67	30.63	29.06	25.63
Total borrowings and bonds payable to total assets										
노동장비율	8.66	19.33	56.93	65.95	92.02	112.68	147.56	107.11	106.09	103.72
Property, plant and equipment per capita										
자본집약도	23.52	51.14	153.73	181.86	268.24	312.92	361.69	260.78	267.72	267.59
Total assets per capita										
부가가치율	22.2	25.3	28.87	25.83	22.86	21.68	18.93	20.52	22.34	23.57
Gross value added to sale										
노동소득분배율	50.8	56.9	38.00	48.49	46.48	42.25	44.34	47.54	48.76	44.42
Employment costs to gross value added										

자료 : 한국은행, 『기업경영분석』, Source : The Bank of Korea, *Financial Statement Analysis*

5.18 주요국의 GDP 관련지표

National Accounts Indicators of Selected Countries

	명목 GDP 규모(10억US\$) Nominal GDP(Billion U.S. dollars)					실질 GDP 성장률(%) Growth Rates of Real GDP(%)				
	한국 ¹⁾ Korea	미국 USA	일본 Japan	대만 Taiwan	중국 China	한국 ¹⁾ Korea	미국 USA	일본 Japan	대만 Taiwan	중국 China
1961	2.1	544.7	53.5	1.8	—	5.9	2.3	11.7	6.9	—
1962	2.3	585.6	60.8	1.9	—	2.1	6.1	8.8	7.9	—
1963	2.7	617.7	69.5	2.2	—	9.1	4.4	8.4	9.4	—
1964	2.9	663.6	81.6	2.5	—	9.7	5.8	11.5	12.2	—
1965	3.0	719.1	90.9	2.8	—	5.7	6.4	5.8	11.1	—
1966	3.6	787.8	105.3	3.2	—	12.2	6.5	1.4	8.9	—
1967	4.2	832.6	123.5	3.6	—	5.9	2.5	10.9	10.7	—
1968	5.2	910.0	146.9	4.2	—	11.3	4.8	12.2	9.2	—
1969	6.5	984.6	173.6	4.9	—	13.8	3.1	12.1	9.0	—
1970	8.0	1,038.5	204.8	5.7	—	8.8	0.2	10.3	11.4	—
1971	9.4	1,127.1	231.1	6.6	—	8.5	3.4	4.3	12.9	—
1972	10.6	1,238.3	304.8	7.9	—	4.8	5.3	8.1	13.3	—
1973	13.5	1,382.7	414.1	10.7	—	12.8	5.8	7.7	12.8	—
1974	18.8	1,500.0	459.6	14.5	—	8.1	-0.5	-0.6	1.2	—
1975	21.1	1,638.3	499.8	15.5	—	6.6	-0.2	2.8	4.9	—
1976	28.9	1,825.3	561.7	18.6	—	11.8	5.3	4.2	13.9	—
1977	37.1	2,030.9	691.3	21.8	—	10.3	4.6	4.7	10.2	—
