

주요 무역동향 지표

2006



K I T A

TRADE RESEARCH INSTITUTE (TRI)
KOREA INTERNATIONAL TRADE ASSOCIATION

한국무역협회 무역연구소

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주요 통계 출처

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1.1 연도별·분기별 수출입(통관기준)

Annual and Quarterly Exports & Imports (Customs Basis)

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	수 출 Exports	신용장 내도액 L/C Arrivals	수 입 Imports	무역수지 Balance
1950	29(113.0)	- (-)	48(-63.9)	-19(-)
1951	16(-44.8)	- (-)	155(225.6)	-139(-120)
1952	28(75.0)	- (-)	214(38.1)	-186(-47)
1953	40(42.9)	- (-)	345(61.2)	-305(-119)
1954	24(-40.0)	- (-)	243(-29.6)	-219(86)
1955	18(-25.0)	- (-)	341(40.3)	-323(-104)
1956	25(36.7)	- (-)	386(13.2)	-361(-38)
1957	22(-9.7)	- (-)	442(14.5)	-420(-59)
1958	16(-25.9)	- (-)	378(-14.5)	-362(58)
1959	20(20.4)	- (-)	304(-19.7)	-284(78)
1960	33(65.7)	- (-)	344(13.1)	-311(-27)
1961	41(24.5)	- (-)	316(-8.0)	-275(36)
1962	55(34.1)	- (-)	422(33.4)	-367(-92)
1963	87(58.4)	121(-)	560(32.8)	-473(-106)
1964	119(37.2)	143(18.8)	404(-27.8)	-285(188)
1965	175(47.1)	231(61.3)	463(14.6)	-288(-3)
1966	250(43.0)	292(26.3)	716(54.6)	-466(-178)
1967	320(27.9)	380(30.0)	996(39.1)	-676(-210)
1968	455(42.2)	526(38.7)	1,463(46.8)	-1,007(-331)
1969	623(36.7)	781(48.3)	1,824(24.7)	-1,201(-194)
1970	835(34.2)	1,056(35.1)	1,984(8.8)	-1,149(52)
1971	1,068(27.8)	1,386(31.4)	2,394(20.7)	-1,327(-178)
1972	1,624(52.1)	1,881(35.7)	2,522(5.3)	-898(429)
1973	3,225(98.6)	3,912(108.7)	4,240(68.1)	-1,015(-117)
1974	4,460(38.3)	4,392(12.3)	6,852(61.6)	-2,391(-1,376)
1975	5,081(13.9)	5,438(23.8)	7,274(6.2)	-2,193(198)
1976	7,715(51.8)	7,958(46.4)	8,774(20.6)	-1,058(1,135)

주 : ()내는 전년(동기)비 증감율, 무역수지는 증감액

Note : Figures in () are the percentage changes from the corresponding period of the previous year. Value change in case of the balance.

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	수 출 Exports	신용장 내도액 L/C Arrivals	수 입 Imports	무역수지 Balance
1977	10,046(30.2)	9,257(16.3)	10,811(23.2)	-764(294)
1978	12,711(26.5)	11,595(25.2)	14,972(38.5)	-2,261(-1,497)
1979	15,055(18.4)	12,732(9.8)	20,339(35.8)	-5,283(-3,022)
1980	17,505(16.3)	15,836(24.4)	22,292(9.6)	-4,787(496)
1981	21,254(21.4)	17,896(13.0)	26,131(17.2)	-4,878(-91)
1982	21,853(2.8)	16,096(-10.1)	24,251(-7.2)	-2,397(2,481)
1983	24,445(11.9)	17,582(9.2)	26,192(8.0)	-1,747(650)
1984	29,245(19.6)	19,384(10.2)	30,631(16.9)	-1,387(360)
1985	30,283(3.6)	19,558(0.9)	31,136(1.6)	-853(534)
1986	34,714(14.6)	25,359(29.7)	31,584(1.4)	3,131(3,984)
1987	47,281(36.2)	34,785(37.2)	41,020(29.9)	6,261(3,130)
1988	60,696(28.4)	42,787(23.0)	51,811(26.3)	8,886(2,625)
1989	62,377(2.8)	45,534(6.4)	61,465(18.6)	912(-7,974)
1990	65,016(4.2)	47,520(4.4)	69,844(13.6)	-4,828(-5,740)
1991	71,870(10.5)	50,005(5.2)	81,525(16.7)	-9,655(-4,827)
1992	76,632(6.6)	52,352(4.7)	81,775(0.3)	-5,144(4,511)
1993	82,236(7.3)	55,595(6.2)	83,800(2.5)	-1,564(3,580)
1994	96,013(16.8)	64,314(15.7)	102,348(22.1)	-6,335(-4,771)
1995	125,058(30.3)	72,926(13.4)	135,119(32.0)	-10,061(-3,726)
1996	129,715(3.7)	69,733(-4.4)	150,339(11.3)	-20,624(-10,563)
1997	136,164(5.0)	67,615(-3.0)	144,616(-3.8)	-8,452(12,172)
1998	132,313(-2.8)	56,915(-15.8)	93,282(-35.5)	39,031(47,483)
1999	143,685(8.6)	58,031(2.0)	119,752(28.4)	23,933(-15,098)
2000	172,268(19.9)	61,869(6.6)	160,481(34.0)	11,786(-12,147)
2001	150,439(-12.7)	54,120(-12.5)	141,098(-12.1)	9,341(-2,445)
2002	162,471(8.0)	50,888(-5.9)	152,126(7.8)	10,344(1,003)
2003	193,817(19.3)	57,908(13.8)	178,827(17.6)	14,991(4,647)
2004	253,845(31.0)	72,426(18.4)	224,463(25.5)	29,382(14,391)
2005	284,419(12.0)	74,239(2.5)	261,238(16.4)	23,180(-6,202)

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	수 출 Exports	신용장 내도액 L/C Arrivals	수 입 Imports	무역수지 Balance
1997 1Q	29,724(-5.6)	16,878(-7.0)	37,050(3.9)	-7,327(-3,158)
2Q	35,532(7.1)	17,746(-0.3)	37,362(0.8)	-1,830(2,075)
3Q	34,182(15.6)	17,022(0.5)	35,688(-3.8)	-1,506(6,009)
4Q	36,727(3.6)	15,970(-5.2)	34,517(-14.8)	2,210(7,245)
1998 1Q	32,232(8.4)	14,690(-13.0)	23,655(-36.2)	8,577(15,904)
2Q	34,878(-1.8)	15,277(-13.9)	23,541(-37.0)	11,337(13,167)
3Q	30,481(-10.8)	13,698(-19.5)	21,462(-39.9)	9,019(10,525)
4Q	34,722(-5.5)	13,250(-17.0)	24,624(-28.7)	10,099(7,889)
1999 1Q	30,254(-6.1)	12,950(-11.8)	25,567(8.1)	4,687(-3,890)
2Q	35,742(2.5)	14,751(-3.4)	28,760(22.2)	6,982(-4,355)
3Q	35,088(15.1)	14,741(7.6)	29,759(38.7)	5,329(-3,690)
4Q	42,602(22.7)	15,601(17.7)	35,667(44.8)	6,935(-3,164)
2000 1Q	39,268(29.8)	14,993(15.8)	38,830(51.9)	438(-4,249)
2Q	43,410(21.5)	16,573(12.2)	39,805(38.4)	3,604(-3,378)
3Q	44,376(26.5)	15,651(4.9)	40,405(35.8)	3,971(-1,358)
4Q	45,214(6.1)	14,652(-6.1)	41,441(16.2)	3,773(-3,162)
2001 1Q	40,124(2.2)	14,577(-2.8)	38,115(-1.8)	2,009(1,571)
2Q	38,360(-11.6)	13,936(-15.9)	34,486(-13.4)	3,874(270)
3Q	35,606(-19.8)	13,907(-11.1)	34,155(-15.5)	1,451(-2,520)
4Q	36,349(-19.6)	11,701(-20.1)	34,342(-17.1)	2,008(-1,765)
2002 1Q	35,656(-11.1)	11,276(-22.6)	33,788(-11.4)	1,869(-140)
2Q	40,252(4.9)	12,643(-9.3)	37,192(7.8)	3,060(-814)
3Q	41,255(15.9)	13,240(-4.8)	38,884(13.8)	2,371(920)
4Q	45,307(24.6)	13,729(17.3)	42,262(23.1)	3,045(1,037)
2003 1Q	43,036(20.7)	13,599(20.6)	44,223(30.9)	-1,188(-3,057)
2Q	46,053(14.4)	15,076(19.2)	41,711(12.1)	4,342(1,282)
3Q	47,828(15.9)	15,136(14.3)	42,971(10.5)	4,857(2,486)
4Q	56,900(25.6)	16,533(20.4)	49,922(18.1)	6,979(3,934)
2004 1Q	59,299(37.8)	16,552(21.7)	52,798(19.4)	6,501(7,689)
2Q	63,975(38.9)	18,135(20.3)	55,270(32.5)	8,705(4,363)
3Q	61,634(28.9)	17,863(18.0)	54,708(27.3)	6,926(2,069)
4Q	68,937(21.2)	18,860(14.1)	61,686(23.6)	7,249(270)
2005 1Q	66,808(12.7)	18,089(9.3)	60,627(14.8)	6,181(-320)
2Q	69,703(9.0)	19,138(5.5)	63,695(15.2)	6,008(-2,697)
3Q	71,098(15.4)	18,085(1.2)	66,286(21.1)	4,869(-2,057)
4Q	76,811(11.4)	18,928(0.4)	70,688(14.6)	6,122(-1,127)

1.2 월별 수출입(통관기준)

Monthly Exports and Imports (Customs Basis)

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	수출 Exports	신용장 내도액 L/C Arrivals	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance
1997 1	9,034(-9.0)	5,853(0.8)	12,510(3.8)	-3,476(-1,352)
2	9,362(-5.3)	4,889(-10.1)	11,484(0.0)	-2,122(-523)
3	11,327(-3.1)	6,136(-11.1)	13,056(7.6)	-1,729(-1,283)
4	11,396(7.1)	5,922(0.2)	12,802(1.0)	-1,406(630)
5	11,745(4.5)	5,939(-0.4)	12,273(-3.2)	-528(915)
6	12,392(9.6)	5,885(-0.8)	12,287(4.8)	104(530)
7	11,807(19.3)	5,920(-4.2)	12,643(-0.7)	-837(1,995)
8	11,040(14.0)	5,533(5.6)	11,498(-11.3)	-458(2,813)
9	11,334(13.4)	5,569(1.0)	11,546(1.2)	-212(1,200)
10	12,465(5.2)	5,863(2.3)	12,591(-7.0)	-126(1,570)
11	11,834(3.8)	4,781(-13.7)	11,710(-12.4)	124(2,086)
12	12,428(1.7)	5,326(-4.4)	10,216(-24.9)	2,212(3,589)
1998 1	9,000(-0.4)	4,498(-23.2)	7,482(-40.2)	1,518(4,994)
2	11,222(19.9)	4,478(-8.4)	7,885(-31.3)	3,337(5,459)
3	12,009(6.0)	5,714(-6.9)	8,288(-36.5)	3,722(5,451)
4	12,061(5.8)	5,588(-5.6)	8,209(-35.9)	3,852(5,258)
5	11,308(-3.7)	5,134(-13.6)	7,586(-38.2)	3,722(4,250)
6	11,509(-7.1)	4,555(-22.6)	7,746(-37.0)	3,763(3,659)
7	10,024(-15.1)	4,572(-22.8)	7,091(-43.9)	2,932(3,769)
8	9,709(-12.1)	4,651(-15.9)	7,118(-38.1)	2,591(3,049)
9	10,748(-5.2)	4,475(-19.6)	7,253(-37.2)	3,496(3,708)
10	10,634(-14.7)	4,472(-23.7)	7,648(-39.3)	2,986(3,112)
11	11,670(-1.4)	4,070(-14.9)	8,327(-28.9)	3,343(3,219)
12	12,419(-0.1)	4,708(-11.6)	8,649(-15.3)	3,770(1,558)
1999 1	9,260(2.9)	4,021(-10.6)	8,629(15.3)	631(-887)
2	9,337(-16.8)	3,743(-16.4)	7,634(-3.2)	1,703(-1,634)
3	11,657(-2.9)	5,186(-9.2)	9,304(12.3)	2,353(-1,369)
4	11,500(-4.7)	5,285(-5.4)	9,101(10.9)	2,399(-1,453)
5	11,423(1.0)	4,780(-6.9)	9,456(24.6)	1,967(-1,755)
6	12,819(11.4)	4,686(2.9)	10,203(31.7)	2,616(-1,147)
7	11,751(17.2)	5,156(12.8)	9,777(37.9)	1,974(-958)
8	11,370(17.1)	4,414(-5.1)	9,855(38.5)	1,515(-1,076)
9	11,966(11.3)	5,171(15.6)	10,127(39.6)	1,840(-1,656)
10	13,450(26.5)	5,323(19.0)	11,358(48.5)	2,092(-894)
11	14,197(21.7)	5,067(24.5)	11,730(40.9)	2,467(-876)
12	14,955(20.4)	5,213(10.7)	12,579(45.4)	2,377(-1,393)

주 : ()내는 전년(동기)비 증감율, 무역수지는 증감액

Note : Figures in () are the percentage changes from the corresponding period of the previous year.

Value change in case of the balance.

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	수 출 Exports	신용장 내도액 L/C Arrivals	수 입 Imports	무역수지 Balance
2000				
1	12,162(31.4)	4,415(9.8)	12,595(46.0)	-432(-1,063)
2	12,676(35.8)	4,497(20.1)	12,024(57.5)	652(-1,051)
3	14,430(23.8)	6,081(17.3)	14,212(52.7)	218(-2,135)
4	13,522(17.6)	5,282(-0.1)	13,345(46.6)	178(-2,221)
5	14,637(28.1)	5,660(18.4)	13,283(40.5)	1,353(-614)
6	15,251(19.0)	5,611(19.7)	13,178(29.2)	2,073(-543)
7	14,456(23.0)	5,344(3.6)	13,672(39.8)	784(-1,190)
8	14,787(30.1)	5,715(29.5)	13,441(36.4)	1,346(-169)
9	15,133(26.5)	4,947(-4.3)	13,292(31.3)	1,842(-2)
10	15,248(13.4)	4,696(-11.8)	14,104(24.2)	1,144(-948)
11	14,989(5.6)	5,200(2.6)	14,160(20.7)	829(-1,638)
12	14,977(0.1)	4,756(-8.8)	13,176(4.7)	1,801(-576)
2001				
1	12,645(4.0)	4,150(-6.0)	12,431(-1.3)	214(646)
2	13,354(5.3)	4,423(-1.6)	12,732(5.9)	622(-30)
3	14,125(-2.1)	6,004(-1.3)	12,952(-8.9)	1,173(955)
4	12,121(-10.4)	4,722(-10.6)	11,212(-16.0)	909(731)
5	13,307(-9.1)	4,642(-18.0)	11,555(-13.0)	1,752(399)
6	12,932(-15.2)	4,572(-18.5)	11,719(-11.1)	1,213(-860)
7	11,392(-21.2)	5,028(-5.9)	11,108(-18.8)	285(-499)
8	11,766(-20.4)	4,678(-18.1)	11,338(-15.6)	428(-918)
9	12,447(-17.7)	4,201(-15.1)	11,710(-11.9)	738(-1,104)
10	12,086(-20.7)	3,577(-23.8)	11,507(-18.4)	579(-565)
11	12,349(-17.6)	4,593(-11.7)	11,533(-18.6)	816(-13)
12	11,914(-20.4)	3,531(-25.8)	11,302(-14.2)	613(-1,188)
2002				
1	11,382(-10.0)	3,701(10.8)	11,326(-8.9)	55(-159)
2	11,023(-17.5)	3,132(29.1)	10,471(-17.8)	552(-70)
3	13,251(-6.2)	4,442(26.0)	11,990(-7.4)	1,261(88)
4	13,185(8.8)	3,994(15.4)	12,560(12.0)	625(-284)
5	14,173(6.5)	4,472(-3.6)	12,698(9.9)	1,475(-277)
6	12,894(-0.3)	4,176(-8.6)	11,934(1.8)	960(-253)
7	13,395(17.6)	4,611(-8.2)	13,032(17.3)	363(78)
8	13,959(18.6)	4,228(-9.6)	12,861(13.4)	1,098(670)
9	13,901(11.7)	4,401(4.7)	12,992(10.9)	909(171)
10	15,085(24.8)	4,634(29.5)	13,817(20.1)	1,268(689)
11	15,197(23.1)	4,701(2.3)	13,993(21.3)	1,203(387)
12	15,026(26.1)	4,395(24.4)	14,452(27.9)	574(-39)

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	수 출 Exports	신용장 내도액 L/C Arrivals	수 입 Imports	무역수지 Balance
2003				
1	14,320(25.8)	4,368(18.0)	14,495(28.0)	-175(-230)
2	13,337(21.0)	4,094(30.7)	13,858(32.3)	-521(-1,073)
3	15,379(16.1)	5,137(15.6)	15,870(32.4)	-491(-1,752)
4	15,721(19.2)	5,156(29.1)	14,759(17.5)	962(337)
5	14,676(3.5)	4,839(8.2)	13,524(6.5)	1,152(-323)
6	15,656(21.4)	5,081(21.7)	13,428(12.5)	2,228(1,268)
7	15,432(15.2)	5,321(15.4)	14,898(14.3)	534(171)
8	15,375(10.1)	4,741(12.1)	13,541(5.3)	1,834(736)
9	17,021(22.4)	5,074(15.3)	14,531(11.9)	2,490(1,581)
10	18,930(25.5)	5,428(17.1)	16,537(19.7)	2,393(1,125)
11	18,242(20.0)	5,323(13.2)	15,761(12.6)	2,481(1,278)
12	19,729(31.3)	5,781(31.5)	17,624(22.0)	2,104(1,530)
2004				
1	18,987(32.6)	4,593(5.2)	16,209(11.8)	2,778(2,953)
2	19,137(43.5)	5,269(28.7)	17,469(26.1)	1,668(2,189)
3	21,175(37.7)	6,690(30.2)	19,120(20.5)	2,055(2,546)
4	21,483(36.7)	5,893(14.3)	18,830(27.6)	2,653(1,691)
5	20,834(42.0)	6,101(26.1)	17,895(32.3)	2,939(1,787)
6	21,657(38.3)	6,140(20.8)	18,544(38.1)	3,113(885)
7	21,004(36.1)	6,608(24.2)	18,390(23.4)	2,614(2,080)
8	19,799(28.8)	5,301(11.8)	18,124(33.8)	1,675(-159)
9	20,831(22.4)	5,955(17.4)	18,193(25.2)	2,638(148)
10	22,663(19.7)	5,976(10.1)	20,408(23.4)	2,255(-138)
11	23,077(26.5)	6,303(18.4)	20,312(28.9)	2,765(284)
12	23,197(17.6)	6,582(13.9)	20,967(19.0)	2,230(126)
2005				
1	22,454(18.3)	5,761(25.4)	19,450(20.0)	3,004(226)
2	20,401(6.6)	5,267(-0.0)	18,397(5.3)	2,004(336)
3	23,952(13.1)	7,062(5.6)	22,780(19.1)	1,173(-882)
4	22,873(6.5)	6,761(14.7)	21,244(12.8)	1,628(-1,025)
5	23,123(11.0)	6,029(-1.2)	21,162(18.3)	1,961(-978)
6	23,708(9.5)	6,348(3.4)	21,289(14.8)	2,419(-694)
7	23,236(10.6)	5,799(-12.2)	21,509(17.0)	1,727(-887)
8	23,343(17.9)	6,264(18.2)	22,001(21.4)	1,342(-333)
9	24,519(17.7)	6,022(1.1)	22,719(24.9)	1,801(-837)
10	25,353(11.9)	6,258(4.7)	22,653(11.0)	2,700(445)
11	25,826(11.9)	5,809(-7.8)	23,850(17.4)	1,977(-788)
12	25,632(10.5)	6,861(4.2)	24,186(15.4)	1,446(-784)

1.3 거래형태별 수출

Exports by Transaction Types

(Million U.S. dollars)

	총 수출 Exports	일 반 Ordinary	L/C방식 Under L/C	추 심 Collection	송 금 Remittance	보세가공 Bonded Processing	기 타 Others
1965	175	153	—	—	—	16	5
1966	250	216	—	—	—	29	6
1967	350	260	—	—	—	50	11
1968	455	356	—	—	—	87	12
1969	623	479	—	—	—	131	13
1970	835	660	—	—	—	152	23
1971	1,068	839	—	—	—	209	20
1972	1,624	1,309	—	—	—	285	30
1973	3,225	2,491	—	—	—	703	63
1974	4,460	3,334	—	—	—	1,065	62
1975	5,081	3,900	—	—	—	1,102	80
1976	7,715	5,961	—	—	—	1,578	176
1977	10,047	8,042	—	—	—	1,761	244
1978	12,711	10,794	—	—	—	1,609	308
1979	15,056	13,127	—	—	—	1,442	487
1980	17,505	15,491	14,058	1,041	110	1,630	384
1981	20,993	18,276	16,162	1,650	122	2,552	425
1982	21,616	17,405	15,206	1,803	152	4,090	359
1983	24,223	19,920	16,044	2,270	908	4,162	363
1984	29,245	23,579	18,898	2,598	1,326	5,162	503
1985	30,283	23,645	18,854	3,049	989	5,961	677
1986	34,714	30,914	24,359	4,249	1,412	3,116	685
1987	47,281	42,792	34,356	6,110	1,589	3,835	653
1988	60,696	54,891	43,060	8,029	2,586	4,981	824
1989	62,377	56,437	44,887	7,732	2,899	4,894	1,047
1990	65,016	58,200	44,641	8,422	3,659	5,438	1,377
1991	71,870	65,652	47,469	11,418	6,636	4,385	1,833
1992	76,632	69,055	48,641	12,640	7,728	5,060	2,517
1993	82,236	74,286	49,115	15,773	9,342	3,749	4,201
1994	96,013	87,202	53,525	20,449	13,150	4,327	4,485
1995	125,058	110,316	61,362	30,270	18,619	6,297	8,445
1996	129,715	113,875	56,593	56,593	24,417	7,404	8,436
1997	136,164	119,740	52,949	31,528	35,217	9,290	7,134
1998	132,313	117,516	46,238	25,834	45,430	9,932	4,865
1999	143,685	127,994	44,231	33,166	50,574	11,995	3,697
2000	172,268	154,519	46,976	37,754	65,326	13,907	3,841
2001	150,439	137,135	39,742	27,951	61,605	9,642	3,663
2002	162,471	149,258	38,783	27,540	73,121	9,926	3,287
2003	193,817	178,599	44,134	29,200	92,436	11,849	3,369
2004	253,845	234,934	54,266	32,180	128,825	14,086	4,824
2005	284,419	258,516	56,362	31,791	148,743	20,509	5,392

자료 : 한국은행, 『국제수지』

Source : The Bank of Korea, *Monthly Balance of Payments*

1.4 연도별 수출계획 및 실적

Annual Exports Target and Performance

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	계 획 ¹⁾ (A) Target ¹⁾	실 적(B) Performance	신장률(%) Increase Rate	계획대비 (B/A, 지수) Performance Ratio
1963	84	87	58.4	1.04
1964	120	119	37.2	0.99
1965	170	175	47.1	1.03
1966	250	250	43.0	1.00
1967	360	320	27.9	0.89
1968	500	455	42.2	0.91
1969	700	623	36.7	0.89
1970	1,000	835	34.2	0.84
1971	1,350	1,068	27.8	0.79
1972	1,800	1,624	52.1	0.90
1973	2,350	3,225	98.6	1.37
1974	4,500	4,460	38.3	0.99
1975	6,000	5,081	13.9	0.85
1976	6,500	7,715	51.8	1.19
1977	10,000	10,046	30.2	1.00
1978	12,500	12,711	26.5	1.02
1979	15,500	15,055	18.4	0.97
1980	17,000	17,505	16.3	1.03
1981	20,500	21,254	21.4	1.04
1982	25,000	21,854	2.8	0.87
1983	23,500	24,445	11.9	1.04
1984	27,000	29,245	19.6	1.08

자료 : 산업자원부

Source : Ministry of Commerce, Industry and Energy

주 : 1) 97년부터는 전망치 2) 연평균

Note : 1) Forecasts since 1997 2) Annual average

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	계 획 ¹⁾ (A) Target ¹⁾	실 적(B) Performance	신장률(%) Increase Rate	계획대비 (B/A, 지수) Performance Ratio
1985	33,000	30,283	3.6	0.92
1986	38,000	34,714	14.6	0.91
1987	47,300	47,281	36.2	1.00
1988	55,000	60,696	28.4	1.10
1989	61,000	62,377	2.8	1.02
1990	67,500	65,016	4.2	0.96
1991	76,700	71,870	10.5	0.94
1992	82,500	76,632	6.6	0.93
1993	94,000	82,236	7.3	0.87
1994	107,000	96,013	16.8	0.90
1995	121,000	125,058	30.3	1.03
1996	136,500	129,715	3.7	0.95
1997	142,000	136,164	5.0	0.96
1998	144,000	132,313	-5.8	0.92
1999	134,000	143,685	8.6	1.07
2000	160,000	172,268	19.9	1.08
2001	191,000	150,439	-12.7	0.79
2002	162,000	162,471	8.0	1.00
2003	175,000	193,817	19.3	1.11
2004	252,000	253,845	31.0	1.01
2005	285,000	284,419	12.0	1.00
1960년대(' 60s)	2,240	2,084	40.8 ²⁾	0.93
1970년대(' 70s)	61,500	61,820	37.5 ²⁾	1.01
1980년대(' 80s)	347,300	348,933	15.3 ²⁾	1.01
1990년대(' 90s)	971,200	915,017	8.7 ²⁾	0.94

1.5 세계무역 중 한국의 위치

Korea's Share in World Trade

	세계(10억US달러) World(Billion U.S. dollars)			한국(백만US달러) Korea(Million U.S. dollars)			비중(%) Share(%)		
	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	합계 Total	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	합계 Total	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	합계 Total
1965	176	185	361	175	463	638	0.1	0.3	0.2
1966	193	204	397	250	716	966	0.1	0.4	0.2
1967	200	213	413	320	996	1,316	0.2	0.5	0.3
1968	222	236	459	455	1,463	1,918	0.2	0.6	0.4
1969	246	258	504	623	1,824	2,447	0.2	0.7	0.5
1970	283	297	580	835	1,984	2,819	0.3	0.6	0.5
1971	316	331	647	1,068	2,394	3,462	0.3	0.7	0.5
1972	376	388	764	1,624	2,522	4,146	0.4	0.6	0.5
1973	523	535	1,058	3,225	4,240	7,465	0.6	0.8	0.7
1974	774	791	1,565	4,460	6,852	11,312	0.5	0.8	0.7
1975	806	825	1,631	5,081	7,274	12,355	0.6	0.8	0.7
1976	916	931	1,847	7,715	8,774	16,489	0.8	0.9	0.9
1977	1,041	1,071	2,112	10,046	10,811	20,857	0.9	1.0	1.0
1978	1,205	1,249	2,454	12,711 (17)	14,972 (17)	27,683 (17)	1.0	1.2	1.1
1979	1,527	1,569	3,096	15,055 (20)	20,339 (16)	35,394 (16)	0.9	1.3	1.1
1980	2,034	2,075	4,109	17,505 (23)	22,292 (19)	39,797 (19)	0.9	1.1	1.0
1981	2,010	2,067	4,077	21,254 (22)	26,131 (19)	47,385 (19)	1.1	1.3	1.2
1982	1,882	1,941	3,823	21,853 (19)	24,251 (18)	46,104 (18)	1.2	1.2	1.2
1983	1,846	1,890	3,736	24,445 (17)	26,192 (15)	50,637 (14)	1.3	1.4	1.4
1984	1,955	2,013	3,968	29,245 (14)	30,631 (12)	59,876 (12)	1.5	1.5	1.5
1985	1,954	2,015	3,969	30,283 (13)	31,136 (13)	61,419 (12)	1.5	1.5	1.5
1986	2,138	2,207	4,345	34,714 (15)	31,584 (16)	66,298 (15)	1.6	1.4	1.5
1987	2,516	2,582	5,098	47,281 (13)	41,020 (15)	88,301 (13)	1.9	1.6	1.7
1988	2,869	2,964	5,833	60,696 (12)	51,811 (15)	112,507 (12)	2.1	1.7	1.9
1989	3,098	3,202	6,300	62,377 (13)	61,465 (13)	123,842 (12)	2.0	1.9	2.0
1990	3,448	3,551	6,999	65,016 (11)	69,844 (11)	134,860 (12)	1.9	2.0	1.9
1991	3,515	3,634	7,149	71,870 (13)	81,525 (12)	153,395 (12)	2.0	2.2	2.1
1992	3,766	3,884	7,650	76,632 (13)	81,775 (12)	158,407 (13)	2.0	2.1	2.1
1993	3,777	3,877	7,654	82,236 (13)	83,800 (13)	166,036 (12)	2.2	2.2	2.2
1994	4,325	4,428	8,753	96,013 (13)	102,348 (13)	198,361 (13)	2.2	2.3	2.3
1995	5,160	5,280	10,440	125,058 (12)	135,119 (11)	260,177 (12)	2.4	2.6	2.5
1996	5,390	5,537	10,927	129,715 (12)	150,339 (11)	280,054 (12)	2.4	2.7	2.6
1997	5,576	5,726	11,302	136,164 (12)	144,616 (11)	280,780 (12)	2.4	2.5	2.5
1998	5,492	5,670	11,162	132,313 (12)	93,282 (16)	225,595 (14)	2.4	1.6	2.0
1999	5,703	5,913	11,616	143,685 (12)	119,752 (14)	263,437 (13)	2.5	2.0	2.3
2000	6,431	6,711	13,142	172,268 (12)	160,481 (13)	332,749 (13)	2.7	2.4	2.5
2001	6,176	6,466	12,642	150,439 (13)	141,098 (14)	291,537 (13)	2.4	2.2	2.3
2002	6,424	6,685	13,109	162,471 (12)	152,126 (14)	314,597 (13)	2.5	2.3	2.4
2003	7,482	7,765	15,247	193,817 (12)	178,827 (14)	372,644 (12)	2.6	2.3	2.4
2004	9,123	9,458	18,581	253,845 (12)	224,463 (13)	478,308 (12)	2.8	2.4	2.6
2005 ³⁾	7,483	7,956	15,439	207,609 (12)	190,551 (13)	398,160 (12)	2.8	2.4	2.6

주 : 1) 1979년까지는 IMF, 1980년 이후는 WTO 자료 참조 2) ()내는 한국의 순위 3) 1~9월 기준

Note : 1) The figures of 1960~1979 and 1980~2003 are based on the data of IMF and WTO respectively. 2) Figures in () represent Korea's ranking in the world

Source : IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics* ; WTO

1.6 한국의 무역의존도, 1인당 수출입액

Trade Value Per Capita & Trade Dependency Rate

	명목 ¹⁾ GDP Nominal GDP (Hundred million U.S. dollars)	수 출 Exports		수 입 Imports		무 역 의존도 Trade Dependency Rate (%)	1인당 수출입액 Value per Capita	
		금 액 Value (Million U.S. dollars)	의존도 Dependency Rate (%)	금 액 Value (Million U.S. dollars)	의존도 Dependency Rate (%)		수 출 Exports (US\$)	수 입 Imports (US\$)
1971	94	1,068	11.4	2,394	25.5	36.8	33	73
1972	106	1,624	15.3	2,522	23.8	39.1	49	75
1973	135	3,225	23.9	4,240	31.4	55.3	95	124
1974	188	4,460	23.7	6,852	36.4	60.2	129	198
1975	211	5,081	24.1	7,274	34.5	58.6	144	206
1976	289	7,715	26.7	8,774	30.4	57.1	215	245
1977	371	10,046	27.1	10,811	29.1	56.2	276	297
1978	520	12,711	24.4	14,972	28.8	53.2	344	405
1979	619	15,055	24.3	20,339	32.9	57.2	401	542
1980	622	17,505	28.1	22,292	35.8	64.0	459	585
1981	696	21,254	30.5	26,131	37.5	68.1	549	675
1982	744	21,853	29.4	24,251	32.6	62.0	556	617
1983	823	24,445	29.7	26,192	31.8	61.5	613	656
1984	906	29,245	32.3	30,631	33.8	66.1	724	758
1985	934	30,283	32.4	31,136	33.3	65.8	742	763
1986	1,076	34,714	32.3	31,584	29.4	61.6	842	766
1987	1,352	47,281	35.0	41,020	30.3	65.3	1,376	986
1988	1,808	60,696	33.6	51,811	28.7	62.2	1,444	1,233
1989	2,207	62,377	28.3	61,465	27.9	56.1	1,469	1,448
1990	2,525	65,016	25.7	69,844	27.7	53.4	1,517	1,629
1991	2,951	71,870	24.4	81,525	27.6	52.0	1,661	1,884
1992	3,147	76,632	24.4	81,775	26.0	50.3	1,752	1,869
1993	3,457	82,236	23.8	83,800	24.2	48.0	1,861	1,896
1994	4,024	96,013	23.9	102,348	25.4	49.3	2,151	2,293
1995	5,173	125,058	24.2	135,119	26.1	50.3	2,773	2,996
1996	5,574	129,715	23.3	150,339	27.0	50.2	2,849	3,302
1997	5,164	136,164	26.4	144,616	28.0	54.4	2,963	3,147
1998	3,461	132,313	38.2	93,282	27.0	65.2	2,859	2,015
1999	4,452	143,685	32.3	119,752	26.9	59.2	3,082	2,569
2000	5,118	172,268	33.7	160,481	31.4	65.0	3,665	3,414
2001	4,820	150,439	31.2	141,098	29.3	60.5	3,178	2,980
2002	5,469	162,471	29.7	152,126	27.8	57.5	3,410	3,193
2003	6,080	193,817	32.0	178,827	29.5	61.6	4,044	3,731
2004	6,801	253,845	37.3	224,463	33.0	70.3	5,278	4,669
2005p	7,875	284,419	36.1	261,238	33.2	69.3	6,019	5,528

주 : 1) 1994년 이전은 1995년 기준, 이후는 2000년 기준

Note : 1) 1995 basis before 1994, 2000 basis after 1995

자료(Source) : 한국은행 (The Bank of Korea), 『국민계정』 (National Accounts)

1.7 수출규모별 무역업체 현황

Trading Firms by Exports Size

(Number)

	100만\$ 이하 (less US\$ 1mil)	100만\$ ~500만\$ (US\$ 1mil ~5mil)	500만\$ ~1천만\$ (US\$ 5mil ~10mil)	1천만\$ ~5천만\$ (US\$ 10mil ~50mil)	5천만\$ ~1억\$ (US\$ 50mil ~100mil)	1억\$ 이상 (more US\$ 100mil)
1965	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970	548	200	22	19	—	—
1971	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975	1,002	695	127	123	10	6
1976	—	—	—	—	—	—
1977	441	1,555	234	200	24	19
1978	390	1,211	241	237	31	25
1979	401	1,233	263	244	36	31
1980	653	1,157	283	283	41	40
	천만\$ 이하 (less US\$ 10mil)	1천만\$ ~5천만\$ (US\$ 10mil ~50mil)	5천만\$ ~1억\$ (US\$ 50mil ~100mil)	1억\$ ~5억\$ (US\$ 100mil ~500mil)	5억\$ ~10억\$ (US\$ 500mil ~1bil)	10억\$ 이상 (more US\$ 1bil)
1981	2,992	144	20	21	5	3
1982	4,061	137	20	18	5	3
1983	4,691	146	22	22	3	5
1984	5,305	184	24	25	3	5
1985	6,576	178	24	26	2	5
1986	9,128	266	36	36	2	6
1987	13,103	424	46	46	1	7
1988	14,336	507	53	46	2	7
1989	16,301	517	50	50	1	7
1990	17,638	523	52	48	3	8
1991	19,169	542	51	45	2	8
1992	19,804	559	55	48	1	8
1993	22,053	563	51	53	2	8
1994	25,252	615	74	51	4	10
1995	26,306	717	73	54	8	12
1996	25,827	701	78	60	7	11
1997	24,879	703	82	59	8	11
1998	30,452	649	69	53	5	11
1999	31,090	762	66	57	7	10
2000	30,779	873	101	68	7	14
2001	30,965	791	82	67	7	16
2002	29,525	819	92	76	11	15
2003	30,333	948	110	98	14	22
2004	29,219	1,129	139	106	21	31
2005	27,064	1,147	153	120	24	34

1.8 업체규모별 수출비중

Share of Exports by Company Size

(%)

중소기업 Small & Medium Sized company	대 기 업 Large sized company
23.0	77.0
32.2	67.8
32.4	67.6
36.1	63.9
37.3	62.7
34.8	65.2
34.5	65.5
36.0	64.0
36.4	63.6
36.4	63.6
35.1	64.9
32.1	67.9
31.0	69.0 (45.5)
22.1	77.9 (48.0)
20.0	80.0 (50.5)
25.4	74.6 (48.1)
27.8	72.2 (50.1)
35.2	64.8 (41.5)
37.7	62.3 (38.0)
37.9	62.1 (39.5)
41.8	58.2 (38.3)
42.1	57.9 (38.1)
39.3	60.7 (42.5)
40.0	60.0 (43.5)
42.8	57.2 (43.6)
42.4	57.6 (43.7)
39.6	60.4 (46.4)
41.8	58.1 (47.7)
41.8	58.1 (49.1)
42.6	57.3 (51.8)
34.1	65.9 (51.2)
36.9	63.1 (47.2)
42.9	57.0 (37.4)
42.0	57.9 (34.4)
42.2	57.8 (24.2)
35.6	64.3 (7.6)
32.4	67.5 (6.7)

주 : () 내는 종합상사

Note : Figures in () represent the ratio of general trading companies

1.9 무역업 등록업체 현황

Registered Trading Companies

(연말기준, 업체수, End of year, Number)

1.10 수출입 품목 수 및 상대국 수

Number of Trading Goods & Partners

	총 계 Total	갑 류 Class A	을 류 Class B	품 목 수 ¹⁾ No. of Goods ¹⁾		상대국 수 No. of Partners	
				수 출 Exports	수 입 Imports	수 출 Exports	수 입 Imports
1960	579	579	—	—	—	—	—
1965	708	708	—	712	1,439	59	50
1966	790	790	—	—	—	—	—
1967	998	998	—	—	—	—	—
1968	894	894	—	—	—	—	—
1969	900	900	—	—	—	—	—
1970	888	888	—	1,504	3,334	122	83
1971	847	847	—	—	—	—	—
1972	1,200	1,200	—	—	—	—	—
1973	1,420	1,420	—	—	—	—	—
1974	1,868	1,868	—	—	—	—	—
1975	2,157	2,157	—	2,759	4,516	163	133
1976	2,172	1,172	—	—	—	—	—
1977	2,268	2,268	—	5,558	6,667	154	119
1978	2,340	2,340	—	5,696	7,022	164	128
1979	2,426	2,426	—	5,904	7,492	160	135
1980	2,677	2,250	427	6,010	7,358	172	134
1981	3,423	2,272	1,151	6,025	7,401	174	133
1982	4,236	2,510	1,726	6,060	7,609	173	130
1983	4,881	2,408	2,473	6,119	7,711	177	130
1984	5,538	2,463	3,075	6,673	8,188	181	132
1985	6,925	2,804	4,121	6,749	8,198	185	138
1986	9,626	3,633	5,993	6,882	8,253	183	144
1987	13,547	5,418	8,129	7,137	8,349	187	140
1988	17,297	7,009	10,288	7,021	8,677	191	153
1989	21,788	10,286	11,502	6,972	8,714	194	153
1990	25,522	13,188	12,334	7,062	8,805	193	152
1991	29,917	1,6493	13,424	7,071	8,854	201	179
1992	33,027	18,828	14,199	7,067	8,841	201	180
1993	41,398	26,984	14,414	7,354	8,992	213	182
1994	53,301	37,086	16,215	7,648	9,093	216	190
1995	65,763	47,546	18,217	7,864	9,198	213	188
1996	63,993	49,052	14,941	7,969	9,802	219	207
1997	56,583	56,583	—	8,065	9,789	225	209
1998	74,697	74,697	—	7,944	9,290	224	211
1999	83,242	83,242	—	8,297	9,898	234	217
2000	80,314	80,314	—	8,241	9,904	238	227
2001	94,329	94,329	—	8,173	9,848	235	233
2002	99,389	99,389	—	8,212	9,964	232	224
2003	96,973	96,973	—	8,290	10,019	229	227
2004	92,861	92,861	—	8,580	10,104	231	226
2005	92,098	92,098	—	8,486	10,014	227	222

주: 1) HS10단위 기준, 1,000US\$ 이상의 실적

Note: 1) Included are those exceeding \$1000 based on HS 10-digit headings.

1.11 무역지수 및 교역조건

Indexes of Foreign Trade & Terms of Trade

(2000=100)

	수출 Exports		수입 Imports		교역조건 Terms of Trade	
	단가지수 Unit Value Index	물량지수 Volume Index	단가지수 Unit Value Index	물량지수 Volume Index	순상품 ¹⁾ Net Barter ¹⁾	소득 ²⁾ Income ²⁾
1965	35.8	1.7	33.1	4.5	108.2	1.8
1966	39.1	2.0	32.4	7.1	120.7	2.5
1967	40.8	2.5	32.7	9.8	124.8	3.1
1968	42.1	3.8	32.4	14.5	129.9	4.9
1969	40.0	5.3	31.9	18.5	125.4	6.6
1970	41.8	6.7	33.0	19.4	126.7	8.5
1971	41.3	8.5	32.9	23.4	125.5	10.6
1972	41.8	12.9	33.5	24.2	124.8	16.1
1973	52.8	20.1	44.6	30.3	118.4	23.8
1974	66.8	22.0	69.3	31.7	96.4	21.2
1975	62.0	27.1	71.3	32.7	87.0	23.6
1976	69.3	36.7	69.8	40.4	99.3	36.4
1977	75.8	43.8	71.4	48.6	106.2	46.5
1978	83.9	50.1	75.4	63.5	111.3	55.7
1979	100.3	49.6	92.1	71.1	108.9	54.0
1980	104.7	55.2	110.9	64.6	94.4	52.1
1981	108.1	64.9	116.9	71.9	92.5	60.1
1982	104.4	69.2	108.2	72.0	96.5	66.7
1983	100.4	80.4	103.1	81.7	97.4	78.3
1984	103.9	93.0	104.4	94.3	99.5	92.5
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	102.1	112.2	93.8	108.1	108.8	122.2
1987	112.4	138.9	100.8	130.7	111.5	154.9
1988	127.7	156.9	111.4	149.4	114.6	179.9
△1988	155.3	24.0	121.8	26.9	127.5	30.6
1989	163.4	22.8	125.1	31.1	130.6	29.8
1990	158.3	24.6	121.3	36.3	130.5	32.1
1991	156.9	26.6	116.8	44.5	134.3	35.7
1992	152.6	29.0	113.5	45.7	134.4	39.0
1993	146.8	33.2	111.0	48.5	132.3	43.9
1994	150.6	37.7	110.1	59.4	136.8	51.6
1995	161.8	46.1	116.8	73.7	138.5	63.9
1996	140.5	54.1	112.0	85.2	125.4	67.9
1997	127.9	62.1	104.7	86.9	122.2	75.9
1998	102.0	74.0	87.4	65.1	116.7	86.4
1999	99.6	82.9	87.3	84.0	114.1	94.6
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	86.9	100.7	91.0	97.7	95.5	96.2
2002	83.1	114.1	87.5	109.7	95.0	108.4
2003	85.1	133.4	95.6	117.7	89.0	118.7
2004	91.5	163.4	107.3	131.8	85.3	139.4
2005	92.7	178.3	117.3	140.1	79.0	140.9

주 : △이전년도는 1985=100임 1) 수출단가지수÷수입단가지수×100 2) 순상품교역조건×수출물량지수

Note : 1985=100 before △ 1) Unit export price index÷Unit import price index 2) 1)×Export Volume index

자료 : 한국은행, 『국제수지』

Source : The Bank of Korea, *Monthly Balance of Payments*

1.12 품목별 수출단가 및 수출물량지수

Indexes of Export Unit Value & Volume by Product

(2000=100)

	총수출 Total		식료품 Food		원료·연료 Raw Materials & Fuels		경공업 Light Industry		(직물) Textile	
	Unit Value	Volume	Unit Value	Volume	Unit Value	Volume	Unit Value	Volume	Unit Value	Volume
1990	158.3	24.6	113.0	71.8	83.5	16.0	130.6	66.4	134.5	39.5
1991	156.9	26.6	115.6	72.8	80.5	26.3	132.0	65.3	141.0	44.7
1992	152.6	29.0	119.5	70.5	78.3	33.1	128.5	65.9	137.6	51.8
1993	146.8	33.2	124.0	65.7	72.7	38.9	119.7	68.6	126.9	62.5
1994	150.6	37.7	128.0	71.4	71.6	43.0	118.9	73.9	123.9	76.7
1995	161.8	46.1	126.9	84.3	76.1	52.4	125.5	80.0	126.0	85.7
1996	140.5	54.1	122.9	89.9	83.8	63.2	120.5	89.5	123.6	88.5
1997	127.9	62.1	112.7	95.8	79.3	84.1	114.9	97.0	119.8	93.8
1998	102.0	74.0	92.3	106.5	56.6	112.9	100.9	106.3	104.7	88.0
1999	99.6	82.9	100.5	105.2	67.7	100.2	97.0	101.2	97.0	96.8
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	86.9	100.7	94.3	100.5	88.0	98.2	91.9	94.5	92.6	88.9
2002	83.1	114.1	90.9	103.8	85.0	86.4	90.5	93.0	89.8	86.5
2003	85.1	133.4	95.1	105.1	96.9	80.8	92.6	97.4	91.0	78.7
2004	91.5	163.4	102.3	109.4	127.3	88.7	96.9	101.0	93.5	75.3
2005	92.7	178.3	101.3	112.3	169.1	95.3	103.5	84.0	100.8	66.4
1Q	92.6	166.2	103.4	98.8	144.6	82.4	102.8	78.4	97.7	58.7
2Q	92.2	175.4	102.8	107.0	162.9	86.4	104.7	87.8	102.9	76.0
3Q	92.9	179.2	100.3	110.3	183.8	103.4	102.9	85.8	100.9	66.4
4Q	92.9	192.9	99.4	132.9	178.9	108.9	103.8	84.0	101.2	64.3
	중화학 Heavy Industry		(화학제품) Chemicals		(기계류) Machinery		(전자제품) Electronics		(승용차) Passenger Car	
	Unit Value	Volume	Unit Value	Volume	Unit Value	Volume	Unit Value	Volume	Unit Value	Volume
1990	183.1	14.4	130.2	14.6	144.1	16.5	347.2	9.0	101.1	11.4
1991	178.4	17.1	120.4	19.2	140.1	19.8	330.3	10.1	102.1	13.3
1992	170.9	19.9	107.9	30.2	139.0	21.0	319.1	10.7	107.1	15.7
1993	169.9	24.1	100.1	35.7	137.7	24.3	318.4	11.8	111.8	26.6
1994	177.7	28.4	114.3	40.0	137.2	30.8	320.9	13.4	113.7	30.1
1995	193.0	36.4	140.2	46.9	144.6	40.1	332.0	15.4	122.3	48.3
1996	157.2	43.8	116.7	55.9	150.2	41.9	210.2	26.4	119.8	62.1
1997	140.2	50.7	110.0	69.9	140.5	48.5	175.6	32.5	110.1	70.6
1998	108.3	62.1	84.7	87.7	103.4	65.0	123.9	41.2	96.4	76.3
1999	104.3	76.0	84.1	92.1	100.5	78.2	117.2	65.9	96.6	87.7
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	85.6	102.4	88.5	100.8	94.5	103.3	76.4	99.9	106.4	97.0
2002	81.2	123.2	88.0	110.9	89.0	120.6	67.1	137.3	110.0	109.1
2003	82.2	150.8	100.8	120.7	92.5	141.1	59.0	181.9	115.6	136.2
2004	87.6	192.5	128.7	131.4	93.4	196.2	60.0	237.9	119.1	185.9
2005	86.4	218.6	142.4	143.1	86.5	269.3	52.6	282.9	119.6	204.7
1Q	87.5	204.6	145.5	141.0	88.6	243.5	54.2	238.0	121.0	201.5
2Q	86.1	214.3	141.3	141.9	88.7	270.8	52.7	268.8	118.4	216.7
3Q	85.5	218.5	140.1	146.5	86.1	269.3	52.1	301.0	118.1	168.9
4Q	86.0	237.6	142.6	143.3	83.9	293.9	51.7	323.7	120.6	231.9