1978	52.0	2,294.7	971.3	26.8	—	9.4	5.6	4.9	13.6	—
1979	61.9	2,563.3	1,011.0	33.2	262.0	7.1	3.2	5.3	8.2	7.6
1980	62.2	2,789.5	1,059.3	41.4	303.7	-2.7	-0.2	3.6	7.3	7.8
1981	69.6	3,128.4	1,174.6	48.2	285.2	6.2	2.5	3.6	6.2	4.5
1982	74.4	3,255.0	1,090.8	48.6	279.8	7.6	-1.9	3.2	3.6	8.3
1983	82.3	3,536.7	1,191.2	52.4	300.4	11.5	4.5	2.7	8.5	10.4
1984	90.6	3,933.2	1,265.6	59.1	308.2	8.7	7.2	4.3	10.6	14.6
1985	96.4	4,220.3	1,375.2	62.1	305.3	6.5	4.1	5.0	5.0	16.2
1986	107.6	4,462.8	2,026.8	75.4	295.5	11.6	3.5	2.6	11.6	8.9
1987	135.2	4,739.5	2,449.4	101.6	321.4	11.5	3.4	4.1	12.7	11.6
1988	180.8	5,103.8	2,962.5	123.1	401.1	11.3	4.1	6.2	7.8	11.3
1989	220.7	5,484.4	2,960.7	149.1	449.1	6.4	3.5	4.7	8.2	4.1
1990	252.5	5,803.1	3,063.4	160.2	387.8	9.5	1.9	4.8	5.4	3.8
1991	295.1	5,995.9	3,486.9	179.4	406.1	9.2	-0.2	3.8	7.6	9.2
1992	314.7	6,337.7	3,799.5	212.2	483.0	5.4	3.3	1.0	7.5	14.2
1993	345.7	6,657.4	4,368.3	224.3	601.1	5.5	2.7	0.2	7.0	13.5
1994	402.4	7,072.2	4,805.0	244.3	542.5	8.3	4.0	1.1	7.1	12.7
1995	517.3	7,397.7	5,297.6	264.9	700.3	8.9	2.5	1.9	6.4	10.5
1996	557.4	7,816.9	4,684.8	279.6	816.5	7.0	3.7	3.4	6.1	9.6
1997	516.4	8,304.3	4,303.9	290.2	898.2	4.7	4.5	1.9	6.7	8.8
1998	346.1	8,747.0	3,953.0	267.2	946.3	-6.9	4.2	-1.1	4.6	7.8
1999	445.2	9,268.4	4,473.2	287.9	991.4	9.5	4.5	0.1	5.4	7.1
2000	511.8	9,817.0	4,744.7	309.4	1,080.7	8.5	3.7	2.8	5.9	8.0
2001	482.0	10,100.8	4,162.4	281.2	1,175.7	3.8	0.5	0.4	-2.2	7.3
2002	546.9	10,480.8	3,983.5	281.9	1,266.0	7.0	2.2	-0.4	3.6	8.0
2003	608.0	10,971.2	4,231.3	299.8	1,418.3	3.1	2.7	1.8	3.4	10.0
2004	680.9	11,734.3	4,587.9	323.2	1,649.4	4.6	4.2	2.3	6.1	10.1
2005 ^p	787.5	12,487.1	4,561.4	346.3	2,226.1	4.0	3.5	2.7	4.1	9.9