자료 : 한국은행, 『국제수지』

Source : The Bank of Korea, *Monthly Balance of Payments*

1.13 품목별 수입단가 및 수입물량지수

Indexes of Import Unit Value & Volume by Product

(2000=100)

	총수입 Total		소비재 Consumer Goods		(곡 물) Cereals		원자재 Raw Materials		경공업원료 Materials for Light Industry	
	Unit	Volume	Unit	Volume	Unit	Volume	Unit	Volume	Unit	Volume
1990	121.3	36.3	150.3	25.2	127.2	60.4	105.8	45.0	115.8	96.3
1991	116.8	44.5	140.0	32.7	109.1	69.0	102.6	53.2	105.9	102.2
1992	113.5	45.7	141.2	35.5	116.5	75.4	97.2	55.1	102.3	101.3
1993	111.0	48.5	133.8	38.1	111.7	76.9	92.1	60.4	103.8	102.5
1994	110.1	59.4	136.2	48.1	113.4	81.6	90.4	69.9	108.9	102.5
1995	116.8	73.7	143.7	67.8	127.6	91.7	102.3	80.1	137.1	105.8
1996	112.0	85.2	148.7	90.5	160.0	98.3	100.9	86.1	118.3	112.2
1997	104.7	86.9	125.6	104.5	141.3	90.0	96.8	90.8	110.2	106.7
1998	87.4	65.1	110.0	71.4	116.7	88.5	75.5	76.2	94.3	81.7
1999	87.3	84.0	99.1	87.4	98.0	97.1	76.9	94.2	87.1	99.1
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	91.0	97.7	95.0	108.9	103.9	99.8	91.4	99.6	90.4	100.7
2002	87.5	109.7	96.0	131.6	102.7	106.4	87.5	107.0	87.1	126.3
2003	95.6	117.7	100.6	146.2	114.5	105.1	100.2	109.2	94.1	117.7
2004	107.3	131.8	109.2	151.3	151.2	100.8	124.1	116.1	104.0	115.4
2005	117.3	140.1	109.8	152.3	130.5	105.8	151.4	118.2	107.2	115.0
1Q	113.9	134.6	111.5	135.3	132.5	104.7	138.9	118.5	103.4	112.2
2Q	116.9	137.4	109.4	150.4	129.9	105.6	149.6	117.2	107.3	119.6
3Q	119.7	138.6	110.7	152.1	130.2	100.3	158.7	114.2	108.7	113.5
4Q	118.8	149.4	107.8	171.8	129.4	112.3	159.1	122.5	109.5	114.3
	(화학제품) Chemicals		(철 강) Iron and Steel		자본재 Capital Goods		(기계류) Machinery		(전기전자) Electronics	
	Unit	Volume	Unit	Volume	Unit	Volume	Unit	Volume	Unit	Volume
1990	145.0	39.8	141.7	42.0	131.8	30.9	162.5	40.1	110.4	19.2
1991	148.0	42.9	141.1	58.7	125.9	39.8	143.6	54.05	117.4	23.1
1992	139.3	42.0	130.3	47.3	128.9	38.8	149.3	51.3	116.3	23.2
1993	136.4	45.8	127.1	45.4	134.9	38.5	156.7	48.3	120.9	26.7
1994	136.4	53.7	115.9	71.8	135.4	50.6	152.8	65.4	124.7	34.3
1995	154.0	64.6	129.6	91.8	132.1	67.1	154.2	87.2	116.7	49.0
1996	138.5	70.1	123.5	97.3	117.0	82.3	129.2	109.6	110.5	58.3
1997	125.0	77.4	114.8	90.9	110.2	76.3	115.6	96.3	108.6	60.1
1998	102.9	65.4	107.4	51.4	101.6	49.3	109.9	51.7	98.5	45.5
1999	95.2	86.9	90.7	87.1	101.9	69.7	105.5	69.6	100.5	68.4
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	93.9	101.5	86.9	96.3	89.2	91.8	86.9	95.4	89.6	89.9
2002	88.7	116.9	88.4	118.0	84.7	106.7	81.0	119.9	84.9	100.9
2003	98.7	123.6	106.9	127.8	82.4	130.0	80.9	145.6	79.4	127.1
2004	110.4	139.5	146.0	151.1	80.4	162.9	80.9	189.3	76.0	156.1
2005	118.7	153.2	171.2	159.5	73.6	194.6	74.6	232.3	69.0	183.0
1Q	122.3	142.9	171.9	170.5	78.2	177.1	80.2	214.2	72.8	166.9
2Q	121.2	152.7	177.8	178.8	74.7	187.4	76.8	219.9	68.8	178.6
3Q	116.2	156.7	172.9	141.5	72.2	199.8	71.8	239.6	68.5	186.7
4Q	115.6	160.4	160.5	147.5	70.5	214.7	70.5	255.5	66.3	200.9

자료 : 한국은행, 『국제수지』

Source : The Bank of Korea, *Monthly Balance of Payments*

1.14 상품별 수출율¹⁾

Export Ratio by Product¹⁾

(%)

	1960	1966	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	2000
농림수산물 Agro-Forestry, Fishery	1.9	1.2	2.7	5.8	5.6	3.9	3.9	3.0	4.9	1.8
광산 Mining	17.4	20.8	19.4	12.4	5.6	2.8	3.2	1.8	2.1	2.6
제조업 Manufacturing	3.0	9.7	13.0	18.2	19.2	22.5	20.4	22.9	34.9	29.8
섬유·가죽 Textile & Leather	2.9	15.0	26.4	36.4	38.6	47.0	47.0	47.0	57.2	49.2
화학제품 Chemicals	2.7	5.2	6.2	10.5	14.3	13.3	13.4	18.8	27.1	22.5
제1차금속 Metals	3.4	9.8	7.2	14.5	20.9	17.1	13.5	13.0	31.5	17.4
일반기계 General Machinery	1.5	—	—	—	16.7	18.7	19.2	15.2	30.5	22.5
전자전기제품 Electricals & Electronics	17.2	—	—	—	33.9	41.4	39.3	47.5	55.1	50.8
정밀기계 Precision Machinery	—	—	—	—	41.8	35.9	32.2	26.2	44.2	32.0
수송기계 Transportation Machinery	5.6	—	—	—	25.5	36.2	15.0	25.8	58.1	41.2
기타 Other	2.9	6.8	4.7	6.8	7.6	7.1	5.4	5.1	6.4	6.2
전산업평균 Average	2.8	6.2	7.5	12.4	13.3	14.5	12.8	13.5	19.8	17.0

주 : 1) 수출액/국내총산출액

Note : 1) Exports/Total domestic output

자료 : 한국은행, 『산업연관표』

Source : The Bank of Korea, *Input-Output Table*

1.15 산업별 수입의존도¹⁾

Import Dependency Ratio by Industry¹⁾

(%)

	1960	1966	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	2000
농림어업 Agro-Forestry, Fishery	5.6	3.2	1.1	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.5
광업 Mining	1.9	2.0	1.6	4.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8
제조업 Manufacturing	17.5	18.2	21.3	21.9	22.7	21.7	18.0	18.0	21.8	21.8
섬유·가죽 Textile & Leather	24.3	19.8	19.0	15.0	15.5	16.4	16.7	18.7	16.7	15.2
화학제품 Chemicals	24.9	27.2	30.5	40.1	20.8	23.1	20.8	19.5	20.9	19.3
제1차금속 Metals	15.2	27.5	32.0	30.1	20.2	18.2	18.7	18.9	18.7	19.7
일반기계 General Machinery	—	—	—	—	16.8	19.5	13.9	13.6	13.9	11.7
전자전기제품 Electricals & Electronics	—	—	—	—	22.6	26.3	23.8	23.3	33.5	32.4
수송기계 Transportation Machinery	—	—	—	—	23.0	17.9	10.6	12.6	14.3	10.8
전력, 가스, 수도, 건설 Electricity, Gas, Construction	—	—	—	6.1	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.7	6.4	7.8
서비스업 Service	4.1	2.3	1.9	3.3	6.7	4.8	3.8	3.8	4.6	4.8
전산업평균 Average	8.4	8.0	9.3	12.8	14.2	12.9	10.8	10.9	13.1	13.1

주 : 1) 수입중간투입액/총투입액

Note : Imported input/Total input

자료 : 한국은행, 『산업연관표』

Source : The Bank of Korea, *Input-Output Table*

2.1 지역별 수출입(금액)

Exports & Imports by Region (Value)

(Million U.S. dollars)

		1970	1980	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
수 출 (E X P O R T S)	Asia	309	5,618	24,639	61,565	81,093	99,312	129,525	146,914
	Japan	236	3,039	12,638	17,049	20,466	17,276	21,701	24,027
	Middle East	7	2,547	2,619	4,880	7,586	8,592	11,006	12,241
	Europe	76	3,131	12,001	20,854	28,141	31,899	44,593	52,853
	E U	66	2,923	10,003	16,301	23,424	24,887	37,830	43,659
	North America	415	4,950	21,091	25,922	40,037	36,902	46,232	44,789
	USA	395	4,607	19,360	24,131	37,611	34,219	42,849	41,343
	Latin America	4	488	2,102	7,370	9,369	8,802	11,563	14,987
	Africa	17	450	892	2,227	2,240	3,118	5,633	6,203
	Oceania	7	282	1,214	1,896	3,522	4,906	4,924	6,018
총 계(Total)		835	17,505	65,016	125,058	172,268	193,817	253,845	284,419
수 입 (I M P O R T S)	Asia	1,016	7,852	28,515	54,921	70,262	87,069	111,247	126,033
	Japan	813	5,858	18,574	32,606	31,828	36,313	46,144	48,403
	Middle East	113	5,806	6,188	11,837	25,793	26,929	33,665	47,395
	Europe	218	1,905	10,501	22,452	20,070	24,759	30,535	33,610
	E U	209	1,695	9,066	18,191	15,788	19,383	24,187	27,296
	North America	608	5,269	18,408	33,008	31,349	26,674	30,971	33,190
	USA	585	4,890	16,942	30,404	29,242	24,814	28,783	30,586
	Latin America	7	369	1,726	3,964	3,263	4,594	6,651	7,017
	Africa	6	211	363	1,962	2,814	2,006	2,847	2,946
	Oceania	17	781	3,201	6,051	6,898	6,765	8,498	10,971
총 계(Total)		1,984	22,292	69,844	135,119	160,481	178,827	224,463	261,238
무 역 수 지 (B A L A N C E)	Asia	-707	-2,234	-3,876	6,644	10,831	12,243	18,278	20,881
	Japan	-577	-2,818	-5,936	-15,557	-11,362	-19,037	-24,443	-24,376
	Middle East	-106	-3,259	-3,569	-6,957	-18,206	-18,337	-22,659	-35,154
	Europe	-142	1,226	1,500	-1,598	8,071	7,140	14,058	19,243
	E U	-142	1,228	937	-1,890	7,635	5,505	13,643	16,363
	North America	-193	-319	2,683	-7,086	8,688	10,227	15,261	11,599
	USA	-190	-284	2,418	-6,272	8,369	9,405	14,066	10,757
	Latin America	-3	119	376	3,406	6,106	4,207	4,912	7,970
	Africa	11	239	530	266	-575	1,113	2,786	3,257
	Oceania	-10	-500	-1,987	-4,155	-3,377	-1,859	-3,574	-4,953
총 계(Total)		-1,149	-4,787	-4,828	-10,061	11,787	14,991	29,382	23,180

2.2 지역별 수출입(구성비)

Exports & Imports by Region (Share)

(%)

		1970	1980	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
수 출 (E X P O R T S)	Asia	37.0	32.1	37.9	49.2	47.1	51.2	51.0	51.7
	Japan	28.3	17.4	19.4	13.6	11.9	8.9	8.5	8.4
	Middle East	0.8	14.6	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3
	Europe	9.1	17.9	18.5	16.7	16.3	16.5	17.6	18.6
	E U	7.9	16.7	15.4	13.0	13.6	12.8	14.9	15.4
	North America	49.7	28.3	32.4	20.7	23.2	19.0	18.2	15.7
	USA	47.3	26.3	29.8	19.3	21.8	17.7	16.9	14.5
	Latin America	0.5	2.8	3.2	5.9	5.4	4.5	4.6	5.3
	Africa	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.2
	Oceania	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.1
수 입 (I M P O R T S)	Asia	51.2	35.2	40.8	40.6	43.8	48.7	49.6	48.2
	Japan	41.0	26.3	26.6	24.1	19.8	20.3	20.6	18.5
	Middle East	5.7	26.0	8.9	8.8	16.1	15.1	15.0	18.1
	Europe	11.0	8.5	15.1	16.6	12.5	13.8	13.6	12.9
	E U	10.5	7.6	13.0	13.5	9.81	10.8	10.8	10.4
	North America	30.6	23.6	26.4	24.4	19.5	14.9	13.8	12.7
	USA	29.5	21.9	24.3	22.5	18.2	13.9	12.8	11.7
	Latin America	0.4	1.7	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.7
	Africa	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.1
	Oceania	0.9	3.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2

2.3 경제블록별 수출입

Exports & Imports by Economic Bloc

(Million U.S. dollars)

		1970	1980	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
수출 (EXPORTS)	선진국 Industrial Countries	734 (87.9)	11,335 (64.8)	45,331 (69.7)	62,425 (49.9)	88,530 (51.4)	84,538 (43.6)	107,300 (42.3)	113,174 (39.8)
	개도국 Developing Countries	101 (12.1)	6,169 (35.2)	19,685 (30.3)	62,633 (50.1)	83,738 (48.6)	109,280 (56.4)	146,545 (57.7)	171,245 (60.2)
	OPEC	—	2,748 (15.7)	3,452 (5.3)	6,505 (5.2)	9,563 (5.6)	10,525 (5.4)	12,589 (5.0)	15,167 (5.3)
	OECD	—	11,393 (65.1)	46,411 (71.4)	64,236 (51.4)	92,255 (53.6)	88,990 (45.9)	113,724 (44.8)	122,358 (43.0)
	ASEAN	—	1,139 (6.5)	5,217 (8.0)	17,979 (14.4)	20,134 (11.7)	20,253 (10.4)	24,024 (9.5)	27,432 (9.6)
	총계(Total)	835	17,505	65,016	125,058	172,268	193,817	253,845	284,419
수입 (IMPORTS)	선진국 Industrial Countries	1,661 (83.7)	13,864 (62.2)	49,771 (71.3)	91,492 (67.7)	87,454 (54.5)	91,298 (51.1)	111,351 (49.6)	120,887 (46.3)
	개도국 Developing Countries	323 (16.3)	8,430 (37.8)	20,073 (28.7)	43,627 (32.3)	73,027 (45.5)	87,529 (48.9)	113,112 (50.3)	140,351 (53.7)
	OPEC	—	6,195 (27.8)	6,142 (8.8)	13,458 (10.0)	27,720 (17.3)	28,824 (16.1)	36,678 (16.3)	50,841 (19.5)
	OECD	—	13,832 (62.1)	50,304 (72.0)	91,821 (68.0)	87,748 (54.7)	91,656 (51.3)	111,709 (49.8)	121,890 (46.7)
	ASEAN	—	1,484 (6.7)	5,122 (7.3)	10,137 (7.5)	18,173 (11.3)	18,458 (10.3)	22,383 (10.0)	26,064 (10.2)
	총계(Total)	1,984	22,292	69,844	135,119	160,481	178,827	224,463	261,238
무역수지 (BALANCE)	선진국 Industrial Countries	-927	-2,528	-4,439	-29,067	1,076	-6,760	-4,051	-7,713
	개도국 Developing Countries	-222	-2,260	-389	19,006	10,710	21,751	33,433	30,894
	OPEC	—	-3,448	-2,690	-6,954	-18,156	-18,299	-24,089	-35,675
	OECD	—	-2,439	-3,893	-27,584	4,507	-2,667	2,015	468
	ASEAN	—	-345	95	7,842	1,960	1,795	1,641	1,368
	총계(Total)	-1,149	-4,787	-4,828	-10,061	11,786	14,991	29,382	23,181

주 : () 내는 구성비

Note : Figures in () are the component ratio

2.4 10대 수출국 Top 10 Export Markets

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	1970		1975		1980	
1	USA	395(47.3)	USA	1,536(30.2)	USA	4,607(26.3)
2	Japan	236(28.1)	Japan	1,293(25.4)	Japan	3,039(17.4)
3	Hong Kong	28(3.3)	Germany	297(5.8)	Saudi Arabia	946(5.4)
4	Germany	27(3.3)	Hong Kong	210(4.1)	Germany	876(5.0)
5	Canada	20(2.3)	Canada	204(4.0)	Hong Kong	823(4.7)
6	Netherlands	14(1.6)	UK	196(2.9)	Iran	618(3.5)
7	UK	13(1.6)	Iran	140(2.8)	UK	573(3.3)
8	Vietnam	13(1.5)	Netherlands	134(2.6)	Indonesia	366(2.1)
9	Singapore	11(1.3)	Saudi Arabia	111(2.2)	Netherlands	350(2.0)
10	Sweden	8(0.9)	Singapore	79(1.6)	Canada	343(2.0)
	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	763(91.4)	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	4,200(82.7)	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	12,541(71.6)
	전국가(World)	835(100.0)	전국가(World)	5,081(100.0)	전국가(World)	17,505(100.0)
	1985		1990		1995	
1	USA	10,754(35.5)	USA	19,360(29.8)	USA	24,131(19.3)
2	Japan	4,543(15.0)	Japan	12,638(19.4)	Japan	17,049(13.6)
3	Hong Kong	1,566(5.2)	Hong Kong	3,780(5.8)	Hong Kong	10,682(8.5)
4	Canada	1,229(4.1)	Germany	2,882(4.4)	China	9,144(7.3)
5	Germany	989(3.3)	Singapore	1,805(2.8)	Singapore	6,689(5.3)
6	Saudi Arabia	969(3.2)	UK	1,750(2.7)	Germany	5,965(4.8)
7	UK	913(3.0)	Canada	1,731(2.7)	Taiwan	3,882(3.1)
8	Panama	746(2.5)	TaiSwan	1,249(1.9)	Indonesia	2,958(2.4)
9	Iran	541(1.8)	France	1,119(1.7)	Malaysia	2,951(2.4)
10	Singapore	490(1.6)	Indonesia	1,079(1.7)	UK	2,874(2.3)
	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	22,740(75.1)	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	47,393(72.9)	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	86,325(69.0)
	전국가(World)	30,283(100.0)	전국가(World)	65,016(100.0)	전국가(World)	125,058(100.0)
	2000		2004		2005	
1	USA	37,611(21.8)	China	49,763(19.6)	China	61,915(21.8)
2	Japan	20,466(11.9)	USA	42,849(16.9)	USA	41,343(14.5)
3	China	18,455(10.7)	Japan	21,701(8.5)	Japan	24,027(8.4)
4	Hong Kong	10,708(6.2)	Hong Kong	18,127(7.1)	Hong Kong	15,531(5.5)
5	Taiwan	8,027(4.7)	Taiwan	9,844(3.9)	Taiwan	10,863(3.8)
6	Singapore	5,648(3.3)	Germany	8,334(3.3)	Germany	10,304(3.6)
7	UK	5,380(3.1)	Singapore	5,654(2.2)	Singapore	7,407(2.6)
8	Germany	5,154(3.0)	UK	5,516(2.2)	UK	5,339(1.9)
9	Malaysia	3,515(2.0)	Malaysia	4,480(1.8)	Indonesia	5,046(1.7)
10	Indonesia	3,504(2.0)	Indonesia	3,678(1.4)	Malaysia	4,608(1.6)
	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	118,468(68.8)	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	169,946(66.9)	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	186,383(65.5)
	전국가(World)	172,268(100.0)	전국가(World)	253,845(100.0)	전국가(World)	284,419(100.0)

주 : () 내는 구성비

Note : Figures in () are the component ratio

2.5 10대 수입국 Top 10 Import Markets

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	1970		1975		1980	
1	Japan	813(40.8)	Japan	2,434(33.5)	Japan	5,858(26.3)
2	USA	585(29.5)	USA	1,881(36.9)	USA	4,890(21.9)
3	Germany	67(3.4)	Saudi Arabia	605(8.3)	Saudi Arabia	3,288(14.7)
4	Malaysia	58(2.9)	Kuwait	553(7.6)	Kuwait	1,753(7.9)
5	France	52(2.6)	Australia	205(2.8)	Australia	680(3.1)
6	Phillippines	42(2.1)	Germany	193(2.7)	Iran	643(2.9)
7	Iran	39(2.0)	Taiwan	162(2.2)	Germany	637(2.9)
8	UK	33(1.7)	Canada	150(2.1)	Indonesia	485(2.2)
9	Kuwait	31(1.6)	Indonesia	147(2.0)	Malaysia	472(2.1)
10	Taiwan	24(1.2)	France	137(1.9)	Canada	378(1.7)
	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	1,740(87.7)	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	6,467(88.9)	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	19,084(85.6)
	전국가(World)	1,984(100.0)	전국가(World)	7,274(100.0)	전국가(World)	22,292(100.0)
1985			1990		1995	
1	Japan	7,560(24.3)	Japan	18,754(26.6)	Japan	32,606(24.1)
2	USA	6,489(20.8)	USA	16,942(24.3)	USA	30,404(22.5)
3	Malaysia	1,234(4.0)	Germany	3,295(4.7)	China	7,401(5.5)
4	Australia	1,116(3.6)	Australia	2,589(3.7)	Germany	6,584(4.9)
5	Iran	1,014(3.3)	China	2,268(3.2)	Saudi Arabia	5,432(4.0)
6	Germany	981(3.2)	Saudi Arabia	1,725(2.5)	Australia	4,897(3.6)
7	Indonesia	669(2.1)	Indonesia	1,600(2.3)	Indonesia	3,325(2.5)
8	UAE	664(2.1)	Malaysia	1,586(2.3)	Canada	2,604(1.9)
9	Oman	661(2.1)	Canada	1,465(2.1)	Taiwan	2,564(1.9)
10	Ecuador	653(2.1)	Taiwan	1,452(2.1)	Malaysia	2,515(1.9)
	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	21,041(67.6)	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	51,496(73.7)	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	98,332(72.8)
	전국가(World)	31,136(100.0)	전국가(World)	69,844(100.0)	전국가(World)	135,119(100.0)
2000			2004		2005	
1	USA	31,828(19.8)	Japan	46,144(20.6)	Japan	48,403(18.5)
2	Japan	29,242(18.2)	USA	29,585(13.2)	China	38,648(14.8)
3	China	12,799(8.0)	China	28,783(12.8)	USA	30,586(11.7)
4	Saudi Arabia	9,641(6.0)	Saudi Arabia	11,800(5.3)	Saudi Arabia	16,106(6.2)
5	Australia	5,959(3.7)	Germany	8,486(3.8)	UAE	10,018(3.8)
6	Indonesia	5,287(3.3)	Australia	7,438(3.3)	Australia	9,859(3.8)
7	Germany	4,878(3.0)	Taiwan	7,312(3.3)	Germany	9,774(3.7)
8	Malaysia	4,703(2.9)	UAE	7,290(3.2)	Indonesia	8,184(3.1)
9	Taiwan	4,701(2.9)	Indonesia	6,368(2.8)	Taiwan	8,050(3.1)
10	UAE	4,625(2.9)	Malaysia	5,679(2.5)	Malaysia	6,012(2.3)
	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	113,663(70.8)	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	158,885(70.8)	10대국 계 (Top 10 total)	185,640(71.1)
	전국가(World)	160,481(100.0)	전국가(World)	224,463(100.0)	전국가(World)	261,238(100.0)

주 : () 내는 구성비

Note : Figures in () are the component ratio

2.6 10대 무역흑자국

Top 10 Trade Surplus Markets

(Million U.S. dollars)

	1970		1975		1980	
1	Vietnam	11	Hong Kong	162	Hong Kong	725
2	Hong Kong	8	Germany	120	UK	269
3	Sweden	5	Netherlands	109	Netherlands	263
4	Thailand	3	Canada	47	Germany	239
5	Ghana	2	Singapore	45	UAE	188
6	Panama	1	Sweden	43	Libya	174
7	Kenya	1	UK	39	Liberia	149
8	Samoa	1	Belgium	17	Nigeria	124
9	Syria	1	Denmark	16	India	119
10	Myanmar	1	Pakistan	14	Italy	111
	1985		1990		1995	
1	USA	4,265	Hong Kong	3,166	Hong Kong	9,844
2	Hong Kong	1,073	USA	2,418	Singapore	4,521
3	Canada	598	Singapore	908	Panama	1,840
4	Iraq	352	UK	524	China	1,742
5	UK	348	Thailand	505	Thailand	1,492
6	Saudi Arabia	329	Netherlands	486	Taiwan	1,318
7	India	251	Panama	449	Vietnam	1,157
8	Liberia	223	Sweden	428	Liberia	998
9	Singapore	222	Liberia	315	Philippines	882
10	Panama	220	Mexico	295	Mexico	634
	2000		2004		2005	
1	Hong Kong	9,447	China	20,178	China	23,267
2	USA	8,369	Hong Kong	14,859	Hong Kong	13,488
3	China	5,656	USA	14,067	USA	10,757
4	Taiwan	3,326	Mexico	2,583	Mexico	3,329
5	UK	2,804	Vietnam	2,582	Taiwan	2,813
6	Mexico	2,013	Taiwan	2,532	Vietnam	2,738
7	Singapore	1,925	Turkey	2,252	Turkey	2,655
8	Philippines	1,545	Spain	2,247	India	2,486
9	Netherlands	1,487	India	1,782	Spain	2,214
10	Greece	1,425	England	1,723	England	2,190

2.7 10대 무역적자국

Top 10 Trade Deficit Markets

(Million U.S. dollars)

	1970		1975		1980	
1	Japan	-577	Japan	-1,141	Japan	-2,818
2	USA	-170	Kuwait	-520	Saudi Arabia	-2,342
3	Malaysia	-57	Saudi Arabia	-514	Kuwait	-1,504
4	France	-51	USA	-345	Australia	-450
5	Philippines	-41	Australia	-142	Malaysia	-288
6	Germany	-40	Malaysia	-111	USA	-284
7	Saudi Arabia	-38	Taiwan	-99	Philippines	-120
8	Iran	-34	France	-97	Indonesia	-119
9	Kuwait	-29	Indonesia	-95	Taiwan	-97
10	UK	-20	India	-32	South Africa	-73
	1985		1990		1995	
1	Japan	-3,017	Japan	-5,936	Japan	-15,557
2	Malaysia	-785	China	-1,683	USA	-6,272
3	Australia	-747	Australia	-1,633	Saudi Arabia	-4,325
4	Oman	-635	Oman	-1,352	Australia	-3,328
5	Ecuador	-601	Saudi Arabia	-985	Italy	-1,394
6	UAE	-538	Malaysia	-878	Switzerland	-1,103
7	Indonesia	-473	Brazil	-601	Kuwait	-925
8	Iran	-473	Indonesia	-522	Iran	-906
9	China	-438	UAE	-516	Oman	-847
10	Kuwait	-318	Italy	-420	Canada	-814
	2000		2004		2005	
1	Japan	-11,362	Japan	-24,443	Japan	-24,376
2	Saudi Arabia	-8,379	Saudi Arabia	-10,091	Saudi Arabia	-14,013
3	Australia	-3,352	UAE	-4,703	UAE	-7,286
4	UAE	-2,711	Australia	-4,059	Australia	-6,047
5	Kuwait	-2,470	Qatar	-3,424	Kuwait	-5,519
6	Qatar	-2,092	Kuwait	-3,413	Qatar	-5,078
7	Indonesia	-1,783	Indonesia	-2,690	Oman	-3,401
8	Oman	-1,570	Oman	-2,318	Indonesia	-3,139
9	Malaysia	-1,363	Russia	-1,332	Malaysia	-1,403
10	Russia	-1,270	Chile	-1,225	Iran	-1,394

2.8 대미 수출입

Exports & Imports with U.S.A

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance
1960	4(-)	134(-9.5)	-130(16)
1965	62(72.2)	192(-9.9)	-120(10)
1970	395(25.0)	585(10.4)	-190(-70)
1971	532(34.7)	678(15.9)	-147(43)
1972	759(42.7)	647(-4.6)	112(259)
1973	1,021(34.6)	1,202(85.7)	-181(-293)
1974	1,492(46.1)	1,701(41.5)	-209(-28)
1975	1,536(3.0)	1,881(10.6)	-345(-136)
1976	2,493(62.3)	1,963(4.4)	530(875)
1977	3,119(25.1)	2,447(24.7)	671(141)
1978	4,058(30.1)	3,043(24.3)	1,015(344)
1979	4,374(7.8)	4,603(51.3)	-229(-1,247)
1980	4,607(5.3)	4,890(6.3)	-284(-55)
1981	5,561(20.7)	6,050(23.7)	-489(-205)
1982	6,119(10.0)	5,956(-1.6)	163(652)
1983	8,128(32.8)	6,274(5.4)	1,853(1,690)
1984	10,479(28.9)	6,875(9.6)	3,603(1,750)
1985	10,754(2.6)	6,489(-5.6)	4,265(662)
1986	13,880(29.1)	6,545(0.9)	7,335(3,070)
1987	18,311(31.9)	8,758(33.8)	9,553(2,218)
1988	21,404(16.9)	12,757(45.7)	8,647(-906)
1989	20,639(-3.6)	15,911(24.7)	4,728(-3,919)
1990	19,360(-6.2)	16,942(6.5)	2,418(-2,310)
1991	18,559(-4.1)	18,894(11.5)	-335(-2,753)
1992	18,090(-2.5)	18,287(-3.2)	-197(138)
1993	18,138(0.3)	17,928(-2.0)	209(406)
1994	20,553(13.3)	21,579(20.4)	-1,026(-1,235)
1995	24,131(17.4)	30,404(40.9)	-6,272(-5,246)
1996	21,670(-10.2)	33,305(9.5)	-11,635(-5,363)
1997	21,625(-0.2)	30,122(-9.6)	-8,497(3,138)
1998	22,805(5.5)	20,403(-32.3)	2,402(10,899)
1999	29,475(29.3)	24,922(22.2)	4,552(2,150)
2000	37,611(27.6)	29,242(17.3)	8,369(3,817)
2001	31,211(-17.0)	22,376(-23.5)	8,835(466)
2002	32,780(5.0)	23,009(2.8)	9,772(937)
2003	34,219(4.4)	24,814(7.9)	9,405(-367)
2004	42,849(25.2)	28,783(16.0)	14,067(4,662)
2005	41,343(-3.5)	30,586(6.3)	10,757(-3,310)
1Q	10,270(10.7)	7,732(17.9)	2,538(-182)
2Q	9,792(-12.7)	7,506(4.0)	2,286(-1,709)
3Q	10,065(-6.0)	7,577(3.0)	2,489(-862)
4Q	11,216(-3.8)	7,772(1.5)	3,444(-556)

주 : ()내는 전년(동기)비 증감율, 무역수지는 증감액

Note : Figures in () are the percentage changes from the corresponding period of the previous year.

Value change in case of the balance.

2.9 대미 월별 수출입

Monthly Exports & Imports with U.S.A

(Million U.S. dollars)

월	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance
1997			1998			1999			
1	1,382	2,452	-1,070	1,537	1,451	86	1,825	1,943	-118
2	1,421	2,230	-809	1,669	1,565	104	1,811	1,761	50
3	1,732	2,936	-1,204	1,997	1,815	182	2,202	2,136	66
4	1,827	2,982	-1,155	1,983	1,799	185	2,292	1,963	329
5	1,788	2,758	-970	1,943	1,685	258	2,355	2,169	187
6	1,996	2,641	-646	1,852	1,825	27	2,633	2,179	454
7	1,973	2,791	-818	1,943	1,574	369	2,475	2,052	423
8	1,790	2,330	-541	1,821	1,588	233	2,371	2,065	306
9	1,941	2,303	-362	1,961	1,739	222	2,530	2,001	528
10	1,899	2,522	-622	1,987	1,732	254	2,742	2,163	579
11	1,849	2,236	-387	1,941	1,707	234	2,890	2,152	738
12	2,027	1,941	87	2,171	1,924	247	3,348	2,339	1,010
2000			2001			2002			
1	2,610	2,217	393	2,703	2,236	468	2,496	1,777	720
2	2,554	2,242	313	2,502	2,123	379	2,268	1,561	706
3	2,947	2,607	339	2,855	2,109	746	2,746	1,822	924
4	2,698	2,570	128	2,428	1,792	636	2,754	2,011	744
5	3,167	2,634	533	2,512	1,800	711	2,836	1,982	854
6	3,215	2,482	733	2,670	1,817	853	2,381	1,895	486
7	3,256	2,424	832	2,434	1,839	595	2,708	2,213	495
8	3,267	2,653	614	2,586	1,735	851	2,745	1,915	830
9	3,511	2,416	1,095	2,837	1,692	1,146	2,745	1,879	867
10	3,472	2,529	942	2,594	1,756	838	3,111	1,975	1,135
11	3,331	2,325	1,006	2,711	1,724	988	3,029	1,907	1,121
12	3,583	2,141	1,441	2,378	1,754	624	2,961	2,072	889
2003			2004			2005			
1	2,612	2,061	551	2,645	1,921	724	3,479	2,602	877
2	2,384	2,047	337	3,097	2,182	915	2,944	2,458	486
3	2,749	2,164	585	3,535	2,453	1,081	3,847	2,672	1,175
4	2,808	2,129	679	3,545	2,274	1,271	3,461	2,474	987
5	2,633	1,985	648	3,559	2,402	1,157	3,049	2,401	648
6	2,803	2,202	602	4,106	2,539	1,567	3,281	2,630	651
7	2,497	2,021	476	3,623	2,379	1,245	3,275	2,571	703
8	2,585	1,831	754	3,470	2,572	898	3,255	2,648	607
9	3,035	1,902	1,133	3,616	2,407	1,209	3,536	2,357	1,179
10	3,426	2,232	1,194	4,037	2,713	1,324	3,603	2,459	1,143
11	3,214	2,027	1,186	3,809	2,314	1,496	3,939	2,567	1,372
12	3,473	2,217	1,261	3,807	2,627	1,180	3,674	2,745	929

2.10 대일 수출입

Exports & Imports with Japan

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance
1960	20(53.8)	70(118.8)	-50(-31)
1965	44(15.8)	167(51.8)	-123(-51)
1970	234(75.9)	813(7.5)	-579(64)
1971	262(12.0)	954(18.3)	-692(-121)
1972	408(55.7)	1,031(8.1)	-623(69)
1973	1,242(204.4)	1,727(67.5)	-485(138)
1974	1,380(11.2)	2,621(51.7)	-1,240(-755)
1975	1,293(-6.3)	2,434(-7.1)	-1,141(99)
1976	1,802(39.3)	3,099(27.3)	-1,297(-156)
1977	2,148(19.2)	3,927(26.7)	-1,778(481)
1978	2,627(22.3)	5,981(52.3)	-3,354(-1,576)
1979	3,353(27.6)	6,657(11.3)	-3,304(50)
1980	3,039(-9.4)	5,858(-12.0)	-2,818(486)
1981	3,444(13.3)	6,374(8.8)	-2,930(-112)
1982	3,314(-3.8)	5,305(-16.8)	-1,991(939)
1983	3,358(1.3)	6,238(17.6)	-2,881(-890)
1984	4,602(37.1)	7,640(22.5)	-3,038(-157)
1985	4,543(-1.3)	7,560(-1.0)	-3,017(21)
1986	5,426(19.4)	10,869(43.8)	-5,443(-2,427)
1987	8,437(55.5)	13,657(25.6)	-5,220(224)
1988	12,004(42.3)	15,929(16.6)	-3,925(1,295)
1989	13,457(12.1)	17,449(9.5)	-3,992(-67)
1990	12,638(-6.1)	18,574(6.4)	-5,936(-1,944)
1991	12,356(-2.2)	21,120(13.7)	-8,764(-2,828)
1992	11,599(-6.1)	19,458(-7.9)	-7,858(906)
1993	11,564(-0.3)	20,016(2.9)	-8,451(-593)
1994	13,523(16.9)	25,390(26.9)	-11,867(-3,416)
1995	17,049(26.1)	32,606(28.4)	-15,557(-3,690)
1996	15,767(-7.5)	31,449(-3.6)	-15,682(-125)
1997	14,771(-6.3)	27,907(-11.3)	-13,136(2,546)
1998	12,238(-17.2)	16,840(-39.7)	-4,603(8,533)
1999	15,862(29.6)	24,142(43.4)	-8,280(-3,677)
2000	20,466(29.0)	31,828(31.8)	-11,362(-3,082)
2001	16,506(-19.4)	26,633(-16.3)	-10,128(1,234)
2002	15,143(-8.3)	29,856(12.1)	-14,713(-4,585)
2003	17,276(14.1)	36,313(21.6)	-19,037(-4,324)
2004	21,701(25.6)	46,144(27.1)	-24,443(-5,406)
2005	24,027(10.7)	48,403(4.9)	-24,376(67)
1Q	5,688(9.5)	11,642(3.8)	-5,955(70)
2Q	6,056(12.6)	12,047(4.4)	-5,991(168)
3Q	5,891(12.0)	12,160(7.0)	-6,269(-75)
4Q	6,392(7.3)	12,553(4.4)	-6,161(-96)

주 : ()내는 전년(동기)비 증감율, 무역수지는 증감액

Note : Figures in () are the percentage changes from the corresponding period of the previous year.

Value change in case of the balance.

2.11 대일 월별 수출입

Monthly Exports & Imports with Japan

(Million U.S. dollars)

월	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance
	1997			1998			1999		
1	1,135	2,263	-1,128	932	1,199	-267	961	1,462	-501
2	1,107	2,236	-1,128	1,073	1,430	-356	1,031	1,495	-464
3	1,386	2,473	-1,087	1,060	1,573	-513	1,234	1,922	-688
4	1,190	2,595	-1,405	1,170	1,559	-389	1,195	1,895	-700
5	1,252	2,414	-1,162	967	1,364	-396	1,161	1,741	-581
6	1,312	2,480	-1,168	941	1,328	-386	1,199	1,989	-790
7	1,308	2,456	-1,148	927	1,299	-373	1,219	1,946	-727
8	1,200	2,162	-963	835	1,195	-360	1,193	1,942	-748
9	1,154	2,203	-1,049	963	1,342	-378	1,382	2,108	-726
10	1,283	2,544	-1,261	1,135	1,456	-322	1,722	2,471	-748
11	1,200	2,191	-990	1,131	1,472	-341	1,816	2,426	-610
12	1,244	1,889	-645	1,103	1,624	-520	1,748	2,745	-996
	2000			2001			2002		
1	1,552	2,357	-806	1,616	2,109	-493	1,055	1,883	-828
2	1,519	2,430	-911	1,547	2,355	-809	1,066	1,985	-919
3	1,784	2,936	-1,152	1,637	2,529	-892	1,194	2,312	-1,117
4	1,583	2,815	-1,232	1,366	2,240	-874	1,187	2,417	-1,230
5	1,671	2,628	-957	1,480	2,100	-620	1,283	2,364	-1,081
6	1,670	2,720	-1,050	1,421	2,233	-812	1,221	2,526	-1,306
7	1,646	2,685	-1,039	1,206	2,118	-912	1,303	2,648	-1,346
8	1,678	2,695	-1,017	1,211	2,159	-948	1,244	2,544	-1,300
9	1,900	2,617	-716	1,298	2,243	-945	1,287	2,616	-1,328
10	1,774	2,670	-897	1,233	2,280	-1,047	1,410	2,784	-1,374
11	1,878	2,684	-806	1,329	2,250	-922	1,475	2,889	-1,414
12	1,813	2,591	-779	1,162	2,016	-854	1,419	2,888	-1,470
	2003			2004			2005		
1	1,396	2,527	-1,131	1,553	3,292	-1,739	1,873	3,669	-1,795
2	1,226	2,916	-1,690	1,733	3,776	-2,044	1,724	3,678	-1,954
3	1,372	3,046	-1,674	1,911	4,153	-2,242	2,090	4,296	-2,205
4	1,406	3,022	-1,616	1,818	4,047	-2,229	1,928	4,169	-2,241
5	1,351	2,631	-1,280	1,864	3,568	-1,704	2,112	3,790	-1,677
6	1,319	2,761	-1,442	1,697	3,922	-2,226	2,016	4,089	-2,072
7	1,382	3,055	-1,673	1,836	4,119	-2,283	1,948	3,916	-1,968
8	1,298	2,825	-1,527	1,605	3,562	-1,957	1,905	3,964	-2,060
9	1,437	3,084	-1,647	1,729	3,683	-1,954	2,039	4,280	-2,241
10	1,725	3,612	-1,887	1,890	4,035	-2,145	2,053	4,243	-2,190
11	1,698	3,170	-1,471	2,034	3,874	-1,841	2,130	4,196	-2,066
12	1,665	3,664	-2,000	2,032	4,112	-2,079	2,209	4,114	-1,906

2.12 대EU¹⁾ 수출입 Exports & Imports with EU

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance
1964	14(-)	37(-)	-23(-)
1965	19(36.0)	40(6.2)	-21(2)
1970	66(44.0)	209(8.6)	-143(-11)
1971	87(-)	257(-)	-170(-)
1972	163(87.9)	273(6.2)	-110(60)
1973	366(124.7)	328(20)	38(148)
1974	590(61.4)	419(28)	171(133)
1975	889(50.5)	565(34.8)	324(153)
1976	1,289(45.1)	732(29.5)	557(233)
1977	1,675(29.9)	869(18.8)	806(249)
1978	2,192(30.9)	1,508(73.4)	685(-121)
1979	2,644(20.6)	2,306(52.9)	338(-347)
1980	2,923(10.6)	1,695(-26.5)	1,228(890)
1981	2,989(2.3)	2,224(31.2)	765(-463)
1982	3,133(4.8)	1,921(-13.6)	1,212(447)
1983	3,312(5.7)	2,419(25.9)	893(-319)
1984	3,596(8.6)	3,105(28.4)	491(-402)
1985	3,568(-0.8)	3,417(10)	151(-340)
1986	4,656(30.5)	3,608(5.6)	1,047(896)
1987	7,377(58.4)	5,066(40.4)	2,311(1,264)
1988	8,942(21.2)	6,524(28.8)	2,418(107)
1989	8,214(-8.1)	7,040(7.9)	1,174(-1,244)
1990	10,003(21.8)	9,066(28.8)	937(-237)
1991	10,538(5.4)	10,704(18.1)	-166(-1,103)
1992	9,831(-6.7)	10,475(-2.1)	-644(-478)
1993	9,936(1.1)	11,123(6.2)	-1,187(-543)
1994	11,247(13.2)	14,536(30.7)	-3,289(-2,102)
1995	16,301(44.9)	18,191(25.1)	-1,890(1,399)
1996	15,325(-6.0)	21,204(16.6)	-5,879(-3,899)
1997	16,864(10.0)	18,983(-10.5)	-2,119(3,670)
1998	18,171(7.8)	10,928(-42.4)	7,243(9,362)
1999	20,241(11.4)	12,629(15.6)	7,612(369)
2000	23,424(15.7)	15,788(25.0)	7,635(23)
2001	19,627(-16.2)	14,921(-5.5)	4,705(-2,930)
2002	21,694(10.5)	17,107(14.6)	4,587(-118)
2003	24,887(14.7)	19,383(13.3)	5,505(918)
2004	37,830(52.0)	24,187(24.8)	13,643(8,138)
2005	43,659(15.4)	27,296(12.9)	16,363(2,720)
1Q	10,560(19.9)	6,550(6.5)	4,011(1,350)
2Q	10,485(12.2)	6,785(11.5)	3,700(437)
3Q	10,416(18.9)	7,039(22.4)	3,377(371)
4Q	12,198(11.8)	6,922(11.6)	5,276(563)

주 : 1) 77년까지는 7개국, 78-94년 12개국, 95년이후 15개국 2) ()내는 전년(동기)비 증감율, 수지는 증감액
Note : 1) 7 countries until 1977, 12 countries between 1978 and 1994 and 15 countries after 1995

2) Figures in () are the percentage changes from the corresponding period of the previous year.
Value change in case of the balance.