주 : 1) 1994년 이전은 1995년 기준, 이하는 2000년 기준

자료 : 한국은행, 『국민계정』, IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

Note : 1) 1995 basis before 1994, 2000 basis after 1995

Source : The Bank of Korea, *National Accounts* ; IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

	1인당 GNI(US\$) Per Capita GNI					무역의존도 (%) Total Trade to GDP				
	한국 ¹⁾ Korea ¹⁾	미국 ¹⁾ USA ¹⁾	일본 ¹⁾ Japan ¹⁾	대만 ¹⁾ Taiwan ¹⁾	중국 ²⁾ China ²⁾	한국 Korea	미국 USA	일본 Japan	대만 Taiwan	중국 China
1961	82	2,984	564	152	—	17.0	6.6	18.8	29.0	—
1962	87	3,161	635	162	—	20.7	6.6	17.4	26.4	—
1963	100	3,287	718	178	—	23.9	6.7	17.5	32.2	—
1964	103	3,483	834	203	—	18.0	6.9	17.9	33.2	—
1965	105	3,727	919	217	—	21.2	6.9	18.3	35.6	—
1966	125	4,033	1,056	237	—	26.2	7.3	18.3	36.2	—
1967	142	4,216	1,225	267	—	30.6	7.2	17.9	39.2	—
1968	169	4,563	1,441	304	—	36.9	7.6	17.7	39.7	—
1969	210	4,887	1,683	345	—	38.2	7.7	17.9	45.8	—
1970	254	5,095	1,963	389	—	35.2	8.2	18.6	52.4	—
1971	290	5,463	2,186	443	—	36.8	8.2	18.9	58.4	—
1972	320	5,940	2,843	522	—	39.1	8.7	17.4	68.8	—
1973	401	6,584	3,809	695	—	55.3	10.4	18.2	76.1	—
1974	554	7,085	4,172	920	—	60.2	14.0	25.5	86.6	—
1975	602	7,646	4,479	964	—	58.6	13.2	22.7	72.5	—
1976	818	8,447	4,981	1,132	—	57.1	13.7	23.5	84.5	—
1977	1,034	9,312	6,072	1,301	—	56.2	14.0	22.0	81.8	—
1978	1,431	10,404	8,454	1,577	224	53.2	14.5	18.3	88.4	9.8
1979	1,676	11,529	8,725	1,920	226	57.2	16.0	21.0	93.1	11.3
1980	1,645	12,400	9,257	2,344	260	64.0	17.1	25.7	95.5	12.4
1981	1,800	13,745	9,969	2,669	287	68.1	16.2	25.1	90.5	15.1
1982	1,893	14,174	9,212	2,653	278	62.0	14.3	24.8	84.3	14.6
1983	2,076	15,251	9,999	2,823	295	61.5	13.3	23.0	86.6	14.4
1984	2,257	16,792	10,562	3,167	299	66.1	14.2	24.2	88.7	16.4
1985	2,309	17,806	11,423	3,297	291	65.8	13.6	22.4	82.0	22.8
1986	2,643	18,616	16,744	3,993	277	61.6	13.6	16.7	84.8	25.2
1987	3,321	19,590	20,182	5,298	296	65.3	14.3	15.7	87.3	25.7
1988	4,435	20,923	24,312	6,379	364	62.2	15.3	15.3	89.6	25.7
1989	5,418	22,275	24,224	7,626	402	56.1	15.6	16.4	79.5	24.9
1990	6,147	23,335	24,966	8,111	342	53.4	15.7	17.1	76.1	30.0
1991	7,105	23,770	28,318	8,982	353	52.0	15.6	15.8	77.5	33.5
1992	7,527	24,783	30,801	10,506	415	50.3	15.8	15.1	72.3	34.7
1993	8,177	25,700	35,306	10,964	510	48.0	15.7	13.8	72.3	32.5
1994	9,459	26,944	38,698	11,806	455	49.3	16.6	14.0	73.0	43.6
1995	11,432	27,884	42,559	12,686	581	50.3	17.9	14.7	81.2	39.8
1996	12,197	29,112	37,667	13,260	671	50.2	18.1	16.2	78.0	35.5
1997	11,176	30,544	34,598	13,592	730	54.4	18.8	17.6	81.5	36.2
1998	7,355	31,752	31,706	12,360	729	65.2	18.2	16.8	80.6	33.9
1999	9,438	33,302	35,777	13,235	791	59.2	18.5	17.1	80.7	36.4
2000	10,841	34,897	37,879	14,188	856	65.0	20.3	18.1	93.2	43.9
2001	10,160	35,520	33,284	12,876	924	60.5	18.5	18.4	81.8	43.4
2002	11,499	36,436	31,788	12,916	989	57.5	17.7	18.9	86.3	49.0
2003	12,720	37,993	34,287	13,157	1,090	61.6	18.1	19.9	94.9	60.4
2004	14,193	39,644	37,180	14,770	1,290	70.3	19.5	22.2	112.6	70.0
2005p	16,291	...	...	...	...	69.3	20.7	24.4	110.1	63.5

주 : 1) Per Capita GDP Until 1969 2) Per Capita GDP

자료 : 한국은행, 『국민계정』, IMF, *International Financial Statistics*

Note : 1) Per Capita GDP Until 1969 2) Per Capita GDP

Source : The Bank of Korea, *National Accounts* ; IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

5.19 우리나라의 GDP 구성

Expenditure on Gross Domestic Products of Korea

(Billion Won)