2.13 대EU 월별 수출입

Monthly Exports & Imports with EU

(Million U.S. dollars)

월	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance
	1997			1998			1999		
1	1,025	1,668	-643	1,145	890	255	1,259	1,031	228
2	1,026	1,340	-314	1,514	1,069	445	1,307	779	528
3	1,319	1,602	-288	1,453	1,014	440	1,586	1,012	574
4	1,336	1,608	-272	1,510	1,011	499	1,649	959	690
5	1,509	1,715	-205	1,471	940	532	1,569	1,053	516
6	1,541	1,686	-145	1,506	950	555	1,905	1,129	776
7	1,360	1,728	-368	1,402	793	609	1,539	1,033	506
8	1,233	1,667	-434	1,316	814	502	1,501	1,071	430
9	1,406	1,494	-88	1,549	804	746	1,689	1,045	644
10	1,705	1,680	-26	1,745	788	957	1,984	1,127	858
11	1,758	1,470	288	1,714	917	797	2,292	1,149	1,143
12	1,646	1,325	321	1,845	939	906	1,960	1,241	718
	2000			2001			2002		
1	1,573	1,177	395	1,682	1,272	410	1,561	1,312	249
2	1,678	1,670	519	1,729	1,196	533	1,460	1,063	397
3	1,960	1,457	502	1,982	1,348	634	1,797	1,329	468
4	1,758	1,322	436	1,564	1,194	370	1,775	1,442	333
5	2,062	1,351	710	1,841	1,236	605	1,715	1,477	238
6	2,170	1,402	768	1,601	1,160	441	1,611	1,333	278
7	1,991	1,382	609	1,516	1,205	311	1,722	1,571	151
8	1,764	1,447	317	1,584	1,277	307	1,733	1,563	170
9	1,893	1,359	534	1,520	1,228	292	1,900	1,359	541
10	2,128	1,283	845	1,592	1,235	357	1,915	1,402	513
11	2,084	1,237	846	1,519	1,250	269	2,286	1,529	757
12	2,363	1,210	1,153	1,497	1,320	176	2,219	1,726	493
	2003			2004			2005		
1	1,791	1,503	288	2,820	1,894	926	3,874	2,213	1,661
2	2,026	1,452	574	2,937	1,939	998	3,088	1,845	1,244
3	2,019	1,655	364	3,054	2,317	737	3,598	2,492	1,106
4	2,083	1,563	520	3,210	2,142	1,069	3,625	2,226	1,399
5	1,882	1,473	409	2,883	1,949	934	3,471	2,277	1,194
6	1,901	1,546	355	3,252	1,992	1,260	3,389	2,282	1,106
7	1,923	1,607	316	3,070	1,993	1,077	3,445	2,429	1,016
8	1,734	1,447	287	2,882	1,942	940	3,338	2,383	956
9	2,206	1,513	693	2,807	1,817	990	3,632	2,228	1,405
10	2,461	1,776	685	3,376	1,795	1,402	4,003	2,118	1,885
11	2,269	1,673	596	3,904	2,024	1,880	4,295	2,318	1,977
12	2,412	2,175	237	3,635	2,204	1,431	3,901	2,486	1,415

2.14 대중국 수출입

Exports & Imports with China

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance
1981	5(-69.9)	70(173.6)	-65(-)
1982	6(36.4)	91(30.7)	-85(-20)
1983	5(-23.5)	69(-24.2)	-65(20)
1984	17(250.1)	205(195.9)	-188(-123)
1985	40(138.0)	478(133.2)	-438(-250)
1986	123(206.2)	621(29.9)	-497(-59)
1987	211(70.9)	866(39.5)	-655(-158)
1988	372(76.4)	1,387(60.1)	-1,014(-359)
1989	437(17.5)	1,705(22.9)	-1,267(-253)
1990	585(33.7)	2,268(33.1)	-1,683(-416)
1991	1,003(71.4)	3,441(51.7)	-2,438(-755)
1992	2,654(164.7)	3,725(8.3)	-1,071(1,367)
1993	5,151(94.1)	3,929(5.5)	1,222(2,293)
1994	6,203(20.4)	5,463(39.0)	740(-482)
1995	9,144(47.4)	7,401(35.5)	1,742(1,002)
1996	11,377(24.4)	8,539(15.4)	2,838(1,096)
1997	13,572(19.3)	10,117(18.5)	3,456(618)
1998	11,944(-12.0)	6,484(-35.9)	5,460(2,004)
1999	13,685(14.6)	8,867(36.7)	4,818(-642)
2000	18,455(34.9)	12,799(44.3)	5,656(838)
1Q	3,946(37.1)	2,968(68.7)	978(-139)
2Q	4,667(37.4)	3,183(56.9)	1,484(115)
3Q	4,885(44.4)	3,235(39.2)	1,650(592)
4Q	4,957(23.1)	3,413(23.9)	1,544(271)
2002	23,754(30.6)	17,400(30.8)	6,354(1,466)
1Q	4,563(4.7)	3,607(19.6)	956(-389)
2Q	5,638(17.8)	4,145(27.3)	1,493(-38)
3Q	6,153(35.6)	4,533(32.9)	1,620(493)
4Q	7,399(64.2)	5,115(41.3)	2,284(1,398)
2003	35,110(47.8)	21,909(25.9)	13,201(6,847)
1Q	7,328(60.6)	4,839(34.1)	2,489(1,533)
2Q	7,645(35.6)	5,193(25.3)	2,452(959)
3Q	9,317(51.4)	5,521(21.8)	3,797(2,176)
4Q	10,819(46.2)	6,357(24.3)	4,462(2,178)
2004	49,763(41.7)	29,585(35.0)	20,178(6,977)
1Q	11,038(50.6)	6,225(28.6)	4,814(2,325)
2Q	12,509(63.6)	7,234(39.3)	5,274(2,822)
3Q	12,749(36.8)	7,368(33.5)	5,381(1,584)
4Q	13,468(24.5)	8,758(37.8)	4,710(248)
2005	61,915(24.4)	38,648(30.6)	23,267(3,089)
1Q	13,647(23.6)	8,795(41.3)	4,853(39)
2Q	15,451(23.5)	10,024(38.6)	5,427(153)
3Q	16,306(27.9)	9,497(28.9)	6,809(1,428)
4Q	16,510(22.6)	10,332(18.0)	6,178(1,468)

주 : ()내는 전년(동기)비 증감율, 무역수지는 증감액

Note : Figures in () are the percentage changes from the corresponding period of the previous year.

Value change in case of the balance.

2.15 대중국 월별 수출입

Monthly Exports & Imports with China

(Million U.S. dollars)

월	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	무역수지 Balance
	1997			1998			1999		
1	938	815	124	798	542	256	904	605	299
2	905	642	263	999	614	386	866	549	317
3	1,156	818	339	1,131	537	594	1,108	606	501
4	1,185	850	335	1,145	600	544	1,117	624	493
5	1,190	888	303	1,139	504	635	1,100	679	422
6	1,146	839	307	1,016	493	523	1,181	726	454
7	1,143	917	226	877	488	389	1,161	764	397
8	1,049	840	209	838	586	252	1,084	755	329
9	1,082	922	160	918	505	413	1,138	805	333
10	1,247	989	258	927	508	419	1,280	852	428
11	1,214	880	334	980	526	454	1,309	944	365
12	1,316	718	599	1,175	582	593	1,438	958	481
	2000			2001			2002		
1	1,235	1,008	227	1,239	1,000	239	1,471	1,230	241
2	1,273	834	439	1,514	874	639	1,315	1,073	242
3	1,437	1,125	312	1,607	1,141	466	1,777	1,304	473
4	1,367	1,032	335	1,540	1,040	500	1,857	1,453	405
5	1,663	1,067	597	1,600	1,102	498	1,942	1,411	530
6	1,637	1,084	553	1,647	1,115	533	1,838	1,281	558
7	1,607	1,054	552	1,532	1,094	439	2,011	1,433	577
8	1,686	1,102	584	1,489	1,150	339	2,035	1,544	491
9	1,592	1,079	513	1,516	1,166	349	2,108	1,555	553
10	1,620	1,153	467	1,486	1,216	270	2,473	1,729	744
11	1,728	1,178	551	1,518	1,244	273	2,396	1,727	669
12	1,609	1,082	526	1,502	1,160	342	2,531	1,659	871
	2003			2004			2005		
1	2,290	1,667	623	3,321	2,059	1,262	4,479	3,051	1,428
2	2,379	1,397	982	3,687	1,813	1,874	4,068	2,425	1,643
3	2,659	1,775	884	4,031	2,353	1,677	5,101	3,319	1,782
4	2,560	1,828	732	4,098	2,438	1,660	4,935	3,368	1,567
5	2,475	1,703	773	4,297	2,427	1,870	5,085	3,418	1,667
6	2,610	1,662	947	4,114	2,369	1,744	5,432	3,239	2,193
7	2,965	1,867	1,098	4,480	2,416	2,064	5,342	3,095	2,247
8	3,078	1,760	1,318	4,101	2,476	1,626	5,423	3,212	2,211
9	3,274	1,894	1,380	4,168	2,476	1,692	5,541	3,189	2,351
10	3,541	2,145	1,396	4,554	2,878	1,676	5,494	3,351	2,143
11	3,448	2,001	1,447	4,471	2,950	1,521	5,532	3,593	1,939
12	3,830	2,211	1,619	4,443	2,930	1,513	5,485	3,388	2,096

2.16 국가별 수출 Exports by Country

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005
Asia	309	5,618	24,639	81,093	99,312(28.4)	129,525(30.4)	146,914(13.4)
Japan	236	3,039	12,638	20,466	17,276(14.1)	21,701(25.6)	24,027(10.7)
China	7	15	585	18,455	35,110(47.8)	49,763(41.7)	61,915(24.4)
Hong Kong	28	823	3,780	10,708	14,654(44.4)	18,127(23.7)	15,531(-14.3)
Macao	-	0.5	19	54	33(-18.5)	36(8.6)	26(-26.8)
Taiwan	7	216	1,249	8,027	7,045(6.2)	9,844(39.7)	10,863(10.3)
Indonesia	2.7	366	1,079	3,504	3,378(7.4)	3,678(8.9)	5,046(37.2)
Singapore	1.1	266	1,805	5,648	4,636(9.8)	5,654(21.9)	7,407(31.0)
Philippines	1.1	152	500	3,360	2,975(0.9)	3,379(13.6)	3,220(-4.7)
Thailand	5.1	165	969	2,015	2,524(8.1)	3,249(28.7)	3,381(4.1)
Myanmar	1.4	6	38	289	184(28.3)	162(-12.0)	120(-25.9)
Vietnam	13	0	117	1,686	2,561(14.3)	3,256(27.1)	3,432(5.4)
Mongolia	-	-	1	55	100(14.1)	75(-24.3)	78(3.1)
Malaysia	1.3	184	708	3,515	3,852(19.7)	4,480(16.3)	4,608(2.9)
Brunei	0	0	1	16	30(13.9)	32(3.7)	61(94.3)
Pakistan	0.3	76	221	404	447(10.4)	591(32.1)	662(12.0)
India	0.5	173	435	1,326	2,853(106.1)	3,632(27.3)	4,598(26.6)
Afghanistan	-	17	37	84	125(-2.6)	77(-38.1)	60(-22.7)
Bangladesh	-	77	276	626	544(7.6)	620(14.0)	611(-1.5)
Sri Lanka	0.1	30	171	380	287(-5.8)	243(-15.3)	205(-15.7)
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	82	217(72.2)	314(44.6)	273(-13.2)
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	230	247(31.1)	359(45.3)	493(37.3)
Middle East	7	2,547	2,619	7,586	8,592(14.6)	11,006(28.1)	12,241(11.2)
U A E	-	189	609	1,992	2,208(-2.7)	2,587(17.2)	2,733(5.6)
Bahrain	-	16	15	101	53(-14.2)	82(55.5)	118(44.4)
Kuwait	1.5	249	113	246	294(59.8)	419(42.7)	458(9.3)
Saudi Arabia	0.1	946	740	1,262	1,409(11.9)	1,708(21.2)	2,093(22.5)
Iran	5	618	520	1,375	1,778(44.9)	2,134(20.0)	2,141(0.3)
Iraq	-	35	90	23	36(-58.8)	125(252.1)	68(-45.6)
Yemen	-	44	22	44	60(14.7)	67(12.2)	115(70.7)
Oman	-	9	22	175	104(1.8)	157(51.2)	304(93.7)
Qatar	-	7	10	200	357(140.6)	226(-36.7)	521(130.7)
Jordan	-	42	33	149	321(64.4)	526(63.8)	468(-11.1)
Lebanon	0.2	16	58	91	71(10.4)	89(24.5)	92(3.8)
Sudan	0.1	44	8	61	87(23.1)	100(15.0)	165(65.4)
Egypt	0	106	160	516	425(32.5)	538(26.5)	707(31.3)

주 : ()내는 전년비 증감율

Note : Figures in () are the percentage changes from the previous year

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005
Morocco	0	5	28	89	128(34.7)	162(26.4)	208(28.1)
Libya	2	174	129	152	136(-57.9)	447(229.0)	365(-18.4)
Syria	1	24	23	193	274(-8.2)	356(30.0)	400(12.4)
Algeria	-	10	22	180	225(20.5)	355(57.9)	340(-4.0)
Europe	76	3,131	12,001	28,141	31,899(18.1)	44,593(39.8)	52,853(18.5)
EU	66	2,923	10,003	23,424	24,887(14.7)	37,830(52.0)	43,659(15.4)
UK	13	573	1,750	5,380	4,094(-3.8)	5,516(34.7)	5,339(-3.2)
Ireland	0	22	43	578	646(15.5)	677(4.8)	651(-3.9)
France	1.6	291	1,119	1,713	1,755(7.8)	2,644(50.6)	3,172(20.0)
Germany	27	876	2,849	5,154	5,603(30.7)	8,334(48.7)	10,304(23.6)
Italy	7	229	750	1,909	2,561(15.5)	3,408(33.1)	4,297(26.1)
Netherlands	14	350	965	2,658	2,535(-1.3)	3,007(18.6)	3,647(21.3)
Belgium	1.8	139	425	1,049	1,295(61.9)	1,436(10.9)	1,817(26.5)
Denmark	0.3	60	262	347	335(14.6)	639(90.9)	621(-2.8)
Switzerland	0.4	67	350	516	433(-3.4)	514(18.6)	576(12.1)
Sweden	8	127	803	425	546(38.3)	732(34.0)	904(23.5)
Norway	0.2	52	128	516	739(95.7)	323(-56.4)	468(45.2)
Finland	0.3	27	118	590	1,074(51.9)	1,696(57.9)	2,012(18.6)
Austria	0.1	59	238	255	416(4.6)	670(61.1)	971(44.9)
Spain	0.9	83	445	1,533	2,016(29.8)	2,809(39.3)	2,867(2.1)
Portugal	0	7	74	370	240(5.2)	303(26.1)	381(25.7)
Turkey	0.1	48	349	1,207	1,375(58.8)	2,356(71.4)	2,782(18.1)
Greece	0.5	80	160	1,456	1,765(6.7)	1,773(0.4)	1,793(1.1)
Cyprus	-	16	126	173	320(-42.3)	1,092(241.6)	884(-19.1)
Russia	-	2	519	788	1,659(55.7)	2,339(41.0)	3,864(65.2)
Ukraine	-	-	-	145	358(62.3)	493(37.9)	687(39.2)
Czech	-	-	-	66	158(44.8)	313(98.5)	339(8.3)
Slovenia	-	-	-	63	71(30.9)	75(5.9)	92(21.6)
Yugoslavia	-	1	214	19	27(144.9)	18(-33.1)	15(-15.9)
Poland	-	4	113	528	382(9.5)	807(111.2)	1,175(45.6)
Hungary	-	1	90	180	661(81.9)	807(22.1)	1,099(36.1)
Romania	-	1	22	156	170(6.9)	254(48.4)	387(52.3)
Bulgaria	-	1	18	23	58(103.2)	279(381.1)	193(-30.7)
North America	418	4,950	21,091	40,037	36,902(5.1)	46,232(25.3)	44,789(-3.1)
USA	395	4,607	19,360	37,611	34,219(4.4)	42,849(25.2)	41,343(-3.5)
Canada	20	343	1,731	2,427	2,682(14.6)	3,383(26.1)	3,446(1.9)

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005
Latin America	4.2	488	2,102	9,369	8,802(-0.7)	11,563(31.4)	14,987(29.6)
Mexico	0.4	45	560	2,391	2,455(10.0)	2,994(22.0)	3,789(26.6)
Jamaica	0	0	17	18	12(-9.4)	13(5.6)	17(32.2)
Guatemala	0	6	44	486	523(4.3)	550(5.2)	499(-9.3)
Honduras	0	6	22	142	133(-3.6)	144(8.5)	120(-16.8)
El Salvador	0	2	11	87	74(1.6)	69(-7.6)	74(7.7)
Costa Rica	0	5	47	110	81(-27.4)	122(51.7)	164(34.0)
Panama	2.4	143	547	1,247	1,252(5.7)	1,264(0.9)	1,623(28.4)
Brazil	0.1	4	106	1,724	1,137(-8.8)	1,785(56.9)	2,411(35.1)
Venezuela	0.2	29	51	380	107(-56.8)	230(114.9)	571(148.2)
Dominica	0	0	2	13	10(-31.4)	10(-1.8)	17(75.4)
Puerto Rico	0.2	18	60	195	149(-8.1)	177(18.8)	154(-12.9)
Uruguay	0	7	17	138	44(28.0)	40(-10.7)	57(44.2)
Argentina	0.2	77	75	448	161(213.6)	239(48.1)	309(29.2)
Paraguay	0	1	52	35	27(27.2)	38(41.3)	51(33.7)
Chile	0	61	144	593	517(13.9)	708(36.9)	1,151(62.5)
Ecuador	0	19	16	84	178(6.3)	263(47.7)	344(30.9)
Peru	0	7	10	213	204(4.4)	245(19.9)	282(15.2)
Colombia	0	22	58	201	297(9.0)	459(54.9)	624(35.7)
Oceania	7	282	1,214	3,522	4,906(34.7)	4,924(0.4)	6,018(22.2)
Australia	2.9	230	956	2,606	3,272(39.9)	3,378(3.3)	3,812(12.8)
Papua New Guinea	—	2	12	12	8(-13.9)	14(80.0)	17(20.6)
New Zealand	0.6	28	130	286	433(34.3)	620(43.3)	670(8.1)
Africa	17	450	892	2,240	3,118(8.8)	5,633(80.6)	6,203(10.1)
Kenya	1.3	14	21	47	49(8.0)	62(27.3)	71(14.8)
South Africa	—	41	0	495	530(34.4)	959(81.0)	1,320(37.5)
Ghana	1.9	20	24	54	71(67.0)	75(6.8)	89(17.9)
Liberia	—	198	550	1,071	1,526(6.9)	1,708(12.0)	1,987(16.3)
Ethiopia	0.4	7	11	19	19(4.7)	19(1.2)	36(86.8)
Gabon	—	3	4	3	3(-17.0)	3(10.6)	3(6.5)
Cameroon	—	2	13	6	10(-13.3)	15(57.7)	13(-12.4)
Nigeria	—	124	90	248	599(-12.8)	680(13.6)	831(22.2)
Benin	—	—	19	14	15(-8.4)	13(-13.8)	15(21.7)
Côte d'Ivoire	—	7	12	21	26(0.0)	25(-3.9)	31(23.2)
Botswana	—	1	0	4	3(26.1)	5(58.1)	5(7.0)
Angola	—	8	23	17	25(33.5)	1,814(7,229.0)	1,517(-16.4)

2.17 국가별 수입 Imports by Country

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005
Asia	1,016	7,852	28,515	70,262	87,069(20.4)	111,247(27.8)	126,033(13.3)
Japan	813	5,858	18,574	31,828	36,313(21.6)	46,144(27.1)	48,403(4.9)
China	34	26	2,268	12,799	21,909(25.9)	29,585(35.0)	38,648(30.6)
Hong Kong	20	98	614	1,261	2,735(61.4)	3,268(19.5)	2,043(-37.5)
Macao	-	0	1	1	5(-9.9)	5(1.2)	6(15.8)
Taiwan	24	313	1,452	4,701	5,880(21.7)	7,312(24.4)	8,050(10.1)
Indonesia	20	485	1,600	5,287	5,212(10.4)	6,368(22.2)	8,184(28.5)
Singapore	14	161	897	3,723	4,090(19.2)	4,461(9.1)	5,318(19.2)
Philippines	42	272	270	1,815	1,964(5.2)	2,120(7.9)	2,316(9.2)
Thailand	2	91	464	1,631	1,898(11.5)	2,351(23.9)	2,689(14.4)
Myanmar	0	3	3	23	29(-47.9)	30(2.7)	56(86.9)
Vietnam	2	0	33	322	511(8.6)	673(31.8)	694(3.1)
Mongolia	-	-	2	2	4(-31.4)	5(17.1)	5(6.6)
Malaysia	58	472	1,586	4,878	4,249(5.1)	5,679(33.6)	6,012(5.9)
Brunei	5	0	269	492	501(8.5)	693(38.3)	787(13.5)
Pakistan	0.7	19	172	263	231(-13.3)	281(21.2)	316(12.5)
India	6	54	283	985	1,233(-1.3)	1,850(50.1)	2,112(14.2)
Afghanistan	-	0	0	0	0(-33.9)	0(-47.8)	0(-14.4)
Bangladesh	-	1	3	22	29(29.6)	42(42.7)	45(9.6)
Sri Lanka	0	0	23	58	31(-21.0)	45(46.1)	38(-14.9)
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	49	153(113.6)	204(33.3)	242(18.4)
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	104	79(-18.4)	77(-2.5)	29(-62.5)
Middle East	113	5,806	6,188	25,793	26,929(29.0)	33,665(25.0)	47,395(40.8)
U A E	-	1	1,124	4,703	5,756(36.7)	7,290(26.6)	10,018(37.4)
Bahrain	-	13	76	244	251(62.2)	288(14.4)	308(6.9)
Kuwait	31	1,753	498	2,716	3,191(43.1)	3,832(20.1)	5,977(56.0)
Saudi Arabia	38	3,288	1,725	9,641	9,268(22.7)	11,800(27.3)	16,106(36.5)
Iran	39	643	720	2,393	1,845(38.1)	2,435(32.0)	3,535(45.1)
Iraq	-	0	173	509	57(48.6)	408(611.7)	675(65.6)
Yemen	-	3	3	605	238(-44.4)	143(-40.2)	326(128.3)
Oman	-	0	1,375	1,745	2,323(22.5)	2,475(6.5)	3,705(49.7)
Qatar	-	0	195	2,292	3,140(44.5)	3,650(16.2)	5,599(53.4)
Jordan	-	0.0	27	16	15(31.9)	30(97.9)	40(33.7)
Lebanon	0	0	4	6	6(-27.1)	10(85.9)	12(17.0)
Sudan	0	2	9	139	89(11.2)	180(102.3)	139(-22.7)
Egypt	0	15	131	138	195(45.3)	337(72.6)	201(-40.2)

주 : ()내는 전년비 증감율

Note : Figures in () are the percentage changes from the previous year

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005
Morocco	0	1	5	29	35(-29.8)	41(17.7)	56(35.5)
Libya	0	0	11	1	4(-77.9)	10(159.1)	3(-72.9)
Syria	0	0	7	5	2(-83.2)	12(425.5)	12(-0.1)
Algeria	0	0	74	66	192(-6.5)	240(25.5)	166(-30.9)
Europe	218	1,905	10,501	20,070	24,759(13.6)	30,535(23.3)	33,610(10.1)
EU	209	1,695	9,066	15,788	19,383(13.3)	24,187(24.8)	27,296(12.9)
UK	33	304	1,226	2,576	2,703(10.9)	3,793(40.3)	3,149(-17.0)
Ireland	0	4	89	923	664(-11.9)	829(24.7)	835(0.8)
France	52	191	1,223	2,244	2,220(4.9)	2,483(11.8)	2,759(11.1)
Germany	67	637	3,284	4,625	6,822(24.7)	8,486(24.4)	9,774(15.2)
Italy	20	119	1,170	1,638	2,382(4.7)	2,500(5.0)	2,778(11.1)
Netherlands	23	87	479	1,171	1,372(19.3)	1,729(26.0)	2,760(59.6)
Belgium	12	174	432	666	767(19.4)	910(18.7)	967(6.2)
Denmark	0.8	23	199	351	404(-4.9)	471(16.6)	560(18.8)
Switzerland	5	140	582	975	1,442(44.0)	1,211(-16.0)	1,168(-3.6)
Sweden	3	49	375	558	665(15.1)	762(14.6)	977(28.1)
Norway	0.1	32	88	422	538(-11.8)	560(4.2)	639(14.0)
Finland	0.2	11	125	414	379(-7.9)	441(16.3)	659(49.4)
Austria	0.2	21	155	245	380(14.3)	454(19.5)	645(41.9)
Spain	0.2	29	186	291	445(3.7)	562(26.1)	653(16.3)
Portugal	0	1	30	20	39(40.9)	65(66.6)	48(-25.8)
Turkey	0	15	166	51	78(-37.7)	104(33.2)	127(22.5)
Greece	0	46	77	31	104(186.9)	109(4.8)	93(-15.3)
Cyprus	-	0	17	1	9(210.4)	27(189.0)	4(-84.6)
Russia	-	10	370	2,058	2,522(13.7)	3,671(45.6)	3,937(7.2)
Ukraine	-	0	-	320	243(5.4)	584(140.5)	280(-52.0)
Czech	-	0	-	127	105(4.4)	108(3.5)	150(38.4)
Slovenia	-	0	-	13	22(46.0)	21(-3.6)	20(-3.1)
Yugoslavia	-	5	42	2	0(119.0)	0(5.9)	0(-32.4)
Poland	-	2	91	56	74(56.1)	89(20.7)	116(30.9)
Hungary	-	1	23	107	87(-17.6)	123(42.1)	151(22.4)
Romania	-	1	3	32	65(14.8)	146(125.7)	87(-40.6)
Bulgaria	-	0	20	9	18(21.6)	20(9.8)	24(21.2)
North America	610	5,269	18,408	31,349	26,674(7.3)	30,971(16.1)	33,190(7.2)
USA	585	4,890	16,942	29,242	24,814(7.8)	28,783(16.0)	30,586(6.3)
Canada	23	378	1,465	2,108	1,860(0.8)	2,189(17.7)	2,604(19.0)

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005
Latin America	6.6	369	1,726	3,263	4,594(22.8)	6,651(44.8)	7,017(5.5)
Mexico	0.9	64	264	378	334(13.0)	411(23.2)	460(11.8)
Jamaica	0	0	0	1	1(-82.5)	1(-30.7)	1(55.9)
Guatemala	0	3	6	23	66(-37.8)	62(-5.4)	83(34.1)
Honduras	0	0	13	21	12(15.5)	15(26.4)	22(45.0)
El Salvador	0	0	0	1	8(254.1)	3(-62.1)	3(7.5)
Costa Rica	0	0	7	75	66(69.4)	29(-57.0)	35(22.9)
Panama	0.9	44	98	28	179(25.0)	294(64.1)	248(-15.6)
Brazil	0.4	44	707	935	1,619(29.7)	2,195(35.6)	2,501(13.9)
Venezuela	0	25	20	26	50(9.4)	94(86.6)	212(126.5)
Dominica	0	0	31	9	0(23.9)	0(63.5)	8(3,046.8)
Puerto Rico	0	0	3	44	118(15.4)	122(3.1)	177(45.1)
Uruguay	0	0	8	14	12(107.1)	15(24.1)	26(79.4)
Argentina	0.2	13	86	191	436(15.7)	421(-3.3)	372(-11.8)
Paraguay	0	4	12	0	1(68.0)	5(423.1)	4(-15.7)
Chile	0.5	88	331	902	1,058(40.3)	1,934(82.8)	2,279(17.9)
Ecuador	0	23	25	324	258(-18.3)	444(72.3)	29(-93.5)
Peru	3.5	54	94	143	194(-5.0)	283(45.6)	249(-11.9)
Colombia	0	5	13	53	76(55.7)	106(39.7)	137(28.6)
Oceania	17	781	3,201	6,898	6,765(-0.8)	8,498(25.6)	10,971(29.6)
Australia	14	680	2,589	5,959	5,916(-1.0)	7,438(25.7)	9,859(32.6)
Papua New Guinea	—	14	118	117	53(-63.3)	39(-26.1)	72(85.2)
New Zealand	3	76	452	702	708(-6.0)	879(24.3)	891(1.3)
Africa	6	211	363	2,814	2,006(19.0)	2,847(42.0)	2,946(3.5)
Kenya	0	18	3	2	2(-11.1)	2(40.8)	4(79.6)
South Africa	—	113	0	940	782(29.6)	999(27.8)	1,094(9.6)
Ghana	0	6	5	4	11(7.4)	7(-35.1)	7(-1.2)
Liberia	—	50	235	9	5(356.0)	26(394.4)	8(-71.1)
Ethiopia	0	3	2	1	2(115.7)	1(-45.2)	17(1,252.9)
Gabon	—	0	22	177	120(136.7)	42(-64.8)	86(103.6)
Cameroon	—	0	27	12	56(2,975.6)	269(385.0)	324(20.2)
Nigeria	—	0	2	87	108(49.2)	551(408.3)	366(-33.7)
Benin	—	—	0	0	1(-43.7)	0(-93.1)	0(-83.7)
Côte d'Ivoire	—	2	12	0	4(166.8)	8(123.2)	1(-89.2)
Botswana	—	—	0	0	1(427.6)	1(40.2)	1(-28.2)
Angola	—	0	—	654	268(50.6)	137(-48.7)	1(-99.5)

2.18 주요국에 대한 10대 수출입품목(2005)

Top 10 Trading Commodities with Major Countries (2005)

(Million U.S. dollars)

	USA		Japan	
	수출(Exports)	수입(Imports)	수출(Exports)	수입(Imports)
총계(Total)	41,343	30,586	24,027	48,403
1	자동차 8,736 (Automobile)	반도체 5,692 (Semiconductor)	석유제품 3,693 (Petroleum Products)	반도체 5,306 (Semiconductor)
2	무선통신기기 5,838 (Wireless communication Apparatus)	반도체제조용장비 2,274 (Mfg. Equip. for Semiconductor)	반도체 2,936 (Semiconductor)	철강판 3,742 (Steel Plate-rolled Products)
3	반도체 3,630 (Semiconductor)	항공기 및 부품 1,646 (Aircraft & Part of Aircraft)	철강판 1,666 (Steel Plate-rolled Products)	반도체제조용장비 2,296 (Mfg. Equip. for Semiconductor)
4	석유제품 2,172 (Petroleum Products)	계측제어분석기 1,170 (Meter, Controller, Analysis Instrument)	평판디스플레이어및센서 1,434 (Flat display and sensor)	플라스틱제품 1,807 (Articles of Plastic)
5	자동차부품 2,101 (Part of Automobile)	컴퓨터 781 (Computer)	컴퓨터 961 (Computer)	기타잡제품 1,242 (Other Miscellaneous articles)
6	컴퓨터 1,369 (Computer)	정밀화학원료 749 (Fine Chemical Material)	전자용용기기 737 (Electron Application Apparatus)	전자용용기기 1,212 (Electron Application Apparatus)
7	의류 1,046 (Garments)	곡식류 726 (Cereals, Fruits)	플라스틱제품 630 (Articles of Plastic)	합금철선철및고철 1,079 (Alloyiron, Pigiron or Scrapiron)
8	철강판 815 (Steel Plate-rolled Products)	원동기 및 펌프 659 (Prime Mover and Pump)	기초유분 447 (Basic Petrochemical)	계측제어분석기 1,038 (Meter, Controller, Analysis Instrument)
9	고무제품 799 (Rubber Products)	기초유분 600 (Basic Petrochemical)	금형 437 (Mold)	자동차부품 1,014 (Part of Automobile)
10	영상기기 767 (Video Apparatus)	기타석유화학제품 591 (Other Petrochemicals)	의류 416 (Garments)	기구부품 999 (Electro Mechanical Components)
	EU		Germany	
	수출(Exports)	수입(Imports)	수출(Exports)	수입(Imports)
총계(Total)	43,659	27,296	10,304	9,774
1	무선통신기기 8,560 (Wireless communication Apparatus)	반도체 1,400 (Semiconductor)	선박해양구조물 및 부품 1,725 Vessel	자동차 843 (Automobile)
2	자동차 8,312 (Automobile)	반도체제조용장비 1,375 (Mfg. Equip. for Semiconductor)	무선통신기기 1,558 (Wireless communication Apparatus)	자동차부품 686 (Part of Automobile)
3	선박해양구조물 및 부품 5,974 Vessel	자동차부품 1,233 (Part of Automobile)	반도체 1,444 (Semiconductor)	계측제어분석기 575 (Meter, Controller, Analysis Instrument)
4	컴퓨터 2,665 (Computer)	계측제어분석기 1,141 (Meter, Controller, Analysis Instrument)	자동차 1,200 (Automobile)	기계요소 502 (Mechanical Elements)
5	영상기기 2,263 (Video Apparatus)	자동차 1,092 (Automobile)	컴퓨터 990 (Computer)	반도체 501 (Semiconductor)
6	반도체 2,202 (Semiconductor)	농약 및 의약품 1,023 (Agrochemicals or Pharmaceuticals)	평판디스플레이어및센서 779 (Flat display and sensor)	기타화학공업제품 381 (Other articles of chemical industry)
7	평판디스플레이어및센서 1,372 (Flat display and sensor)	기계요소 977 (Mechanical Elements)	전자용용기기 508 (Electron Application Apparatus)	원동기 및 펌프 351 (Prime Mover and Pump)
8	건설광산기계 783 (Construction Equipment, Mining Machine)	원동기 및 펌프 895 (Prime Mover and Pump)	영상기기 229 (Video Apparatus)	정지기기 319 (Static Electric Equipment)
9	고무제품 720 (Rubber Products)	철강판 685 (Steel Plate-rolled Products)	고무제품 160 (Rubber Products)	기타기계류 295 (Other Machinery)
10	자동차부품 661 (Part of Automobile)	정밀화학원료 683 (Fine Chemical Material)	자동차부품 146 (Part of Automobile)	정밀화학원료 263 (Fine Chemical Material)

주 : MTI 3단위 기준

Note : Based on MTI 3-digit headings

(Million U.S. dollars)

	China		Russia	
	수출(Exports)	수입(Imports)	수출(Exports)	수입(Imports)
총계(Total)	61,915	38,648	3,864	3,937
1	반도체 7,114 (Semiconductor)	컴퓨터 3,324 (Computer)	자동차 1,071 (Automobile)	합금철선철및고철 754 (Alloyiron, Pigiron or Scrapiron)
2	컴퓨터 5,072 (Computer)	의류 2,188 (Garments)	합성수지 557 (Synthetic Resin)	알루미늄 610 (Aluminum)
3	광학기기 3,820 (Optical Apparatus)	철강판 1,982 (Steel Plate-rolled Products)	선박해양구조물 및 부품 303 Vessel	원유 424 (Crude Oil)
4	무선통신기기 3,708 (Wireless communication Apparatus)	반도체 1,902 (Semiconductor)	레일및철구조물 225 (Rail)	석유제품 287 (Petroleum Products)
5	합성수지 3,670 (Synthetic Resin)	석탄 1,529 (Coal)	무선통신기기 215 (Wireless communication Apparatus)	석탄 237 (Coal)
6	철강판 3,413 (Steel Plate-rolled Products)	전자응용기기 1,450 (Electron Application Apparatus)	자동차부품 141 (Part of Automobile)	니켈제품 236 (Articles of Nickel)
7	석유제품 3,254 (Petroleum Products)	알루미늄 1,097 (Aluminum)	기호식품 75 (Favorite Food)	철강판 178 (Steel Plate-rolled Products)
8	자동차부품 2,693 (Part of Automobile)	정밀화학원료 1,012 (Fine Chemical Material)	플라스틱 제품 63 (Articles of Plastic)	어류 173 (Fishes)
9	석유화학합성원료 2,470 (Synthetic Fiber Lower Material)	정전기 921 (Static Electric Equipment)	건설광산기계 48 (Construction Equipment, Mining Machine)	목재류 166 (Wood & Wood Items)
10	석유화학중간원료 1,588 (Petrochemistry Middle Material)	무선통신기기 826 (Wireless communication Apparatus)	주단조품 48 (Casting forged articles)	무기류 153 (Weapon)
	Hong Kong		Taiwan	
	수출(Exports)	수입(Imports)	수출(Exports)	수입(Imports)
총계(Total)	15,531	2,043	10,863	8,050
1	반도체 4,160 (Semiconductor)	반도체 786 (Semiconductor)	반도체 4,553 (Semiconductor)	반도체 3,822 (Semiconductor)
2	컴퓨터 1,743 (Computer)	금, 은 및 백금 289 (Gold, Silver or Platinum)	기초유분 648 (Basic Petrochemical)	컴퓨터 731 (Computer)
3	무선통신기기 1,287 (Wireless communication Apparatus)	전자응용기기 89 (Electron Application Apparatus)	석유화학중간원료 417 (Petrochemistry Middle Material)	기구부품 401 (Electro Mechanical Components)
4	합성수지 999 (Synthetic Resin)	컴퓨터 81 (Computer)	무선통신기기 337 (Wireless communication Apparatus)	석유제품 274 (Petroleum Products)
5	전자응용기기 704 (Electron Application Apparatus)	기구부품 62 (Electro Mechanical Components)	철강판 258 (Steel plate-rolled Products)	전자응용기기 258 (Electron Application Apparatus)
6	석유제품 626 (Petroleum Products)	유선통신기기 44 (Cable communication Apparatus)	평판디스플레이어및센서 223 (Flat display and sensor)	철강판 228 (Steel Plate-rolled Products)
7	철강판 570 (Steel Plate-rolled Products)	무선통신기기 42 (Wireless communication Apparatus)	자동차 218 (Automobile)	기타석유화학제품 138 (Other Petrochemicals)
8	영상기기 398 (Video Apparatus)	의류 41 (Garments)	컴퓨터 212 (Computer)	평판디스플레이어및센서 122 (Flat display and sensor)
9	평판디스플레이어및센서 375 (Flat display and sensor)	음향기기 34 (Audio Apparatus)	전자응용기기 189 (Electron Application Apparatus)	동제품 101 (Articles of Copper)
10	동제품 317 (Articles of Copper)	동제품 32 (Articles of Copper)	영상기기 173 (Video Apparatus)	무선통신기기 84 (Wireless communication Apparatus)

(Million U.S. dollars)

	Singapore		Malaysia	
	수출(Exports)	수입(Imports)	수출(Exports)	수입(Imports)
총계(Total)	7,407	5,318	4,608	6,012
1	반도체 2,971 (Semiconductor)	반도체 3,074 (Semiconductor)	반도체 905 (Semiconductor)	천연가스 1,333 (Natural Gas)
2	석유제품 1,087 (Petroleum Products)	컴퓨터 545 (Computer)	컴퓨터 585 (Computer)	반도체 1,305 (Semiconductor)
3	무선통신기기 584 (Wireless communication Apparatus)	석유제품 129 (Petroleum Products)	자동차 562 (Automobile)	원유 722 (Crude Oil)
4	선박해양구조물 및 부품 546 Vessel	석유화학중간원료 119 (Petrochemistry Middle Material)	철강판 278 (Steel Plate-rolled Products)	컴퓨터 477 (Computer)
5	자동차 176 (Automobile)	계측제어분석기 103 (Meter Controller, Analysis Instrument)	무선통신기기 269 (Wireless communication Apparatus)	목재류 276 (Wood & Wood Items)
6	컴퓨터 142 (Computer)	전자응용기기 97 (Electron Application Apparatus)	선박해양구조물 및 부품 215 Vessel	석유제품 182 (Petroleum Products)
7	전자응용기기 141 (Electron Application Apparatus)	기타정밀화학제품 94 (Other Fine Chemicals)	기구부품 150 (Electro Mechanical Components)	식물성물질 130 (Vegetable Matter)
8	철강판 123 (Steel Plate-rolled Products)	합성수지 93 (Synthetic Resin)	전자관 124 (Electron tube)	무선통신기기 119 (Wireless communication Apparatus)
9	기기부품 93 (Electro Mechanical Components)	압면기 75 (rollingmill, welding machine)	합성수지 121 (Synthetic Resin)	전자응용기기 119 (Electron Application Apparatus)
10	합성수지 91 (Synthetic Resin)	기타석유화학제품 50 (Other Petrochemicals)	동제품 81 (Articles of Copper)	유선통신기기 106 (Cable communication Apparatus)
	Indonesia		Thailand	
	수출(Exports)	수입(Imports)	수출(Exports)	수입(Imports)
총계(Total)	5,046	8,184	3,381	2,689
1	석유제품 1,613 (Petroleum Products)	천연가스 2,582 (Natural Gas)	철강판 431 (Steel Plate-rolled Products)	반도체 471 (Semiconductor)
2	철강판 312 (Steel Plate-rolled Products)	원유 1,954 (Crude Oil)	무선통신기기 321 (Wireless communication Apparatus)	임산부산물 259 (Byproducts of Forest)
3	합성수지 297 (Synthetic Resin)	석탄 714 (Coal)	전자관 186 (Electron tube)	컴퓨터 217 (Computer)
4	음향기기 192 (Audio Apparatus)	동광 506 (Copper Ore)	합성수지 158 (Synthetic Resin)	원유 141 (Crude Oil)
5	편직물 171 (Knitted Fabrics)	석유제품 331 (Petroleum Products)	반도체 158 (Semiconductor)	유선통신기기 123 (Cable communication Apparatus)
6	기타직물 122 (Other Fabrics)	제지원료 320 (Materials of Paper)	영상기기 111 (Video Apparatus)	목재류 76 (Wood & Wood Items)
7	전자관 103 (Electron tube)	목재류 245 (Wood & Wood Items)	기타석유화학제품 92 (Other Petrochemicals)	기호식품 73 (Favorite Food)
8	인조섬유직물 94 (Man-made Fiber Spun Yarn)	기타석유화학제품 120 (Other Petrochemicals)	알루미늄 70 (Aluminum)	종이제품 64 (Paper Products)
9	컴퓨터 93 (Computer)	인조섬유방직사 120 (Man-made Fiber Spun Yarn)	자동차부품 68 (Part of Automobile)	갑각류 63 (Crustacea)
10	자동차 86 Automobile	정밀화학원료 114 (Fine Chemical Material)	금, 은 및 백금 67 (Gold, Silver or Platinum)	고무제품 60 (Rubber Products)

2.19 지역별·품목별 수출

Exports by Country & Commodity

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	USA		Japan	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
농 립 수 산 물 Agricultural, forest & marine products	358 (20.1)	361 (0.9)	1,565 (12.0)	1,454 (-7.1)
농 산 물 Agricultural Products	217 (15.6)	233 (7.5)	664 (10.2)	651 (-1.9)
수 산 물 Marine products	81 (0.9)	88 (8.7)	835 (12.7)	741 (-11.2)
화학공업제품 Chemical products	1,534 (34.1)	2,038 (32.8)	1,981 (27.1)	2,248 (13.5)
석유화학제품 Petrochemicals	618 (74.6)	1,007 (63.1)	941 (42.5)	1,129 (20.0)
플라스틱, 고무 및 가죽제품 Plastic, rubber & leather products	1,240 (29.5)	1,408 (13.5)	670 (29.3)	755 (12.7)
섬 유 류 Textiles	2,842 (-4.2)	2,327 (-18.1)	792 (-1.4)	779 (-1.6)
직 물 Fabrics	768 (4.1)	758 (-1.4)	193 (2.9)	207 (7.2)
섬 유 제 품 Textile Products	1,821 (-8.7)	1,259 (-30.9)	549 (-3.0)	520 (-5.4)
생활 용 품 Living Ware	587 (-)	562 (-4.2)	401 (4.0)	391 (-2.6)
신 발 Footwear	44 (2.8)	41 (-7.8)	49 (-8.6)	40 (-18.8)
철 강 금 속 Iron, Steel, Metal	1,923 (63.7)	2,326 (21.0)	2,792 (58.1)	3,534 (26.6)
철 강 제 품 Iron, & Steel Products	1,464 (86.0)	1,851 (26.5)	2,193 (60.6)	2,882 (31.5)
컨 테 이 너 Container	5 (-2.5)	6 (22.7)	15 (25.6)	11 (-30.8)
전 기 · 전 자 Electrics & Electronics	18,557 (25.9)	15,016 (-19.1)	7,745 (18.1)	8,124 (4.9)
산업용 전자제품 Electronics for Industry (컴 퓨 터)	10,339 (30.4)	7,834 (-24.2)	2,136 (43.4)	2,407 (12.7)
컴 퓨 터 Computer	1,919 (-10.1)	1,369 (-28.7)	1,157 (35.4)	961 (-16.9)
전 자 부 품 Parts of electronics (반 도 체)	5,070 (32.2)	4,362 (-14.0)	4,028 (8.8)	4,683 (16.3)
Semiconductor	4,622 (33.7)	3,630 (-21.5)	3,544 (11.1)	2,936 (-17.1)
가 정 용 전 자 Home electronics	2,645 (2.3)	2,264 (-14.4)	1,252 (14.0)	692 (-44.7)
중 전 기 기 Heavy electric equipment	457 (31.2)	501 (9.7)	216 (14.5)	231 (6.9)
기 계 류 Machinery	14,558 (25.8)	14,820 (1.8)	2,088 (43.1)	2,612 (25.1)
기초산업기계 General Machine	554 (-8.3)	748 (34.9)	431 (52.7)	510 (18.4)
산 업 기 계 Special Machine	998 (82.7)	1,498 (50.1)	373 (48.0)	469 (25.7)
정 밀 기 계 Precision Machine	137 (10.6)	174 (26.4)	114 (20.6)	169 (49.0)
자 동 차 Automobile	10,148 (20.7)	8,736 (-13.9)	36 (16.2)	57 (57.3)
선박·해양구조물 및 부품 Vessel	591 (270.2)	335 (-43.4)	41 (61.7)	47 (14.2)
잡 제 품 Miscellaneous Articles	283 (6.1)	275 (-2.8)	175 (39.9)	242 (37.9)
총 계(Total)	42,849 (25.2)	41,343 (-3.5)	21,701 (25.6)	24,027 (10.7)

주 : ()내는 전년비 증감율

Note : Figures in () are the percentage changes from the previous year

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	E U		China	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
농림수산물 Agricultural, forest & marine products	135 (4.1)	127 (-5.9)	352 (41.5)	347 (-1.3)
농산물 Agricultural Products	49 (46.4)	48 (- 2.3)	180 (26.9)	212 (17.6)
수산물 Marine products	67 (-13.8)	58 (-13.5)	124 (75.4)	108 (-12.9)
화학공업제품 Chemical products	1,236 (23.2)	1,350 (9.2)	9,733 (43.5)	11,700 (20.2)
석유화학제품 Petrochemicals	634 (28.5)	622 (-1.9)	7,901 (51.8)	9,688 (22.6)
플라스틱, 고무 및 가죽제품 Plastic, rubber & leather products	980 (31.6)	1,095 (11.7)	1,179 (16.6)	1,322 (12.1)
섬유류 Textiles	1,548 (5.1)	1,202 (-22.3)	2,764 (4.2)	2,943 (6.5)
직물 Fabrics	582 (-0.1)	578 (- 0.8)	1,748 (7.0)	1,879 (7.5)
섬유제품 Textile Products	600 (-1.8)	307 (-48.9)	377 (-1.4)	479 (27.1)
생활용품 Living Ware	350 (2.3)	322 (- 7.8)	599 (13.8)	687 (14.7)
신발 Footwear	44 (-31.8)	27 (-38.2)	231 (-2.0)	243 (5.1)
철강 금속 Iron, steel, Metal	846 (50.2)	837 (- 1.0)	5,264 (34.7)	6,103 (16.0)
철강제품 Iron, & Steel Products	648 (57.5)	641 (- 1.0)	3,838 (29.1)	4,250 (10.7)
컨테이너 Container	1 (-68.4)	1 (48.6)	6 (2.0)	10 (53.6)
전기·전자 Electrics & Electronics	18,167 (56.9)	20,110 (10.7)	18,310 (41.5)	23,825 (30.1)
산업용전자제품 Electronics for Industry	10,124 (75.4)	12,144 (20.0)	9,591 (32.8)	9,851 (2.7)
(컴퓨터) Computer	3,328 (20.3)	2,665 (-19.9)	5,346 (45.0)	5,072 (-5.1)
전자부품 Parts of electronics	3,632 (29.3)	3,987 (9.8)	5,701 (58.3)	9,893 (73.5)
(반도체) Semiconductor	2,751 (20.7)	2,202 (-19.9)	3,278 (98.3)	7,114 (117.0)
가정용전자 Home electronics	4,214 (46.7)	3,753 (-10.9)	1,572 (38.9)	1,999 (27.1)
중전기 Heavy electric equipment	142 (59.2)	156 (9.8)	807 (38.7)	1,000 (24.0)
기계류 Machinery	14,310 (62.1)	9,306 (19.8)	8,691 (68.4)	11,481 (32.1)
기초산업기계 General Machine	408 (29.7)	1,398 (12.1)	2,660 (177.1)	4,733 (78.0)
산업기계 Special Machine	867 (27.9)	1,300 (50.0)	1,926 (13.0)	1,707 (-11.4)
정밀기계 Precision Machine	101 (74.2)	90 (-11.4)	256 (122.5)	185 (-27.5)
자동차 Automobile	6,813 (61.1)	8,312 (22.0)	448 (-8.8)	620 (38.6)
선박 Vessel	4,786 (81.6)	5,974 (24.8)	483 (584.1)	144 (-70.2)
잡제품 Miscellaneous Articles	126 (20.2)	233 (85.2)	100 (122.4)	121 (21.4)
총계(Total)	37,830 (52.0)	43,659 (15.4)	49,763 (41.7)	61,915 (24.4)