	GDP ¹⁾	최종소비지출 Consumption Expenditure	민간소비 Private	총자본형성 Gross Capital Formation	설비투자 Machinery & Equipment	재화·서비스의 수출 Exports of Goods & Services	재화·서비스의 수입 Imports of Goods & Services
1971	61,024.9	52,105.5	40,967.5	10,709.1	2,352.1	3,876.4	6,336.8
1972	64,000.9	54,515.7	42,907.0	10,117.4	2,626.6	5,329.4	6,380.9
1973	71,898.1	58,028.5	46,454.5	13,264.5	3,190.6	8,320.7	8,678.0
1974	77,212.0	62,154.3	49,310.0	17,177.3	3,713.6	8,138.0	10,168.4
1975	82,257.5	65,625.5	51,748.9	16,412.3	4,121.3	9,706.2	10,358.9
1976	91,467.7	70,107.2	55,789.9	19,607.8	5,676.6	13,498.9	12,916.7
1977	100,621.6	73,725.6	58,544.1	24,803.7	7,775.2	16,322.9	15,611.2
1978	109,687.4	79,667.3	63,125.4	32,252.5	11,708.8	18,581.8	19,976.0
1979	117,434.7	84,705.9	67,957.9	37,469.0	13,776.4	18,775.4	22,328.3
1980	114,977.7	85,652.2	67,759.9	30,444.9	11,018.9	20,385.5	21,139.7
1981	122,412.2	89,647.7	70,881.5	30,606.9	11,080.0	23,579.2	22,530.7
1982	131,285.8	94,582.6	75,710.3	33,235.4	11,190.9	25,291.4	23,478.9
1983	145,330.6	101,977.4	82,542.2	38,117.9	12,090.1	28,975.0	25,859.9
1984	157,318.4	108,626.5	88,967.7	43,435.5	14,184.6	31,515.1	27,901.5
1985	167,501.9	115,721.6	95,054.1	44,911.2	14,837.0	32,852.8	27,927.8
1986	185,869.0	125,252.1	102,877.6	49,117.0	18,530.0	41,713.0	33,146.8
1987	206,287.2	134,314.1	110,553.1	57,519.5	22,119.7	51,183.8	39,747.2
1988	227,863.9	145,536.5	119,919.3	69,069.3	24,911.1	57,448.1	45,193.6
1989	241,725.5	159,782.8	131,991.3	78,021.1	28,466.9	54,975.4	52,930.8
1990	263,430.4	174,516.4	144,655.2	93,763.1	33,493.4	57,224.5	60,275.7
1991	287,737.9	188,256.9	156,234.3	107,914.3	38,451.6	63,619.2	71,871.9
1992	303,383.9	198,738.0	164,824.1	106,915.5	38,331.8	70,797.9	75,651.3
1993	320,044.2	209,525.5	174,057.9	110,064.1	38,439.9	78,799.5	80,349.7
1994	346,448.1	224,462.7	188,321.4	125,921.5	47,612.0	91,473.5	97,688.9
1995	398,837.7	253,148.5	208,461.6	150,230.0	56,241.0	114,978.1	119,336.3
1996	448,596.4	288,332.5	236,194.1	174,382.0	63,060.9	124,987.8	140,574.4
1997	491,134.8	315,384.2	258,635.5	176,666.6	60,052.7	159,090.9	162,055.7
1998	484,102.8	300,791.4	238,810.7	121,011.0	40,530.7	223,481.5	161,180.0
1999	529,499.7	340,107.8	274,934.1	154,208.4	54,408.3	206,841.6	171,437.2
2000	578,664.5	382,398.2	312,300.5	179,413.2	74,160.7	236,209.6	217,979.4
2001	622,122.6	423,714.9	343,416.6	182,477.4	68,156.3	235,187.3	220,914.3
2002	684,263.5	469,575.3	381,063.0	199,006.0	71,250.6	241,209.0	231,764.7
2003	724,676.0	485,380.4	389,177.2	217,099.0	69,342.8	274,995.1	257,727.7
2004	779,380.5	506,985.7	401,468.8	236,646.8	71,844.5	342,865.5	309,647.4
2005 ^p	806,621.9	538,402.6	424,629.7	242,665.1	72,174.5	342,800.3	322,567.2

주 : 1) 1994년 이전은 1995년 기준, 이후는 2000년 기준

Note : 1) 1995 before 1994, 2000 basis after 1995

자료(Source) : 한국은행(The Bank of Korea), 『국민계정』 (National Accounts)

2006 주요 무역동향 지표

발행인 / 이 회 범
발행처 / 한국무역협회 (KITA)

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무역연구소 동향분석팀
서울시 강남구 무역센터 트레이드타워
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발행일 : 2006년 4월

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인쇄처 : (주)보성인쇄기획

등록일자 : 1960년 5월 26일
등록번호 : 제2-97호

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ISSN 1738-6888-65

<판매가 : 7,000원>