2.20 지역별·품목별 수입

Imports by Country & Commodity

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	USA		Japan	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
농림수산물 Agricultural, forest & marine products	3,041 (0.3)	2,523 (-17.3)	400 (10.1)	373 (-6.7)
농산물 Agricultural Products	1,577 (53.0)	1,785 (-26.0)	169 (0.8)	145 (-13.9)
임산물 Forest products	151 (11.9)	178 (5.5)	7 (-19.5)	7 (-1.3)
광산물 Mineral Products	459 (63.5)	826 (10.0)	634 (44.9)	551 (-13.0)
석탄 Coal	4 (2,215.5)	123 (36.0)	36 (344.9)	17 (-52.0)
원유 Crude Oil	0 (-)	0 (-)	0 (-)	0 (-)
화학품 Chemical Products	4,178 (23.7)	5,633 (9.0)	7,224 (24.2)	8,589 (18.9)
정밀화학제품 Precision Chemistry	1,518 (9.0)	1,922 (16.2)	2,693 (18.9)	2,934 (8.9)
석유화학제품 Oil Products	1,489 (52.9)	2,424 (6.5)	2,635 (32.5)	3,347 (27.0)
섬유류 Textiles	235 (-2.2)	237 (3.2)	447 (-4.9)	426 (-4.6)
직물 Fabrics	57 (-10.5)	54 (5.7)	234 (-2.3)	193 (-17.4)
섬유제품 Textile Products	80 (-2.6)	99 (26.2)	102 (5.1)	106 (4.2)
철강금속 Iron-Steel & Metal	1,207 (46.8)	1,707 (-3.7)	7,483 (43.5)	8,384 (12.1)
철강제품 Iron & Steel products	718 (52.8)	902 (-17.7)	6,273 (45.0)	6,897 (9.9)
비철금속제품 Metallic Products	446 (41.3)	758 (20.2)	1,136 (35.6)	1,412 (24.3)
전기·전자 Electrics & Electronics	9,217 (9.5)	10,620 (5.2)	15,324 (14.9)	14,787 (-3.5)
산업용전자 Electronics for Industry	2,680 (0.9)	3,289 (21.6)	4,655 (37.1)	3,798 (-18.4)
(컴퓨터) Computer	773 (-9.3)	3,324 (42.1)	692 (9.0)	760 (9.9)
전자부품 Parts of electronics	5,563 (11.5)	1,053 (-2.4)	7,525 (3.6)	7,677 (2.0)
(반도체) Semiconductor	5,267 (11.9)	5,692 (-3.4)	5,090 (-2.8)	5,306 (4.2)
가정용전자 Home Electronics	323 (0.5)	349 (7.5)	1,380 (1.5)	1,288 (-6.7)
중전기 Heavy Electric Equipment	398 (25.1)	510 (2.3)	1,124 (28.8)	1,319 (17.4)
기계류 Machinery	4,674 (27.0)	7,336 (23.6)	10,965 (31.2)	11,591 (5.7)
기초산업기계 General Machine	962 (0.4)	967 (0.1)	2,422 (36.3)	2,427 (0.2)
정밀기계 Precision Machine	1,326 (39.5)	2,513 (35.8)	2,188 (62.9)	2,430 (11.0)
수송기계 Transporter	1,263 (37.7)	2,275 (30.8)	1,919 (23.0)	2,144 (11.7)
(자동차) Automobile	105 (-5.4)	141 (41.8)	286 (61.7)	339 (18.6)
(자동차부품) Part of Automobile	305 (17.5)	388 (8.3)	976 (-1.8)	1,014 (3.9)
(항공기및부품) Aircraft	740 (59.2)	1,646 (39.8)	13 (-0.9)	26 (99.2)
기타기계류 Others Machinery	207 (26.0)	268 (2.7)	917 (23.9)	866 (-6.6)
총계(Total)	28,783 (16.0)	30,586 (6.3)	46,144 (27.1)	48,403 (4.9)

주 : ()내는 전년비 증감율

Note : Figures in () are the percentage changes from the previous year

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	E U		China	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
농림수산물 Agricultural, forest & marine products	1,339 (21.1)	1,570 (17.3)	2,480 (-13.3)	3,233 (30.4)
농산물 Agricultural Products	731 (0.7)	847 (15.8)	1,226 (-33.3)	1,890 (54.2)
임산물 Forest products	128 (14.1)	113 (-12.0)	273 (14.5)	303 (11.1)
광산물 Mineral Products	1,659 (90.3)	652 (-60.7)	2,782 (30.9)	3,280 (17.9)
석탄 Coal	1 (-40.1)	2 (9.9)	1,557 (55.1)	1,529 (-1.8)
원유 Crude Oil	11 (-47.5)	124 (1041.6)	299 (43.4)	343 (15.0)
화학품 Chemical Products	4,386 (18.3)	4,859 (10.8)	2,405 (33.4)	3,153 (31.1)
정밀화학제품 Precision Chemistry	2,408 (14.5)	2,627 (9.1)	1,132 (32.3)	1,457 (28.8)
석유화학제품 Petrochemicals	752 (23.2)	940 (25.0)	272 (29.4)	503 (84.9)
섬유류 Textiles	798 (2.3)	844 (5.7)	3,450 (10.5)	3,862 (11.9)
직물 Fabrics	236 (-6.1)	225 (-4.9)	706 (11.1)	817 (15.8)
섬유제품 Textile Products	430 (3.7)	483 (12.3)	2,401 (10.8)	2,617 (9.0)
철강금속 Iron, Steel & Metal	1,678 (53.9)	2,445 (45.8)	4,686 (122.3)	6,718 (43.4)
철강제품 Iron & Steel products	1,051 (61.7)	1,678 (59.8)	3,095 (186.1)	4,789 (54.8)
비철금속제품 Metallic Products	529 (49.0)	663 (25.4)	1,447 (55.9)	1,740 (20.3)
전기·전자 Electrics & Electronics	5,128 (23.3)	6,039 (17.8)	10,665 (41.1)	13,964 (30.9)
산업용전자 Electronics for Industry	2,189 (15.0)	2,661 (21.5)	4,402 (58.8)	6,124 (39.1)
(컴퓨터) Computer	486 (1.0)	540 (11.2)	2,339 (56.8)	3,324 (42.1)
전자부품 Parts of electronics	1,727 (33.5)	1,698 (-1.7)	3,294 (28.4)	4,099 (24.4)
(반도체) Semiconductor	1,469 (36.1)	1,400 (-4.7)	1,392 (33.8)	1,902 (36.7)
가정용전자 Home Electronics	440 (21.9)	472 (7.3)	1,317 (34.7)	1,592 (20.9)
중전기 Heavy Electric Equipment	713 (29.3)	1,097 (53.8)	1,142 (28.0)	1,407 (23.2)
기계류 Machinery	7,768 (23.6)	17,694 (23.7)	1,271 (50.1)	2,078 (63.5)
기초산업기계 General Machine	1,247 (21.8)	599 (46.9)	386 (43.9)	621 (61.1)
정밀기계 Precision Machine	900 (21.4)	1,641 (82.4)	73 (20.4)	91 (24.6)
수송기계 Transporter	2,564 (31.1)	2,826 (10.2)	269 (69.2)	570 (112.0)
(자동차) Automobile	837 (4.5)	1,092 (30.6)	7 (27.5)	11 (41.0)
(자동차부품) Part of Automobile	1,197 (49.1)	1,233 (3.0)	83 (67.2)	181 (118.0)
(항공기및부품) Aircraft	91 (-4.7)	118 (29.2)	2 (115.3)	15 (514.2)
기타기계류 Other Machinery	474 (-1.4)	535 (12.8)	37 (54.5)	62 (67.8)
총계(Total)	24,187 (24.8)	27,296 (12.9)	29,585 (35.0)	38,648 (30.6)

3.1 수출상품구조

Export Structures by Major Commodity Group

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	1차산물 Primary Products	중 화 학 Heavy & Chemicals	경 공 업 Light Industry	섬 유 Textiles	비 섬 유 Non-textiles
1964	54(45.4)	11(9.2)	54(45.4)	33(27.7)	21(17.7)
1968	97(21.3)	41(9.0)	317(69.7)	189(41.5)	128(28.2)
1969	117(18.8)	84(13.5)	422(67.8)	248(39.8)	174(27.9)
1970	146(17.5)	107(12.8)	582(69.6)	328(39.3)	254(30.3)
1971	148(13.9)	151(14.2)	769(72.1)	444(41.6)	325(30.5)
1972	197(12.1)	346(21.3)	1,081(66.6)	637(39.2)	444(27.4)
1973	414(12.8)	767(23.8)	2,044(63.4)	1,192(37.0)	852(26.4)
1974	597(13.4)	1,449(32.5)	2,414(54.1)	1,408(31.6)	1,006(22.6)
1975	893(17.6)	1,270(25.0)	2,918(57.4)	1,635(32.2)	1,283(25.2)
1976	941(12.2)	2,303(29.8)	4,471(57.9)	2,594(33.6)	1,877(24.3)
1977	1,802(18.2)	3,510(34.9)	4,711(46.9)	3,076(30.6)	1,677(16.7)
1978	1,894(14.9)	4,502(35.4)	6,315(49.7)	4,037(31.8)	2,327(18.3)
1979	2,126(14.1)	5,739(38.1)	7,190(47.8)	4,580(30.4)	2,659(17.7)
1980	2,056(11.7)	7,321(41.8)	8,128(46.4)	5,099(29.1)	3,087(17.6)
1981	2,206(10.4)	9,351(44.0)	9,695(45.6)	6,282(29.6)	3,437(16.2)
1982	1,737(7.9)	10,713(49.0)	9,403(43.0)	6,002(27.5)	3,427(15.7)
1983	1,664(6.8)	12,674(51.8)	10,107(41.3)	6,138(25.1)	3,990(16.3)
1984	1,693(5.8)	16,194(55.4)	11,358(38.8)	7,195(24.6)	4,196(14.3)
1985	1,589(5.2)	17,265(57.0)	11,429(37.7)	7,084(23.4)	4,350(14.4)
1986	2,123(6.1)	18,022(51.9)	14,570(42.0)	8,815(25.4)	5,775(16.6)
1987	2,763(5.8)	24,599(52.0)	19,920(42.1)	11,834(25.0)	8,097(17.1)
1988	3,322(5.5)	33,627(55.4)	23,748(39.1)	14,171(23.3)	9,577(15.8)
1989	3,322(5.3)	34,528(55.4)	24,528(39.3)	15,237(24.4)	9,291(14.9)
1990	3,199(4.9)	36,791(56.6)	25,026(38.5)	14,766(22.7)	10,260(15.8)
1991	3,284(4.6)	43,105(60.0)	25,482(35.5)	15,578(21.7)	9,904(13.8)
1992	3,237(4.2)	48,165(62.9)	25,229(32.9)	15,834(20.7)	9,395(12.3)
1993	3,165(3.8)	54,432(66.2)	24,639(30.0)	16,030(19.5)	8,609(10.5)
1994	3,772(3.9)	66,080(68.8)	26,162(27.2)	17,462(18.2)	8,700(9.1)
1995	6,067(4.9)	90,911(72.7)	28,080(22.5)	18,656(14.9)	9,424(7.5)
1996	9,015(6.9)	93,126(71.8)	27,575(21.3)	18,112(14.0)	9,463(7.3)
1997	9,849(7.2)	98,651(72.5)	27,664(20.3)	18,738(13.8)	8,926(6.6)
1998	10,432(7.9)	97,086(73.4)	24,795(18.7)	16,864(12.7)	7,931(6.0)
1999	6,353(4.4)	111,449(77.6)	25,883(18.0)	17,424(12.1)	8,459(5.9)
2000	4,776(2.8)	139,558(81.0)	27,934(16.2)	18,783(10.9)	9,151(5.3)
2001	4,110(2.7)	121,711(80.9)	24,619(16.4)	16,081(10.6)	8,538(5.7)
2002	3,984(2.5)	134,341(82.7)	24,146(14.9)	15,674(9.6)	8,472(5.2)
2003	5,291(2.7)	164,446(84.8)	24,081(12.4)	15,253(7.9)	8,828(4.6)
2004	6,885(2.7)	221,388(87.2)	25,572(10.1)	15,192(6.0)	10,380(1.7)
2005	4,225(1.5)	254,950(89.6)	25,244(8.9)	13,946(4.9)	11,298(3.9)

주 : () 내는 구성비

Note : Figures in () are the component ratio

3.2 수입상품구조

Import Structures by Major Commodity Group

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	원 자 재 Raw Materials	자 본 재 Capital Goods	소 비 재 Consumer Goods	수 출 용 For Export Processing	내 수 용 For Domestic Use
1968	682(46.4)	409(27.9)	337(25.7)	—	—
1969	847(46.4)	463(25.4)	514(28.2)	—	—
1970	1,049(52.9)	459(23.1)	476(24.0)	—	—
1971	1,237(51.7)	534(22.3)	623(26.0)	—	—
1972	1,300(51.5)	754(29.9)	468(18.6)	—	—
1974	3,496(51.0)	2,154(31.4)	1,202(17.5)	2,043(29.8)	4,809(70.2)
1975	3,717(51.1)	2,213(30.4)	1,345(18.5)	2,180(30.0)	5,094(70.0)
1976	4,803(54.7)	2,777(31.7)	1,193(13.6)	3,225(36.8)	5,549(63.2)
1977	5,971(55.2)	3,492(32.3)	1,348(12.5)	3,882(34.2)	6,929(65.8)
1978	7,409(49.5)	5,859(39.1)	1,704(11.4)	4,352(29.1)	10,620(70.9)
1979	11,691(57.5)	6,314(31.0)	2,333(11.5)	4,568(22.5)	15,770(77.5)
1980	14,480(65.0)	5,125(23.0)	2,687(12.1)	5,150(23.1)	17,142(76.9)
1981	16,215(62.1)	6,158(23.4)	3,759(14.4)	6,248(23.9)	19,884(76.1)
1982	15,516(64.0)	6,233(25.7)	2,502(10.3)	6,353(26.2)	17,898(73.8)
1983	15,564(59.4)	7,815(29.8)	2,813(10.7)	9,349(35.7)	16,843(64.3)
1984	17,625(57.5)	10,109(33.0)	2,896(9.5)	12,074(39.4)	18,558(60.6)
1985	17,402(55.8)	11,081(35.6)	2,653(8.5)	13,495(43.3)	17,641(56.7)
1986	17,177(54.4)	11,341(35.9)	3,093(9.8)	12,720(40.3)	18,864(59.7)
1987	22,654(55.2)	14,185(34.6)	4,180(10.2)	17,897(43.6)	23,123(56.4)
1988	28,327(54.7)	19,097(36.9)	4,248(8.2)	21,370(41.2)	30,440(58.8)
1989	33,608(54.7)	22,470(36.6)	5,252(8.5)	22,553(36.7)	38,912(63.3)
1990	38,202(54.7)	25,617(36.7)	5,718(8.2)	22,587(32.3)	47,257(67.7)
1991	43,576(53.5)	30,453(37.4)	7,114(8.7)	24,720(30.3)	56,805(69.7)
1992	42,962(52.5)	30,967(37.9)	7,496(9.2)	25,717(31.4)	56,058(68.3)
1993	44,975(53.7)	30,679(36.6)	7,806(9.3)	27,861(33.2)	55,939(67.0)
1994	51,450(50.3)	40,378(39.5)	10,075(9.8)	32,442(31.7)	69,907(67.7)
1995	68,077(50.4)	53,486(39.6)	13,216(9.8)	44,599(33.0)	90,520(65.0)
1996	75,093(49.9)	59,437(39.5)	15,437(10.3)	48,631(32.3)	101,709(67.7)
1997	76,559(52.9)	53,729(37.2)	14,063(9.7)	50,596(35.0)	94,020(65.0)
1998	50,746(54.4)	34,525(37.0)	7,583(8.1)	45,067(48.3)	48,215(51.7)
1999	61,092(51.0)	47,652(39.8)	10,509(8.8)	55,884(46.7)	63,868(59.3)
2000	81,574(50.8)	64,578(40.2)	14,026(8.7)	72,199(45.0)	88,282(55.0)
2001	73,939(52.4)	51,549(36.5)	15,210(10.8)	60,635(43.0)	80,463(57.0)
2002	76,063(50.0)	56,399(37.1)	18,795(12.4)	61,411(40.4)	90,715(59.6)
2003	89,519(50.1)	66,947(37.4)	21,075(11.8)	74,406(41.6)	104,420(56.2)
2004	117,723(52.4)	81,135(36.1)	23,296(10.4)	93,170(41.5)	131,292(58.5)
2005	142,286(54.4)	90,662(34.7)	26,395(10.1)	106,202(14.0)	155,036(18.1)

주 : () 내는 구성비

Note : Figures in () are the component ratio

3.3 국별, 용도별 수입

Imports by Country & Use

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

U.S.A	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
수출용 For Export Processing	7,859	10,319	7,277 (18.8)	10,473 (21.2)	10,473 (-)
내수용 For Domestic Use	22,545	18,922	15,732 (2.6)	18,310 (13.2)	20,113 (9.9)
원자재 Raw Materials	10,577	7,348	6,370 (10.4)	9,513 (35.3)	9,585 (0.8)
원유 Crude Oil	0	155	0 (-)	8 (-)	- (-100.0)
기타 Others	10,577	7,193	6,370 (10.4)	9,505 (38.8)	9,585 (0.8)
자본재 Capital Goods	15,718	18,582	12,936 (4.8)	15,692 (15.7)	17,453 (11.2)
수송기계 Transportation Equipment	3,463	1,230	1,756 (-28.1)	1,740 (37.7)	2,275 (30.8)
기초산업기계 General Machinery	1,634	895	790 (21.7)	965 (0.4)	967 (0.1)
기타 Others	10,621	16,457	10,390 (9.1)	12,987 (14.6)	14,211 (-11.0)
소비재 Consumer Goods	3,903	3,153	3,408 (10.9)	3,129 (-17.2)	3,170 (1.3)
곡류 Grains, Cereals	543	372	238 (17.4)	409 (46.5)	296 (-27.5)
기타 Others	3,360	2,781	3,170 (10.4)	2,720 (-22.3)	2,874 (5.7)
총수입(Total Imports)	30,404	29,242	23,009 (7.9)	28,783 (16.0)	30,586 (6.3)
Japan	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
수출용 For Export Processing	11,581	14,802	13,984 (21.9)	21,339 (25.2)	23,186 (8.7)
내수용 For Domestic Use	21,026	17,026	15,873 (21.4)	24,805 (28.8)	25,217 (1.7)
원자재 Raw Materials	10,451	10,123	10,833 (17.0)	16,843 (32.9)	19,199 (14.0)
원유 Crude Oil	11	0	0 (351.8)	- (-100.0)	- (-100.0)
기타 Others	10,451	10,123	10,833 (17.0)	16,843 (32.9)	19,199 (14.0)
자본재 Capital Goods	20,202	19,623	16,199 (25.1)	24,786 (22.3)	24,771 (-0.1)
수송기계 Transportation Equipment	1,352	987	1,419 (9.9)	1,919 (23.0)	2,144 (11.7)
기초산업기계 General Machinery	2,546	1,579	1,491 (19.2)	2,422 (36.3)	2,427 (0.2)
기타 Others	16,304	17,057	13,289 (27.3)	20,445 (20.8)	20,200 (1.2)
소비재 Consumer Goods	1,927	2,077	2,321 (15.5)	2,948 (10.0)	3,193 (8.3)
곡류 Grains, Cereals	0	0	0 (-94.4)	0 (-54.0)	0 (144.4)
기타 Others	1,927	2,077	2,321 (15.5)	2,948 (10.0)	3,193 (8.3)
총수입(Total Imports)	32,606	31,828	36,313 (21.6)	46,144 (27.1)	48,403 (4.9)

주 : ()내는 전년비 증감율

Note : Figures in () are the percentage changes from the previous year

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

E U	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
수출용 For Export Processing	3,244	4,850	3,554 (26.5)	6,732 (49.8)	6,686 (-0.7)
내수용 For Domestic Use	14,947	10,938	13,553 (9.8)	17,455 (17.2)	20,616 (18.1)
원자재 Raw Materials	6,704	5,568	5,670 (12.6)	8,549 (33.9)	8,860 (3.7)
원유 Crude Oil	0	0	65 (-68.0)	11 (-47.5)	124 (1,041.6)
기타 Others	6,704	5,568	5,605 (11.8)	8,538 (36.3)	8,736 (-22.7)
자본재 Capital Goods	9,310	8,002	8,191 (16.2)	11,415 (20.0)	13,877 (17.4)
수송기계 Transportation Equipment	1,664	1,355	1,693 (15.5)	2,564 (31.1)	2,826 (10.2)
기초산업기계 General Machinery	1,278	698	907 (12.9)	1,247 (21.8)	1,398 (21.1)
기타 Others	6,368	5,949	5,591 (16.9)	8,614 (31.7)	9,653 (-2.0)
소비재 Consumer Goods	2,178	2,218	3,203 (6.0)	4,223 (24.3)	4,378 (19.1)
곡류 Grains, Cereals	75	35	33 (11.9)	40 (10.0)	0 (918.0)
기타 Others	2,103	2,183	3,193 (6.0)	4,183 (23.5)	4,378 (-40.7)
총수입(Total Imports)	18,191	15,788	17,107 (13.3)	24,187 (24.8)	27,296 (12.9)
China	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
수출용 For Export Processing	2,603	4,712	5,453 (24.5)	9,964 (46.8)	12,217 (22.6)
내수용 For Domestic Use	4,798	8,087	11,947 (26.6)	19,621 (29.8)	26,431 (34.7)
원자재 Raw Materials	5,016	5,837	6,779 (20.7)	11,600 (41.7)	15,439 (33.1)
원유 Crude Oil	231	109	97 (114.5)	299 (43.4)	343 (15.0)
기타 Others	4,785	5,728	6,682 (19.3)	11,301 (41.7)	15,096 (33.6)
자본재 Capital Goods	596	3,682	5,200 (40.8)	10,509 (43.5)	14,302 (36.1)
수송기계 Transportation Equipment	23	85	178 (-10.6)	269 (69.2)	570 (112.0)
기초산업기계 General Machinery	32	141	217 (23.6)	386 (43.9)	621 (61.1)
기타 Others	541	3,456	4,805 (43.5)	9,854 (42.9)	13,111 (-33.1)
소비재 Consumer Goods	1,787	3,278	5,420 (18.1)	7,473 (16.7)	8,902 (19.1)
곡류 Grains, Cereals	12	94	132 (57.8)	93 (-55.2)	262 (180.1)
기타 Others	1,775	3,184	5,288 (17.1)	7,380 (19.2)	8,640 (-17.0)
총수입(Total Imports)	7,401	12,799	17,400 (25.9)	29,585 (35.0)	38,648 (30.6)

3.4 10대 수출상품

Top 10 Export Commodities

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

1961			1970	
1	철광석(Iron Ores)	5.3(13.0)	섬유류(Textiles)	341.1(40.8)
2	중석(Tungstens)	5.1(12.6)	합판(Plywood)	91.9(11.0)
3	생사(Raw Yarns)	2.7(6.7)	가발(Wigs)	90.4(10.8)
4	무연탄(Comals)	2.4(5.8)	철광석(Iron Ores)	49.3(5.9)
5	오징어(Cuttlefish)	2.3(5.5)	전자제품(Electronic goods)	29.2(3.5)
6	활선어(Live Fish)	1.9(4.5)	과자제품(Confectionery)	19.5(2.3)
7	흑연(Graphite)	1.7(4.2)	신발(Footwear)	17.3(2.1)
8	합판(Plywood)	1.4(3.3)	연초및동제품(Tobaccos)	13.5(1.6)
9	미곡(Rice)	1.4(3.3)	철강제품(Iron Products)	13.4(1.5)
10	돈모(Swine Bristles)	1.2(3.0)	금속제품(Metal Products)	12.2(1.5)
10대상품(Top 10 total)			10대상품(Top 10 total)	677.5(81.1)
전품목(Total)			전품목(Total)	835.3(100.0)
1980			1990	
1	의류(Garments)	2,778(16.0)	의류(Garments)	7,600(11.7)
2	철강판(Steel Plate-rolled Products)	945(5.4)	반도체(Semiconductor)	4,541(7.0)
3	신발(Footwear)	908(5.2)	신발(Footwear)	4,307(6.6)
4	선박(Vessel)	620(3.6)	영상기기(Video Apparatus)	3,627(5.6)
5	음향기기(Audio Apparatus)	593(3.4)	선박(Vessel)	2,829(4.4)
6	인조장섬유직물(Man-made Filament Fabrics)	564(3.2)	컴퓨터(Computer)	2,549(3.9)
7	고무제품(Rubber Products)	503(2.9)	음향기기(Audio Apparatus)	2,480(3.8)
8	목재류(Woods & Wood Items)	485(2.8)	철강판(Steel Plate-rolled Products)	2,446(3.8)
9	영상기기(Video Apparatus)	446(2.6)	인조장섬유직물(Man-made Filament Fabrics)	2,343(3.6)
10	반도체(Semiconductor)	434(2.5)	자동차(Automobile)	1,971(3.0)
10대상품(Top 10 total)			10대상품(Top 10 total)	34,693(53.4)
전품목(Total)			전품목(Total)	65,016(100.0)

주 : 1) ()내는 구성비 2) 70년까지는 SITC-2단위, 80년 이후는 MTI-3단위 기준

Note : 1) Figures in () are the component ratio

2) Based on SITC-2 headings until 1970 and MTI-3 headings from 1980

	1995		2000	
1	반도체(Semiconductor)	17,695(14.1)	반도체(Semiconductor)	26,006(15.1)
2	자동차(Automobile)	8,439(6.7)	컴퓨터(Computer)	14,687(8.5)
3	선박(Vessel)	5,669(4.5)	자동차(Automobile)	13,221(7.7)
4	인조강섬유직물(Man-made Filament Fabrics)	5,353(4.3)	석유제품(Petroleum Products)	9,055(5.3)
5	영상기기(Video Apparatus)	4,895(3.9)	선박(Vessel)	8,420(4.9)
6	전자응용기기(Electron Application Apparatus)	4,751(3.8)	무선통신기기(Wireless communication Apparatus)	7,882(4.6)
7	컴퓨터(Computer)	4,743(3.8)	합성수지(Synthetic Resin)	5,041(2.9)
8	의류(Garments)	4,714(3.8)	철강판(Steel Plate-rolled Products)	4,828(2.8)
9	철강판(Steel Plate-rolled Products)	3,791(3.0)	의류(Garments)	4,652(2.7)
10	합성수지(Synthetic Resin)	3,583(2.9)	영상기기(Video Apparatus)	3,667(2.1)
	10대상품(Top 10 total)	63,633(50.9)	10대상품(Top 10 total)	97,459(56.6)
	전품목(Total)	125,058(100.0)	전품목(Total)	172,268(100.0)
	2004		2005	
1	자동차(Automobile)	26,577(10.5)	반도체(Semiconductor)	29,986(10.5)
2	반도체(Semiconductor)	26,516(10.4)	자동차(Automobile)	29,506(10.4)
3	무선통신기기(Wireless communication Apparatus)	26,223(10.3)	무선통신기기(Wireless communication Apparatus)	27,495(9.7)
4	컴퓨터(Computer)	17,123(6.7)	선박(Vessel)	17,727(6.2)
5	선박(Vessel)	15,657(6.7)	석유제품(Petroleum Products)	15,366(5.4)
6	석유제품(Petroleum Products)	10,203(4.0)	컴퓨터(Computer)	14,117(5.0)
7	철강판(Steel Plate-rolled Products)	8,527(3.4)	합성수지(Synthetic Resin)	10,304(3.6)
8	합성수지(Synthetic Resin)	8,426(3.3)	철강판(Steel Plate-rolled Products)	10,215(3.6)
9	영상기기(Video Apparatus)	7,630(3.0)	자동차부품(Parts of Automobile)	8,453(3.0)
10	자동차부품(Parts of Automobile)	5,925(2.3)	영상기기(Video Apparatus)	7,430(2.6)
	10대상품(Top 10 total)	152,807(60.2)	10대상품(Top 10 total)	170,599(60.0)
	전품목(Total)	253,845(100.0)	전품목(Total)	284,419(100.0)

3.5 10대 수입상품 Top 10 Import Commodities

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

1961			1970	
1	양모(Wool)	42.1(23.0)	일반기계(General Machinery)	306(15.4)
2	어패류(Fishing implements)	30.2(16.5)	곡물(Grain & Cereals)	245(12.3)
3	원면(Cotton)	29.4(16.1)	운반용기기(Transportation Machinery)	151(7.6)
4	광물성연료(Mineral fuel)	27.4(15.0)	전기기기(Electricals)	133(6.7)
5	곡물(Grain & Cereals)	24.0(13.1)	석유(Petroleum)	133(6.7)
6	대두(Soybean)	8.3(4.5)	섬유사(Yarn)	128(6.5)
7	목재(Wood)	7.2(3.9)	목재(Wood)	125(6.3)
8	생고무(Lumber)	5.8(3.2)	직물(Fabrics)	120(6.0)
9	설탕류(Sugar)	5.6(3.1)	철 및 강철(Iron & Steel)	90(4.5)
10	펄프(Pulp)	5.0(2.7)	금속광(Metal Ores)	50(2.5)
10대상품(Top 10 total)		185(65.4)	10대상품(Top 10 total)	1,481(74.6)
전품목(Total)		283(100.0)	전품목(Total)	1,984(100.0)

1980			1990	
1	원유(Crude Oil)	5,633(25.7)	원유(Crude Oil)	6,386(9.1)
2	곡실류(Cereals, Fruits)	967(4.4)	반도체(Semiconductor)	4,222(6.0)
3	목재류(Wood & Wood Items)	899(4.1)	석유제품(Petroleum Products)	2,384(3.4)
4	기호식품(Favorite Food)	656(3.0)	섬유 및 화학기계(Textile Machinery, Chemical Instruments)	1,880(2.7)
5	기타농산물(Other farm Products)	620(2.8)	가죽(Leather)	1,793(2.6)
6	기타잡제품(Other Miscellaneous articles)	594(2.7)	컴퓨터(Computer)	1,719(2.5)
7	선박(Vessel)	545(2.5)	철강판(Steel Plate-rolled Products)	1,656(2.4)
8	철강판(Steel Plate-rolled Products)	540(2.5)	항공기 및 부품(Aircraft & Part of Aircraft)	1,624(2.3)
9	석유제품(Petroleum Products)	510(2.3)	목재류(Wood & Wood Items)	1,619(2.3)
10	석탄(Coal)	448(2.0)	계측제어분석기(Meter, Controller, Analysis Instruments)	1,455(2.1)
10대상품(Top 10 total)		11,412(52.0)	10대상품(Top 10 total)	24,725(35.4)
전품목(Total)		21,950(100.0)	전품목(Total)	69,844(100.0)

주 : 1) () 내는 구성비 2) 70년까지는 SITC-2단위, 80년 이후는 MTI-3단위 기준

Note : 1) Figures in () are the component ratio

2) Based on SITC-2 headings until 1970 and MTI-3 headings from 1980

	1995		2000	
1	원유(Crude Oil)	10,809(8.0)	원유(Crude Oil)	25,216(15.7)
2	반도체(Semiconductor)	9,048(6.7)	반도체(Semiconductor)	19,923(12.4)
3	기타기계류(Other Machinery)	4,031(3.0)	컴퓨터(Computer)	7,890(4.9)
4	석유제품(Petroleum Products)	3,776(2.8)	석유제품(Petroleum Products)	4,911(3.1)
5	계측제어분석기(Meter, Controller, Analysis Instruments)	3,407(2.5)	천연가스(Natural Gas)	3,882(2.4)
6	컴퓨터(Computer)	3,377(2.5)	반도체제조용장비(Mfg. Equip for Semiconductor)	3,748(2.3)
7	항공기 및 부품(Aircraft & Part of Aircraft)	3,226(2.4)	금, 은 및 백금(Gold, Silver or Platinum)	2,698(1.7)
8	원동기 및 펌프(Prime Mover & Pump)	3,075(2.3)	유선통신기기(Cable communication Apparatus)	2,544(1.6)
9	철강판(Steel Plate-rolled Products)	2,931(2.2)	철강판(Steel Plate-rolled Products)	2,463(1.5)
10	금, 은 및 백금(Gold, Silver or Platinum)	2,900(2.1)	정밀화학원료(Fine Chemical Material)	2,317(1.4)
	10대상품(Top 10 total)	46,580(34.5)	10대상품(Top 10 total)	75,592(47.1)
	전품목(Total)	135,119(100.0)	전품목(Total)	160,481(100.0)
	2004		2005	
1	원유(Crude Oil)	29,917(13.3)	원유(Crude Oil)	42,606(16.3)
2	반도체(Semiconductor)	23,618(10.5)	반도체(Semiconductor)	25,133(9.6)
3	석유제품(Petroleum Products)	6,848(3.1)	천연가스(Natural Gas)	8,646(3.3)
4	천연가스(Natural Gas)	6,552(2.9)	컴퓨터(Computer)	7,797(3.0)
5	컴퓨터(Computer)	6,339(2.8)	석유제품(Petroleum Products)	7,783(3.0)
6	철강판(Steel Plate-rolled Products)	5,709(2.5)	철강판(Steel Plate-rolled Products)	7,498(2.9)
7	합금철선철맞고철(Alloyiron, Pigiron or Scrapiron)	4,820(2.1)	반도체제조용장비(Mfg. Equip for Semiconductor)	6,089(2.3)
8	전자응용기기(Electron Application Apparatus)	4,559(2.0)	석탄(Coal)	5,443(2.1)
9	반도체제조용장비(Mfg. Equip for Semiconductor)	4,554(2.0)	전자응용기기(Electron Application Apparatus)	4,560(1.7)
10	석탄(Coal)	4,438(1.9)	합금철선철맞고철(Alloyiron, Pigiron or Scrapiron)	4,466(1.7)
	10대상품(Top 10 total)	97,354(43.4)	10대상품(Top 10 total)	120,021(45.9)
	전품목(Total)	224,463(100.0)	전품목(Total)	261,238(100.0)

3.6 10대 무역흑자품목 Top 10 Trade Surplus Commodities

(Million U.S. dollars)

	1990				2000			
	품 목 명 Commodity	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수지 Balance	품 목 명 Commodity	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수지 Balance
1	전기기기와 부분품(85) Electrical Equip. & Parts	14,772	8,738	6,034	차량 및 부분품(87) Automobile & Autoparts	15,266	1,631	13,634
2	신발유 및 부분품(46) Footwears & Parts	4,307	91	4,216	전기기기와 부분품(85) Electrical Equip. & Parts	46,366	35,511	10,855
3	비편물제 의류와 부속품(62) Non-knitted Apparels	3,305	83	3,222	원자로, 보일러 등(84) Nuclear Reactors, Boilers	29,732	20,873	8,859
4	가죽제품(42) Leather Products	3,017	38	2,979	선박과 수상구조물(89) Ships & Floating Structures	8,229	193	8,037
5	편물제 의류와 부속품(61) Knitted Apparel & Accessories	2,498	42	2,456	플라스틱과 그 제품(39) Plastic & Products	7,280	2,712	4,567
6	인조필라멘트(54) Man-made Filaments	2,631	400	2,231	인조필라멘트(54) Man-made Filaments	4,804	786	4,018
7	선박과 수상구조물(89) Ships & Floating Structures	2,801	747	2,053	메리야스트제질편물(60) Knitted or Crocheted Fabrics	2,522	96	2,426
8	차량 및 부분품(87) Automobile & Autoparts	2,324	930	1,394	메리야스트제질 편물 의류(61) Knitted or Crocheted Apparels	2,402	415	1,987
9	철도용 기관차량과 부분품(86) Locomotive & Parts	1,084	70	1,014	공업용의 방직용 섬유제품(59) Textile Articles for Industrial Use	1,655	158	1,497
10	완구, 유희용구, 운동용구(95) Toys Games & Sports Requisites	1,136	179	957	비편물제 의류와 부속품(62) Non-knitted Apparels	2,150	825	1,325

	2004				2005			
	품 목 명 Commodity	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수지 Balance	품 목 명 Commodity	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수지 Balance
1	차량 및 부분품(87) Automobile & Autoparts	32,106	3,585	28,521	차량 및 부분품(87) Automobile & Autoparts	37,491	4,193	33,298
2	전자기기와 부분품(85) Electrical Equip. & Parts	73,170	45,464	27,706	전자기기와 부분품(85) Electrical Equip. & Parts	80,488	48,734	31,754
3	원자로, 보일러 등(84) Nuclear Reactors, Boilers	39,403	24,845	14,558	선박과 수상구조물(89) Ships & Floating Structures	17,231	1,137	16,094
4	선박과 수상구조물(89) Ships & Floating Structures	15,321	1,028	14,293	원자로, 보일러 등(84) Nuclear Reactors, Boilers	38,563	27,978	10,585
5	플라스틱과 그 제품(39) Plastic & Products	11,900	4,399	7,500	플라스틱과 그 제품(39) Plastic & Products	14,262	5,401	8,862
6	인조필라멘트(54) Man-made Filaments	3,378	612	2,766	메리야스트제질편물(60) Knitted or Crocheted Fabrics	2,689	76	2,613
7	메리야스트제질편물(60) Knitted or Crocheted Fabrics	2,761	79	2,682	인조필라멘트(54) Man-made Filaments	3,048	626	2,423
8	고무와 그 제품(40) Rubber & Products	3,014	1,338	1,677	고무와 그 제품(40) Rubber & Products	3,694	1,521	2,174
9	유기화학품(29) Organic Chemicals	8,749	7,212	1,537	유기화학품(29) Organic Chemicals	10,539	8,477	2,062
10	철강 제품(73) Articles of Iron or Steel	3,320	1,908	1,412	철강 제품(73) Articles of Iron or Steel	4,426	2,553	1,873

주 : 1) HS-2단위 기준 2) () 내는 HS code

Note : 1) Based on HS-2 digit headings

2) Figures in () are HS heading codes.

3.7 10대 무역적자품목

Top 10 Trade Deficit Commodities

(Million U.S. dollars, %)

	1990				2000			
	품 목 명 Commodity	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수지 Balance	품 목 명 Commodity	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수지 Balance
1	광물성연료(27) Mineral Fuels	697	11,023	-10,326	광물성연료(27) Mineral Fuels	9,376	38,077	-28,702
2	원자로, 보일러와 기계류(84) Nuclear Reactors, Boilers	5,217	12,391	-7,174	광학기기, 사진용기기(90) Optical, Photographic equipment	1,896	6,760	-4,865
3	유기화합물(29) Organic Chemicals	784	3,436	-2,652	광, 슬래, 회(26) Ores, Slag, Ash	20	2,095	-2,076
4	광학기기, 사진용기기(90) Optical, Photographic equipment	699	2,340	-1,641	목재펄프(47) Pulp of Wood	2	1,686	-1,684
5	원피와 가죽(41) Raw Hides & Skins	313	1,793	-1,480	곡 물(10) Cereals	1	1,509	-1,508
6	목재와 동제품(44) Wood & Wood Items	140	1,607	-1,467	각종 화학공업생산물(38) Miscellaneous Chemical Products	589	2,044	-1,454
7	곡 물(10) Cereals	1	1,316	-1,315	목재와 동제품(44) Wood & Wood Items	121	1,568	-1,447
8	광, 슬래, 회(26) Ores, Slag, Ash	17	1,217	-1,200	알루미늄과 그 제품(76) Aluminum & Articles thereof	896	2,133	-1,237
9	목재펄프(47) Pulp of Wood	0	1,006	-1,005	육, 식용설육(02) Meat and Edible Meat Offal	79	1,129	-1,051
10	항공기와 우주선(88) Aircraft, Spacecraft	188	1,069	-880	무기화학품, 귀금속 등(28) Non organic chemicals, Jewelry	451	1,443	-992

	2004				2005			
	품 목 명 Commodity	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수지 Balance	품 목 명 Commodity	수출 Exports	수입 Imports	수지 Balance
1	광물성연료(27) Mineral Fuels	10,532	50,331	-39,799	광물성연료(27) Mineral Fuels	15,709	67,556	-51,847
2	광학기기, 사진용기기(90) Optical, Photographic equipment	5,767	10,819	-5,051	광, 슬래, 회(26) Ores, Slag, Ash	71	5,194	-5,122
3	철 강(72) Iron & Steel	10,578	14,084	-3,505	철 강(72) Iron & Steel	12,805	16,361	-3,556
4	광, 슬래, 회(26) Ores, Slag, Ash	49	3,498	-3,449	각종 화학공업생산물(38) Miscellaneous Chemical Products	1,235	4,000	-2,765
5	곡 물(10) Cereals	2	2,204	-2,203	알루미늄과 그 제품(76) Aluminum & Articles thereof	1,685	3,718	-2,033
6	각종 화학공업생산물(38) Miscellaneous Chemical Products	988	3,134	-2,146	곡 물(10) Cereals	0	1,957	-1,957
7	목재와 그 제품 및 목탄(44) Wood & Products and charcoal	97	1,867	-1,770	목재와 그 제품 및 목탄(44) Wood & Products and charcoal	73	1,949	-1,877
8	알루미늄과 그 제품(76) Aluminum & Articles thereof	1,508	3,175	-1,667	무기화학품(28) Weapon Petrochemistry	768	2,447	-1,680
9	무기화학품(28) Weapon Petrochemistry	652	2,164	-1,512	목재펄프(47) Pulp of Wood	7	1,478	-1,471
10	목재펄프(47) Pulp of Wood	8	1,507	-1,500	육, 식용육(02) Meat and Edible Meat Offal	12	1,442	-1,430

주 : 1) HS-2단위 기준 2) () 내는 HS code

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3.8 주요 수출상품의 상위5대 수출대상국(2005)

Top 5 Export Markets by Principal Commodity (2005)

(Million U.S. dollars)

	총계 Total	상위5대 수출대상국(구성비, %) Top 5 Export Markets(Component ratio, %)									
		1위(1 st)	2위(2 nd)	3위(3 rd)	4위(4 th)	5위(5 th)					
농 립 수 산 물 Agricultural, forest & marine products	3,424	Japan	42.5	USA	10.5	China	10.1	Russia	6.1	Hong Kong	3.9
농산물 Agro Products	1,964	Japan	33.1	USA	11.9	China	10.8	Russia	7.6	Hong Kong	6.2
수산물 Marine Products	1,193	Japan	62.1	China	9.1	USA	7.4	New Zealand	5.0	Thailand	4.8
섬유류 Textiles	13,946	China	21.1	USA	16.7	Hong Kong	6.7	Vietnam	5.8	Japan	5.6
직 물 Fabrics	8,038	China	23.4	USA	9.4	Hong Kong	9.4	Vietnam	7.4	Indonesia	6.0
섬유제품 Textile Products	3,564	USA	35.3	Japan	14.6	China	13.4	Saudi Arabia	3.5	Vietnam	3.1
신발 Footwear	482	China	50.4	Vietnam	16.4	USA	8.5	Japan	8.3	Indonesia	2.5
완구·인형 Toys/Games & Dolls	129	China	28.7	USA	21.7	Japan	19.4	Germany	3.9	Hong Kong	3.9
플라스틱제품 Plastic Products	3,706	China	22.5	Japan	17.0	USA	16.1	Hong Kong	4.3	Taiwan	4.1
타이어 Tire	2,275	USA	30.5	Germany	6.3	UK	5.0	Canada	4.0	Saudi Arabia	3.6
화학공업제품 Chemical Products	29,894	China	39.1	Japan	7.5	USA	6.8	Taiwan	6.2	Hong Kong	5.6
석유화학제품 Petrochemicals	20,811	China	46.6	Taiwan	6.5	Hong Kong	6.0	Japan	5.4	USA	5.3
철강금속 Iron, Steel, Metal	22,232	China	27.5	Japan	15.9	USA	10.5	Hong Kong	5.2	Taiwan	4.5
철강제품 Iron & Steel Products	16,713	China	25.4	Japan	17.2	USA	11.1	Hong Kong	4.3	Taiwan	3.8
컨테이너 Container	29	Japan	37.9	China	34.5	USA	20.7	Netherland	3.4	Russia	0.0
전기·전자 Electrics & Electronics	107,437	China	22.2	USA	14.0	Hong Kong	9.1	Japan	7.6	Taiwan	5.8
산업용전자 Electronics for Industry	47,181	China	20.9	USA	16.6	Hong Kong	8.1	Germany	6.6	Japan	5.1
(컴퓨터) Computer	14,117	China	35.9	Hong Kong	12.3	USA	9.7	Germany	7.0	Japan	6.8
전자부품 Parts of Electronics	40,867	China	24.2	Taiwan	12.3	Hong Kong	12.3	Japan	11.5	USA	10.7
(반도체) Semiconductor	29,986	China	23.7	Taiwan	15.2	Hong Kong	13.9	USA	12.1	Singapore	9.9
가정용전자 Home Electronics	14,656	USA	15.4	China	13.6	Mexico	7.8	Hong Kong	4.8	Japan	4.7
중전기 Heavy Electric Equipment	2,788	China	35.9	USA	18.0	Japan	8.3	Hong Kong	5.6	Saudi Arabia	2.6
기초산업기계 General Machine	8,731	China	54.2	USA	8.6	Japan	5.8	India	2.0	Hong Kong	2.0
산업기계 Special Machine	8,051	China	21.2	USA	18.6	Japan	5.8	Netherland	3.7	Turkey	3.3
정밀기계 Precision Machine	959	China	19.3	USA	18.1	Japan	17.6	Taiwan	13.6	Germany	3.1
자동차 Automobile	29,506	USA	29.6	Spain	4.8	China	4.3	Germany	4.1	Italy	4.0
승용차 Passenger Car	22,256	USA	38.6	Spain	6.3	Canada	5.7	Germany	5.4	Italy	5.2
선박 Vessel	16,345	Liberia	12.1	Germany	10.3	Panama	9.6	Panama	8.0	Greece	7.1